“Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish.”

— Jewish Telegraphic Agency, February 20, 1930.
“This is called "the purple earth." It shines with every kind of light that proceeds from hashmal. In this earth are sunk twelve thousand myriads of pearls, sunk in this earth and reaching as far as the eastern gate. There there are six million open gates, and Anael is the chief guardian of them.”

- Zohar HaDash, Yitro, 38d
There is no copyright on this book, in fact, it breaches copyright laws. Hundreds of newspaper articles, photographs, and whole pages of books, are reproduced in this publication without the holders of their copyright even being asked whether they could be used. I have spent over a period of almost a year-and-a-half, I’d estimate, over £500.00 pounds collecting the articles reproduced in this book, predominantly from online archives which charge for access. But, I’m far from wealthy, so in some cases (particularly for the New York Times archives), I’ve not reproduced the entire article (most charged at $3.95 each), but just the free preview, and only quoted from that.

The majority of newspaper articles reproduced in this book have been reformatte to make the text as large as possible. An article which fills a column 2 inches x 28 inches, i.e. the entire length of a broadsheet newspaper page, would not be legible in this book (produced on Microsoft Word, A4 sized pages) in its original form. In some cases, I’ve also tidied-up the articles, by deleting ink stains or smudges, but not a single letter of a single word has been altered in any of the articles reproduced in this book.

Several of the articles in this book have been reproduced from Google-book’s ‘Snippet View.’ In effect, Google permits you to view the page through separate letter-box windows, these images can be captured and pieced together. But Google purposefully excludes one letter-box window on each page, although a Google search allows a user to learn what the text is on these restricted windows. On these few cases, I have filled in the text behind the restricted window manually.

CONTENTS

1. Become Master of the Terrestrial World  Page X

2. In My Calculations, All the Figures Always Add Up to the Same Number: Six Million.  Page X

3. $6,000,000 Needed for the Holy Land  Page XXX

4. A Burnt Sacrifice  Page XXX

5. These Figures Exceed the Number Anticipated  Page XXX

6. Become Master of the Terrestrial World  Page XXX

6. Abbreviations  Page XXX
On December 14, 1945, the world learned that six million Jews had been murdered by the Nazis. It was on that day, in the German city of Nuremberg, that the signed confession of a SS Major was presented as evidence at the trial of the major Nazi war criminals, in which he had admitted; that six million, was the number of Jews the Nazis themselves had estimated to have murdered.

But in reality, December 14, 1945 wasn’t when the world learnt that the Nazis had murdered six million Jews. As prominent Zionist leaders had been repeatedly proclaiming that six million Jews had been murdered by the Nazis since the latter months of 1944. Over a year before the Nuremberg trial even started.

September 29, 1944, is the earliest published claim that six million Jews had been murdered, this author has found. August 13, 1943 is the latest (of many) predictions that six million Jews would be killed, this author has found. I’m not including here the writer who was bold enough to claim in January 1939, that Hitler had already killed six million Jews!

Further research has revealed an undeniable Jewish, or more precisely; Zionist, obsession with the exact number of six million Jews, being on the verge of death, dating back to 1915, or arguably even earlier. This undeniable obsession was first hinted at by the rediscovered in 1995 of an article published in New York in 1919 (no.63 in the list in this book), and this Zionist obsession was undeniably proven in Don Heddesheimer’s superb book The First Holocaust, originally published in 2003.

In this chapter I’ve reproduced over 180 articles or newspaper adverts, which claim 6,000,000 Jews are on the point of annihilation. I could have reproduced over a 1,000. I saw little point in reproducing articles which only mention the numerous Jewish “six million” campaigns in passing, or each version of the same article published in more than one newspaper. But the main reason this book is not 1,000 pages thick, is because I’ve included less than 1% of articles I’ve discovered, regarding Russia prior to the overthrow of the Czar. ‘Six million’, whether rightly or wrongly, was the figure usually put forward as the Jewish population of Russia from around 1890 onwards. Even Stalin wrote in 1913:

> “Of the five or six million Russian Jews, only three to four per cent are connected with agriculture in any way.”

As the Czarist regime held an unfavourable opinion of Jews, reproducing articles claiming six million Russian Jews are being done-in, would likely be dismissed as merely containing the estimated number of the Jewish population, whilst ignoring the clearly exaggerated claims of Jewish suffering. Especially when contrasted with U.S. newspaper coverage of the Soviet famines of 1921-1922, and 1932-1933, which were generally ignored, and in some cases, outright denied.

The overwhelming majority of the articles in this book were rediscovered by myself, and many are reproduced here for the very first time. They all add up to prove, that Zionists had been predicting the downfall of precisely six million Jews for decades before Adolf Hitler came to power in 1933.
"There are 6,000,000 living, bleeding, suffering arguments in favor of Zionism."


The above was stated by a young Rabbi Stephen S. Wise at a Zionist meeting of the Federation of American Zionists at Cooper Union, New York on June 10, 1900. Wise would go on to become one of the most energetic and outspoken leaders of American Zionism. This is the first known, of his many, uses of the 6,000,000 figure of Jews. Rabbi Wise features prominently in this book.
“Though anti-Semitism has been unmasked and discredited, it is to be feared that its history is not yet at an end. While there are in Russia and Rumania six millions of Jews who are being systematically degraded, and who periodically overflow the western frontier, there must continue to be a Jewish question in Europe; and while there are weak governments, and ignorant and superstitious elements in the enfranchised classes of the countries affected, that question will seek to play a part in politics.”

... six million downtrodden brethren.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 18, 1903, page 6.
The death of Leo N. Levi truly caused a shock to the whole community here. A gentleman who, as everybody was well aware, stood for the rights of the Jews in the red country of Russia. Red with the blood of its victims, he gave long accounts of the life and work of the deceased and paid splendid tributes to him. I am informed from a trustworthy source that in the smaller chervos of the East End (which I think can be designated as the "East Side" of London) services were held for the late Mr. Levi. Such a man deserves it!

A largely attended meeting convened by the Sheffield Zionist Association was held on Sunday evening. Mr. S. B. Harris, President of the Association, occupied the chair, the chief speaker being the Rev. S. Alfred Chamberlain, minister of the Sheffield Hebrew Congregation. The chairman, who mentioned that the Sheffield Zionist Association had been in existence five years, urged upon those present the necessity that they should seek to aid the millions of their brethren who lived under persecution. Referring to the magnificent offer of the British Government to settle Jewish refugees in East Africa, the consideration of which had introduced ill-feeling into Zionists' deliberations, he said one would have preferred waiting for Palestine. The action of their delegates at the Basle Congress, however, was the result of the thought, however, that the sole aim of the Russian, as well as other Jews, should be the Holy Land. He looked to Dr. Herzl as a leader of the Zionist movement.

The following resolution was proposed and seconded: "This meeting is a protest against the high appreciation of the indefatigable labors of Dr. Herzl on behalf of the Jewish people. We desire to express our sincere thanks for his strenuous exertions in behalf of the poor and oppressed Jews and recognize him as the great Zionist leader under whom we place every confidence."

The Rev. S. A. Adler had an enthusiastic reception. He also recognized in Dr. Herzl a leader of the Zionist cause. He would not go so far as to say that he agreed with the political system of the Zionist movement; in every respect, but the Zionist platform was broad. There was a great future. As an English Jew he gratefully recognized the kindness which his nation had received throughout the British Empire, to which they had prided themselves to belong. But the ideal conditions which obtained in England did not hold good in other countries. He referred chiefly to Russia and the Balkans, where five or six million people existed under persecution. They might solve the Jewish question in the case of the Jewish movement in Russia. He appealed to the Jewish nation not to make the Zionist movement a colonization movement only. Let it give new life to the religious and racial existence. The definition of Zionism was a home in which the Jews would not merely find the fruition of Zionism as something which they would not see in their own days. It was their duty to make for the next generation joy and not sorrow, day and not night, light and not darkness. He voiced the feeling when the children of Israel should live in the clear air of Palestine, and when their ploughshare would be once more heard in the meadows of the Promised Land.

Some feeling has been aroused in Jewish circles here by one of the leaflets issued by the Tariff Reform League, a league at which Mr. Chamberlain is the shining light. In this there is a picture of an alien immigrant of repulsive appearance and pronounced Jewish features, and beside him is a much better looking British artisan. The alien is labeled "The man we import," and the British workman as "The man we export." The leaflet contains the usual appeal to Mr. Chamberlain (the Premier) and Mr. Chamberlain's policy, so as to protect the British workman against foreign labor. Of course, it is objected to, and more so the introduction of the Jews qua Jews into the tariff controversy, and so mix up the question of race. As a matter of fact, the Statistical Secretary to the Tariff Commission is a talented young Jew.

For over fifty years the Jewish community of Wolverhampton have worshipped in a synagogue erected in a little street of the town, but late last year it has been found to be inconvenient and suffering to a great extent from decay. It was decided to pull it down and erect a new building.

The exterior design of the synagogue is very pleasing, the material used being of pressed brick, with stone dressings, while the interior decorations are light and attractive. Oak panels cover the lower part of the walls, the remaining portions being white and picked out in gold. Special attention has been given to the bathroom in the cellar, where there is a natural spring, the walls being covered with white glazed bricks, and it is estimated that the cost of the building would be nearly £1,000. There was a large congregation present when the opening service was conducted on Sunday evening by the Rev. G. C. Emmanuel, who performed the service of consecration.

The reverend gentleman, followed by the wardens and other honorary officers of the congregation, took up a position under an archway, where the Rabbi exclaimed, "Open unto me the gates of righteousness. I will enter them and praise the Lord." The services were sung by the Rev. J. Rosen as the rabbi and other gentlemen walked in procession to the ark, in processions and chanting as they proceeded three times around the synagogue. The mincha had been recited by the Rev. J. Rosen, the Rev. G. J. Emmanuel delivering the sermon. The prayer. The prayer for the Royal family followed and the reading of Ma'arrif concluded the ceremony.

The death is announced of Herr Emil Franzy, whose novels and sketches dealing with the life of the Jews in Galicia, the Bukovina, South Russia and Rumania excited great interest throughout Europe some 25 years ago.

Herr Franzy was born in 1846, near the Russo-Austrian frontier, and was educated at the gymnasium of Czernowitz and at the Universities of Graz and Vienna. Until 1897 the scene of his literary labors was Vienna, where his first published work of any importance, "Aus Halbassen; Kusstwibeder aus Galitzen, der Bukowina, South Russia and Rumania," was received with enthusiasm and was ultimately translated into various European languages. His subsequent collections of short stories, "Die Juden, vor Narren," and "Von Don Zur Donan," dealt with the same theme as his first book, and were full of social knowledge and color. In Berlin he edited the fortnightly magazine Deutsche Dichtung, and he occupied the end of his life a prominent place in the literary world of the German capital. He has sometimes been called "The Jewish Dickens." He died a hollander geboren with a softer and far finer light than that of the immortal author of "Pickwick" and "Barnaby Rudge."

It is with deep regret that I announce the death of Mr. Benjamin Elkin from pneumonia on Tuesday last. Mr. Elkin, who was born in 1850, was the eldest son of the late Jacob Elkin and Emily Elkin, and was educated privately and at the University College School and graduated L.L.B. at London University in first class honours in 1880. He gained the new prize under the name of "Law, Equity, and Judicial Procedure," passing first class honors in the final students' examination in 1880. In 1890 he started the firm of Elkin & Henripes, solicitors. In 1899, when the Baroness Hirsh Convalescent Home, Haunted Heath, was opened, Mr. Elkin was elected first honorary secretary. With every body connected with the hospital, from the president to the humblest convalescent, Mr. Elkin's frank and modest demeanor won him the unalloyed esteem which in individual cases developed into strong attachment.

Mr. Elkin was keenly interested in volunteering. For more than 20 years he was in the Victoria and St. George's Rifles, retiring recently with the rank of Lieutenant.

The funeral was largely attended, among those present being a detachment of officers of the deceased's regiment, who also sent a beautiful wreath. A service was held at the Home of which Mr. Elkin was a مدينة secretary and at which the Rev. A. D. Green delivered a touching address.

Habah Dr. M. Gaster read a paper on "The Political Aspects of Palestine" before the members of the Central Asiatic Society on Wednesday. Dr. Gaster remarked a comparison of the political aspect of his paper with that of the "Criterion." It brings results.

"He referred chiefly to Russia and the Balkans, where five or six million people existed under persecution."

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 19, 1904, page 2.
“the final and definite deliverance of the six millions of Russian, Roumanian and Galician Jews from their political and economic bondage—within or without the boundaries of the land of Canaan. ... We, in this old country, may stand aghast at the splendid audacity which does not shrink from the task of transporting five or six million people over the sea.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), October 7 1904, page 1.
“From 1890 to 1902 he caused 6,000,000 Jewish families to be expelled from Russia.”

*The New York Times*, November 1, 1905.
Startling reports of the condition and future of Russia’s 6,000,000 Jews were made on March 12 in Berlin to the annual meeting of the Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan, a well-known Berlin publicist, who has returned from an extensive trip through Russia as the special emissary of Jewish philanthropists in England, America, and Germany, to arrange for distribution of the relief fund of $1,800,000 raised after the massacres last Autumn.

Dr. Nathan paints a horrifying picture of the plight and prospects of his coreligionists, and forecasts at any hour renewed massacres exceeding in extent and terror all that have gone before. He left St. Petersburg with the firm conviction that the Russian Government’s studied policy for the “solution” of the Jewish question is systematic and murderous extermination.

Dr. Nathan read to the meeting a circular addressed to the garrison of Odessa, calling upon the soldiers to “rise and crush the traitors who are plotting to upset the holy Government of the Czar and substitute for it a Jewish empire.”

He concluded with an appeal to the Jewish money powers of the world to arrest Russia’s career as a borrower. The financiers of the world should call a halt to Russia, not only for humanitarian reasons, but for practical reasons. Russia’s bankruptcy is an established fact, he added.

A well has gone up from the Hotel Keepers’ Association of Naples to the effect that American and English tourists are rapidly being supplanted by Germans. One is informed how the Italian host does not relish the change. “Are we to credit the Teuton,” inquires a local paper, “with the welcome announcement that the Hotel Keepers’ Association has formed a league to protect the foreign wanderer from ‘fraud, general trickery, and imposition’? The proverbially deliberate economy of the Teuton forbids such an assumption. There must be some other reason.”

“The New York Times
Published: March 25, 1906

Startling reports of the condition and future of Russia’s 6,000,000 Jews were made on March 12 in Berlin to the annual meeting of the Central Jewish Relief League of Germany by Dr. Paul Nathan, ... Dr. Nathan paints a horrifying picture of the plight and prospects of his coreligionists, and forecasts at any hours renewed massacres exceeding in extent and terror all that have gone before. He left St. Petersburg with the firm conviction that the Russian Government’s studied policy for the “solution” of the Jewish question is systematic and murderous extermination.”

“... poverty starvation and disease are the afflictions which now beset the six million Jews in that country and Roumania.”

Deseret Evening News (UT), March 17, 1908.

“Though anti-Semitism has been unmasked and discredited, it is to be feared that its history is not yet at an end. While there remain in Russia and Rumania over six millions of Jews who are being systematically degraded, and who periodically overflow the western frontier, there must continue to be a Jewish question in Europe; and while there are weak governments, and ignorant and superstitious elements in the enfranchised classes of the countries affected, that question will seek to play a part in politics.”

PRINCE, PRIEST AND PEASANT WAGE WAR AGAINST SIX MILLION JEWS

WARSAW, June 12—Within the Russian empire are 6,000,000 Jews, dependent for their lives on the fickle will of the bureaucrats.
“... the downfall of six million creatures ... for no war has ever yet destroyed six million human lives.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), September 1, 1911, page 1.

The above is from the speech of Max Nordau (real name: Simon Maximilian Südfeld), co-founder of the World Zionist Organisation, at the 10th Zionist Congress in Basle, Switzerland on August 9, 1911. The speech is also quoted in: The Jewish Chronicle (London), August 18th, 1911, page 14. And The Reform Advocate (Chicago), September 9th, 1911, Volume 43, page 120.
Russia has since 1890 adopted a deliberate plan to expel or exterminate *six millions* of its people for no other reason than that they refuse to become members of the Greek Church, but prefer to remain Jews.

*American Jewish Year Book* Volume 13 (1911 - 1912), page 308.
"Russia is now asphyxiating the Jews. It does not dare to offend the nations by blood spilling, so it is slowly, but surely grinding out the lives of 6,000,000 Jews."

The above is from a speech made by American Zionist leader Rabbi Stephen S. Wise at Carnegie Hall, New York, on September 11, 1912. He was the first in our list, this is his second appearance, and far from his final one.

There are six million Jews in Russia and the government is anxious to annihilate them by methods that provoke protests from the civilized world.

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), October 18, 1913, page 4.
"... the plight of more than 6,000,000 Jews who live within the war zone, ... The disaster, in which the whole world shares, falls with disproportionate weight upon the Jewish people, more than nine millions of whom live in the countries at war and over six millions of these in the actual war zone in Poland, Galicia, and the whole Russian frontier."

No.16, January 1915

JEW'S' INDIFFERENCE TO WAR AID REBUKED


MILLIONS IN DIRE DISTRESS

Jacob H. Schiff, Meyer London, and Dr. Enelow Plead with the Rich to Give.

Louis Marshall, speaking at a meeting in Temple Emanu-El last night, deplored what he termed the failure of the Jews of America, particularly of New York, to realize the terrible calamity that has overtaken the millions of Jews whose homes are in the eastern theatre of the European war.

The meeting was held in the interest of the American Jewish Relief Committee, of which committee Mr. Marshall is President. Besides Mr. Marshall Congressman-elect Meyer London, and the Rev. Dr. H. G. Enelow of Temple Emanu-El spoke. Like Mr. Marshall, each deplored the fact that the Jews of America have not given the assistance they should to their suffering co-religionists. Further emphasis on the same subject was contained in a letter from Jacob H. Schiff, read by Mr. Marshall.

"It is discouraging," said Mr. Marshall, "to those who have devoted so much time and energy to this work that there has been so small a response from Jews in New York, a city which is so great a Jewish centre. It seems to me that the people are so dazed by the European cataclysm that they are unable to realize that it is their duty to aid of those who are suffering through the calamity."

"In the world today there are about 13,000,000 Jews, of whom more than 6,000,000 are in the very heart of the war zone; Jews whose lives are at stake and who today are subjected to every manner of suffering and sorrow, and the great American Jewish community is not doing its duty toward these sufferers. In the United States there are between 2,000,000 and 3,000,000 Jews, nearly all able to do something and yet, after months of work, we have not raised more than $900,000. In New York there are more than 1,000,000 Jews, some of them persons of great influence, but many of them seem to think if they give a few hundred dollars they have done their duty."

"We hear of pogroms in Russia, in Poland, in Galicia, and yet we sit indifferent. In Palestine starvation stalks through the land. Shall we selfishly enjoy ourselves and say we would like to, but cannot help because of hard times, and think we are doing our duty? No. The time has come for every man and woman and child to do his duty, and we must fulfill that duty quickly or it may be too late in hundreds of thousands of cases."

At this point Mr. Marshall read Mr. Schiff's letter. Mr. Schiff said his own interest in the work was intense, and that it should appeal to every Jew. Private reports he has received, Mr. Schiff said, showed conditions in Russia, Palestine, Poland, and Galicia, the frightful nature of which could not be pictured.

He said that the Emanu-El congregation is the largest and wealthiest in the United States and hoped that its members would give in proportion to their means. He further suggested a committee to canvass the congregation for a Temple Emanu-El Fund and said he would contribute. Mr. Marshall put the suggestion in the form of a motion which was unanimously carried. Mr. Marshall will name the committee soon.

Mr. London said this was the "worst period in Jewish history," and that the having of millions of Jewish peoples depended on the generosity of more fortunate Jews of the United States.

Dr. Enelow emphasized what Mr. Marshall had said and added that he was never before the Jews of this country confronted with so great a duty.

"In the world today there are about 13,000,000 Jews, of whom more than 6,000,000 are in the heart of the war zone; Jews whose lives are at stake and who today are subjected to every manner of suffering and sorrow ... Mr. London said this was the "worst period in Jewish history,"

“Six million Jews, one-half of the Jewish people throughout the world, are being persecuted, hounded, humiliated, tortured, starved. ... have mercy on the six million Jews in Russia ... being tortured so mercifully.”

The Sun (New York), June 6, 1915, section 5, page 1.
The annihilating of the six million Jews now congregated in the Russian domains goes on in a well defined and systematic manner.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), June 25th, 1915, page 2.
“... six millions of Russian and Polish Jews are to-day the most pitiable victims of that race hatred and that race fanaticism which have been the creed of Germany ...”

"... where six million human beings guilty only of adherence to the Jewish faith are compelled to live out their lives in squalor and misery, in constant terror of massacre ... estimated at six million or more ... of these six million people ... a kind of prison with six million inmates ... The persons most affected, the six million Jews of Russia ... The Jews are loyal and brave, and it is most inadvisable to pursue a policy which might convert six million subjects into enemies. ... the six million Jews of Russia still continued ... nearly three of the six million ..."
The following proclamation was issued by Governor Hiram W. Johnson designating January 27 as Jewish Relief Day ... “Six million starving Polish Jews! ... Six millions of a peacable race ... six millions of men, women and little children ...”
“The President of the United States—6,000,000 Starving, Homeless, People—and January 27th Why should the President, by proclamation to the people of the nation, fix upon January 27th as the day for contributing towards the relief of over six million Jews located in the Far Eastern War Zone?”

Oakland Tribune (CA), January 25th, 1916, page 1. This advert also appeared on the front page on the following day’s edition of the Oakland Tribune.
"... there were 6,000,000 Jews in Europe absolutely without food or resources."

The Tacoma Times (WA), February 28th, 1916, page 3.

No.24, February 1916

SCHIFF GIVES $25,000 TO IMMIGRANT SOCIETY

Money Is Contingent on Hebrew Aid Members Raising Fund for a New Building.

Jacob H. Schiff yesterday gave $25,000 to the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America on condition that it erect a new building within the present year. Harry Fischel, Treasurer of the society, said last night that the new building would cost $200,000, but that as the society had 52,000 members he felt sure that there would be no difficulty in speedily raising the money.

The announcement of Mr. Schiff’s gift was made at the seventh annual meeting of the society in the auditorium of Public School 62, Hector and Essex Streets. The meeting was attended by delegations of 2,000 organizations throughout the country which were affiliated with the society.

Among those present were James A. Reed, United States Senator from Missouri; Louis P. Briel, Assistant Secretary to the Department of Labor; William Phillips, Assistant Secretary of State; Jacob H. Schiff, Congressman William S. Benet, Adolph J. Subath, Isaac Siegel, and Simon Wolf of Washington. The speakers were Senator Reed, Congressman Benet, and Secretary Phillips.

"Judge Sanders, President of the Society, in his annual report declared that even the wrongs of the Belgians could not be compared to the outrages heaped upon the Polish Jews. "Nearly six million Jews are ruined," he said."

"In Poland, in Southern and Western Russia, six million Jews resided when the War broke out. They lived there in the pale of settlement, in poverty, and were terribly overcrowded."

Bringing Word From War Lost Jews;
The Sort of News That Comes From Poland, Austria and Russia.

[My Ruth Pickering—Exclusive Serv-
ive The Survey Press bureau).
“Ruckman, the dark one, my broth-
er, I saw him last in the village
of Novak.”

“Learn for me of Munich, my son,
the man who images. Ask the people
in the town of Kalsch, in the south
of Russia. They will know what has be-
come of him.”

With requests like these on their
lips, thousands of east side Jews are
daily climbing six flights of stairs at
77 Delancey street, New York city, for
in their first hurry to get word of those
whom they had lost, they broke the eleva-
tor.

In a small auditorium and a few ante-
rooms at this address the Hebrew Shel-
far and Immigrant Aid Society of
America is telling the Jews of this
country what has become of their
friends and relatives abroad. The un-
dertaking was begun last fall, when
Isidor Herschfeld went abroad to or-
ganize in Rotterdam a center of com-
munication between American Jews and
their suffering relatives in Poland,
Russia and Austria.

The First List.

In December the first list sent back
by Mr. Herschfeld, containing a thou-
sand names of persons who had been
asked for or who were inquiring for
the help of some friend here, was read
at a meeting overcrowding the rooms
of the bureau by hundreds. The next day
200 or 300 who had been forced to wait
on the sidewalks the night before were
given news of their loved ones, and by
6 o’clock the bureau had filed 11,800
fresh requests for information. Periodic
public meetings have since been held to
give out news received from abroad.
Mr. Herschfeld having organized his
headquarters in Rotterdam, proceeded
to Berlin, and is now in Poland. From
there he expects to go into Russia.

Most of those who are lost live in the
small towns where Jews seldom have a
family name. In the large towns, since
the Jews were freed, they have adopted
family names, often by governmental
request. All the cards of the appli-
cants for information ask for the nick-
name, and when the applicant has
given this and the correct name, the
last known European address of the one
for search, and the names of those still
in Russia who might know of him, he is
handed a card with a number on it and
is asked not to come back, until he
receives a postal from the bureau.

Relief Funds.

When news finally comes—perhaps
that his father is alive with his sister
in the little village of Zameks in
southern Poland, but that she has con-
sumption contracted from pestilence in
the wake of war and he is without
money to help her, or perhaps that his
brother is a prisoner in an Austrian
camp, or that his mother had died be-
cause she has no money for food—then
the applicant is sent for and it is
some one’s task to tell him what food
has been received.

The news is almost always tragic.
That intense family feeling so charac-
teristic of the Jews becomes more than
ever clear as the heart-broken father or
mother or son or daughter, driven away
from the desk and returns in a day or
two asking how $50 or $75 can be safely
sent abroad.

These small amounts of money for
relief are supplemented by money
raised in energetic campaigns car-
ried on throughout this country to send
to the six million Jews reported starv-
ing in the warring countries.

Three million, seven hundred and
fifty thousand dollars has up to date
been collected and sent to Jews in
Russia, Poland, Austria, and Galicia,
by the Jewish Relief Committee. Their
first mass meeting in Carnegie hall,
New York city, brought in $800,000
in pledges and actual contributions. Since
then rallies all over the United States
have raised the amount to where it
now stands.

Under the joint committee on Jewish
relief, of which Felix Warburg is
chairman, are two other committees:
One the central committee working for
funds among the synagogues, and the
other, the people’s relief committee.
The latter branch cooperates with the
trade unions and solicits from business
people. The woman’s auxiliary of this
committee, with Mrs. Philip Leeke as
chairman, has planned a series of big
days to gather money.

To keep alive the two and one-half
million Jews in the twenty Russian
provinces under the care of the Jewish
Colonization Society in Petrograd, it is
estimated that $200,000 roubles per
month is needed.

While the money is being used pri-
marily to buy bread, it is being spent
also, it is declared, to rebuild schools.
In those schools children will be
nursed and fed, and distanced as far
as possible from the misery in which
they are growing up. Where armies
have fought and passed on as in Galicia,
none of the money is going for re-
habilitation.

“... six million Jews reported starving in the warring countries.”

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), March 12th, 1916, page 34.
“Six million Jews are living in lands where they are oppressed, exploited, crushed and robbed of every inalienable human right.”

_Corsicana Daily Sun_ (TX), February 16th, 1917, page 2.
IN HUMANITY'S NAME.

Next week the people of Fort Wayne, regardless of race or religion, are to be given an opportunity to contribute to the cause of the Jewish relief work in the European war zone. This is an opportunity which in so great a degree partakes of the elements of privilege that it must be welcomed by all to whom it is presented. For it involves not only the furtherance of a work which is intensely patriotic but sublimely humane. The Jewish Welfare Board, which together with the Y. M. C. A. and the K. of C. enjoys government sanction in relief work, is engaged in an activity of tremendous importance and far reaching philanthropy. In the war zone of Europe there are six million Jews who have been the war’s worst sufferers, the majority of these unhappy people residing in the territory of Poland and Russia where the conflict’s devastation has been complete. For four years misery and suffering have held sway there and it is estimated that during this period one million persons have actually died of starvation. It is planned to raise next week from fifteen million to twenty millions of dollars in this country to relieve in a slight measure the woe that exists, a relief which it is hoped will at least preserve the lives of thousands who without it must perish miserably. It is not a call of sect or race but of common humanity and one to which all classes of our citizenship should be gratefully willing to respond. The Jewish Welfare Board likewise looks after the interests of the members of the Jewish faith in the military service of the country and as there are of these 70,000 out of a population of 3,000,000 it will readily be seen that the members of this particular religious institution have been anything but remiss in their response to their country’s call. The funds to be raised next week are for the dual purpose of promoting the welfare of the soldiers and of affording relief to the millions who are destitute, suffering, and imperiled by the calamitous fortunes of a terrible war. The call is one from those in need to those in peace and plenty and it cannot be ignored. It is compelling and not to be denied.

“In the war zone of Europe there are six million Jews who have been the war’s worst sufferers.”

Fort Wayne News and Sentinel (IN) June 22, 1918, page 1 (Editorial & State News Section).
“Claims Palestine Has Room For Six Million … “It is quite possible for Palestine to find room for five to six millions … 800,000 hectares will suffice to produce the food of six millions of people,””

The Columbus Jewish Chronicle (OH), June 28th, 1918, page 1.
"... the six million starving Jews in Poland, Galicia and other stricken Eastern provinces ..."
"... Russia, where the bulk of the Jewish people to the number of well over six million still dwell, is a land of blood and midnight darkness."

The Jewish Criterion (OH), September 5, 1918, page 17.
The report describes the havoc the war has caused among the six million Jews of Russia. Driven by the invading armies, the Jews have been compelled to flee from their homes;
$1,000,000,000 FUND TO REBUILD JEWRY

Six Million Souls Will Need Help to Resume Normal Life When War Is Ended. ... 6,000,000 Jews Need Help.

The New York Times, October 18, 1918.
“JEWISH STATE IN PALESTINE PLANNED Immigration of 6,000,000 Jews to Palestine Will Be Provided For. A Jewish Palestine which will absorb six million people ... Plans have already been perfected for regulating the migration of six million Jews to Palestine.”

Schenectady Gazette (NY), February 21, 1919, page 2.
SIX MILLION ARE STARVING

Gov. Hobby Issues Proclamation Calling on People to Help

There will be a campaign in Texas in behalf of the Jewish War Sufferers. Gov. Hobby has issued a proclamation to the people asking them to respond to the call for help. Every county in Texas is now being organized. In Navarro county organization is being affected with the view of putting on the campaign at as early a day as possible. A meeting of prominent citizens has been called for tonight at 8 o'clock at the Chamber of Commerce to make plans for the campaign.

Recently in New Orleans $250,000 was raised for this fund in a short time and the State of Louisiana has raised a total of $450,000. The feeling among Texans is that Texas can do what Louisiana has done, and Navarro county will doubtless do its part.

Dr. Henry H. Rombelt, director of the American Jewish Relief Committee, in a recent issue of the Jewish Monitor, published at Fort Worth, wrote as follows:

"The need for relief in war-wrecked Europe is greater than ever before. With the signing of the armistice millions of people in the liberated areas were found to be suffering as perhaps people have never suffered before. In Galicia and Lithuania, the death rate among the children under five at the present time exceeds sixty percent, due to malnutrition. It is estimated that there are six million Jewish women, children and aged men actually starving to death. Mr. Louis Marshall recently said: "We shall need more money than ever, now that the veil is about to be lifted which has prevented the outer world from appreciating the full extent of the suffering of the unfortunate inhabitants of Eastern Europe. Not only have our brethren been victims of famine, but the recent attacks which they have undergone in Poland and Galicia beggar description."

Last year through the generosity of the Jews and non-Jews of America, we raised fifteen million dollars to help three million of our brethren, while this year, with the removal of the barriers, more than five million people vary to us for food. Will the people of America permit them to go hungry?"

Louisiana has replied with $450,000 in proceeds of their campaign recently conducted which netted $110,000 to be equally divided between the Jewish war sufferers and the Armenian and Syrian relief committees.

Many other states, such as Kentucky, with Col. Fred Levy of Louisville as chairman, Texas under the generalship of Alex H. Sanger of Dallas, and several more, have pledged to raise large sums in order that the greatest tragedy in human history may be averted.

Notwithstanding the mitigating factors of unsettled business conditions, income tax, etc., we face the future confident that American generosity is not an evanescent thing which must be kept alive by the pressure of war, but instead a permanent spiritual enrichment which has transformed America into one of the greatest and happiest nations on the earth.

"SIX MILLION ARE STARVING ... It is estimated that there are six million Jewish women, children and aged men actually starving to death."

Corsicana Daily Sun (TX), April 3, 1919, page 5.
“Six million Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. ... These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life.”

Galveston Daily News (TX), April 4, 1919, page 3.
“Six million Jews are dying of starvation.”

The Galveston Daily News (TX), April 5, 1919, page 5.
“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror.”

The Galveston Daily News (TX), April 6, 1919, page 8.
“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror.”

*El Paso Herald* (TX), April 7, 1919, page 8.
"Do You Know of a Single Gentile Charity Which Is Not Largely and Willingly Contributed to By People of the Jewish Faith?"

One of America’s most gifted writers, brings home to every Gentile a statement of facts and conditions that many of them have been overlooking. Take time to read what Mr. Ade says below.

"In any campaign to feed the hungry or lift up the standard of living the homeless, it is shown that, as a matter of course, the Jews will do their full share and then even sacrifice a little. They are accustomed to do things in a big way and are not cumbered by ordinary tasks.

"Now they are up against an extraordinary task: an undertaking vast in proportion, beset by appalling handicaps. The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavoring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German Terror.

"Between the committee in New York City and the unfortunate refugees in perished prisoners that they are trying to help, are open sea and devastated provinces.

"It can be done and the committee will do it. It will get money and food to the helpless victims, even if in the remotest parts of Europe, if it is backed and supported here at home.

"I have lived in several towns but I cannot remember the name of a place in which Jews were exempted from contributing to Gentiles. The call of humanity knows no foreign language, no racial dialect, no favored accent.

"If every citizen of America who has been somewhat directly the beneficiary of Jewish philanthropy should now come forward and help the American Jewish Relief Committee, the necessary funds would be ready tomorrow. They should come forward!"

Think over what this keen observer of human nature has said above—and be ready to do your part for humanity, when the solicitors call on you.

Make checks payable to and send subscriptions to Jewish War Relief Committee:
J. E. JARRATT, Treasurer
JUDGE J. R. DAVIS, General Chairman
FRANK M. LEWIS, Chairman Soliciting Committee
GEOGE D. ARMISTEAD, Chairman Publicity Committee

EMIL BLUM COMPANY

Full page advert in the San Antonio Express, Tuesday, April 8, 1919, p.15

“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German terror.”

San Antonio Express (TX), April 8th, 1919, page 15 (full page advert).
“Do You Know of a Single Gentile Charity Which is not Largely and Willingly Contributed to by People of the Jewish Faith?”

George Ade

One of America’s most gifted writers, brings home to every Gentile a statement of facts and conditions that many of them have been overlooking. Take time to read what Mr. Ade says below:

“In any campaign to feed the hungry or lift up the depressed or relieved the homeless it is taken for granted, as a matter of course, that the Jews will do their full share and then overdo it a little. They are accustomed to do things in a big way and are not hampered by ordinary tasks.

“Now they are up against an extra-ordinary task, an unendurable task, if proportioned, modestly in proportioned, heroine in the appalling handicap, the American Jewish Relief Committee is now appealing to raise funds to save six million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German Terror.

“Between the Committee in New York City and the unfortunate refugees or persons in the countries that they are trying to help, open seas and devastated provinces.

“Think over what this keen observer of human nature has said above—and be ready to do your part for humanity, when the solicitors call on you.

Rabbi J. H. Stolz, County Chairman
Sidney Marks, Oy Shalom

Navarro County War Work Board

Full page advert in The Corsicana Daily Sun, Wednesday, April 9, 1919, p.8

“The American Jewish Relief Committee is endeavouring to save from starvation Six Million Jews who are the helpless victims of the German Terror”

The Corsicana Daily Sun (TX), April 9th, 1919, page 8.
“At no other time in the history of the Jewish people has the need been so great as now. Six million of our brothers and sisters are dying of starvation. The entire race is threatened with extinction.”

San Antonio Express (TX), April 9, 1919, page 12.
“Do You Know of a Single Gentile Charity Which is not Largely and Willingly Contributed to by People of the Jewish Faith?”

George Ade

One of America’s most gifted writers, brings home to every Gentile a statement of facts and conditions that many of them have been overlooking. Take time to read what Mr. Ade says below:

“IF ANY CAMPAIGN TO FEED THE HUNGRY OR LIGHT UP THE UNPLACED OR SHIELD THE HOMELESS IT IS TAKEN FOR GRANTED. AS A MATTER OF COURSE, THAT THE JEWS WILL DO THEIR FULL SHARE AND THEN OVERAND BEYOND A LITTLE. THEY ARE ACCUSTOMED TO DO THINGS IN A BIG WAY AND ARE NOT DISDAINED BY ORDINARY TASKS.

“NOW THEY ARE UP AGAINST AN EXTRAORDINARY TASK. AN UNPRECEDED, UNDERTAKING VAST IN PROPORTIONS, DEMONSTRABLE BY THE FALLING HUNDRED THOUSAND AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE. THE IS ENDEAVORING TO SAV THE SIX MILLION JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR.

“BETWEEN THIS COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK CITY AND THE UNFORTUNATE RESIDENTS IN CONDITIONS THAT THEY ADVERTING TO HELP ARE OPEN SALIS AND DEVASTATED PROVINCES.

“I CAN BE DONE AND THIS COMMITTEE WILL DO IT. IT WILL GET MONEY, AND FOOD DO HELPLESS VICTIMS, EVEN IF IN THE PARISHENT PART OF EUROPE, IF IT IN BACKED AND SUPPORTED HERE AT HOME.

“I HAVE LIVED IN AUDAX TOWERS BUT I CAN’T REMEMBER THE NAME OF A PLACE IN WHICH JUDGES WERE EXEMPTED FROM CONTRIBUTING TO GENERAL FUND. THIS CALL OF HUMANITY KNOWS NO FOREIGN LANGUAGE, NO RACIAL BIAS, NO DISCRIMINATION.

“IN EVERY CITIZEN OF AMERICA WHO HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT MIGHTY BENEFICIARY OF JEWISH PHILANTHROPY SHOULD NOW COME FORWARD AND HELP THIS UNORDINARILY JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE. THE NECESSARY FUNDS WOULD BE READY TOMORROW, THEY SHOULD COME FORWARD.”

Think over what this keen observer of human nature has said above—and be ready to do your part for humanity, when the solicitors call on you.

Rabbi J. H. Stolz, County Chairman
Sidney Marks, City Chairman

Navarro County War Work Board

Full page advert in The Corsicana, Semi-Weekly Light, Friday, April 11, 1919, p. 5

“THE AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE IS ENDEAVOURING TO SAVE FROM STARVATION SIX MILLION JEWS WHO ARE THE HELPLESS VICTIMS OF THE GERMAN TERROR”

The Corsicana Semi-Weekly Light (TX), April 11, 1919, page 5.
The first speaker was Chief Rabbi Romm of Syracuse, who declared 6,000,000 Jews are being persecuted by the Poles, Slovaks, Roumanians and others along the Danube.
“APPEALS TO AMERICA TO ACT QUICKLY IF LIVES OF SOME SIX MILLION JEWS ARE TO BE SAVED ... The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

The Daily Courier (Connellsville, PA), August 4, 1919, section 2, page 1.
“Let me say to you candidly and in all solemnity that Jewry abroad is tottering on the brink. The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

Altoona Mirror (PA), August 6, 1919, page 17.

Said Louis Marshall, president & founder (with Jacob Schiff) of the American Jewish Committee, and vice-president of the American Jewish Congress, who had written on September 26, 1918:

“Zionism is but an incident of a far reaching plan. It is merely a convenient peg on which to hang a powerful weapon.”

“More than six million Jews,” states Mr. Strauss’ appeal, “the remnants of our race left alive in Europe are today facing starvation, disease and unbelievable physical and mental suffering.”

Sheboygan Press (WI), August 12, 1919, page 5.
WORLD JEWRY AT GREATEST CRISIS

Leaders in America Striving to Save Race in Europe From Destruction.

MUST SEND AID QUICKLY.

Children Are the Most Pitiful Sufferers From the Cataclysm That Has Ruined a Once Prosperous People.

The Jews, in almost every country of the world except America, are in a state more dire and terrible, perhaps, than in which they have found themselves since the fall of Jerusalem. Briefly, the Jewish race in much of Europe is on the verge of annihilation.

The countries in which the plight of the Jews is the worst are Poland, Tschechow in, Jugoslavia, Romania, Serbia, Bulgaria, Turkey, Greece, and Sweden. In Poland, the Jewish population has been cut down by starvation, typhus and other diseases in the last five years from 30,660 to 5,000. Nearly half of the survivors are dependent upon relief supplies sent by their co-religionists in America, Warsaw, Vienna, Constantinople, and many other cities throughout Central and Eastern Europe tell the same tale.

American Jews, aroused by the reports that first filtered through after the signing of the armistice, immediately organized under the American Jewish Relief Committee of 15 East 46th Street, New York City, to save their race abroad. They sent some 20 commissioners to various foreign countries to investigate the truth of these reports. Almost all these commissioners have now returned and the first-hand information that they have brought back is more alarming than the early unsubstantiated reports. Such men as Nathan Straus, Henry Morgenthau, Julius Rosenwald, Jacob H. Schiff, Felix M. Warburg, and many other prominent members of this committee are now bending every effort to assure America to the great need abroad and rush the food and supplies across the ocean which, if sent quickly, will save the Jewish race from destruction.

Saddled of the victims of all this woe are the children. Tens of thousands of pitiful youngsters who are seven or eight years old have gone so long undernourished and thus made more readily developed than normal infants of one or two years, in the Polish cities orphaned children wander about the streets, homeless and unable to get into the orphanages. They are already overcrowded and depend primarily upon American relief funds to keep them going.

JEWS RELIEF WORK IS NOW WORLDWIDE

Christian as Well as Jewish Sufferers Are Aided by Organization That Covers Many Countries in Europe and the Orient.

Quietly, and practically without publicity of any sort, the Jews of America have built up, through the American Jewish Relief Committee and other official agencies, a machine for the organization and distribution of relief to war sufferers of their own and other races that is now practically worldwide. The headquarters of the Committee are at 15 East 46th Street, New York. Expenditures for this work now aggregate more than $300,000 a month, and by means of state-by-state campaigns to be held this fall a total of $2,000,000 is to be sought to finance the work through the coming months.

An enumeration of the countries in which relief efforts are being made is impossible. Representatives of these Jewish agencies are to be found in Poland, Czechoslovakia, Jugoslavia, Greece, Serbia, Rumania, and other Balkan states, Bulgaria, Turkey, Palestine and Siberia. Small groups of refugees, cast up by the backwash of war, are being assisted in Holland, Japan, China, and other isolated parts of the globe.

All told, many millions of Christians and more than 6,000,000 Jews in countries other than the United States are being directly aided by American Jewish relief funds. The major portion of this humanitarian work is of course carried on in Eastern Europe. It is there that the bulk of the world’s Jewish population lives. The fact that these same nations have been perhaps hardest hit by the late war, explains World Jewry is at the greatest crisis in its history.

But though the Jews of America have set out to save their race from destruction, they are not forgetting that their own people are not the only sufferers in these lands. The significance of the whole undertaking becomes apparent when it is known that the relief supplies which have been purchased and shipped largely with Jewish funds are distributed without discrimination to Christians as well as Jews. Barriers of race and creed have been submerged in the flood tide of suffering throughout much of the earth, and the efforts of American Jewry to aid in the great crisis of today have become as broad as humanity itself.

“WORLD JEWRY AT GREATEST CRISIS Leaders in America Striving to Save Race in Europe From Destruction. ... All told, many million Christians and more than 6,000,000 Jews in countries other than the United States are being directly aided by American Jewish relief funds.”

The Fulton Patriot (NY), September 3, 1919, page 4.

This exact article also appeared in the: The Livingstone Democrat (NY), September 3, 1919, page 2, and The Long Islander (NY), September 5, 1919, page 10.
Mass Meeting Hears That 127,000 Jews Have Been Killed and 6,000,000 Are in Peril.

The Federation of Ukrainian Jews in America, an organization said to represent three-quarters of a million Ukrainians in this country, decided at a convention yesterday that the massacre of their brethren in Eastern Europe must finally be stopped, and, to bring about this peace, the aid of the United States Government will be utilized. Secretary of State Lansing, it was asserted, has already given the consent of the State Department for the Federation to send a commission to Ukraine to investigate the conditions of the Jews there, and to establish direct connection between them and their relatives in America.

The convention was held at the Broadway Central Hotel, at Broadway and Third Street, and was attended by more than 500 persons, representing 300 branches of the organization in this country and Canada. Joseph Butz, the President, was Chairman. Addresses were delivered by the Rev. M. Kanewsky, Rabbi Z. Naumansky, Jacob Herman Bernstein, Dr. Samuel Bucher, Rabbi Meyer Berlin, Mordecai Danzis, the Executive Secretary of the society, and others.

Tales of massacres in which 127,000 Jews had either been killed or wounded during the past six months were told by the speakers, and all of them, speaking in English, Yiddish, Polish, or Russian, pointed out the disgrace of these pogroms upon twentieth century civilization.

The matter of relief was taken up, and it was decided that the Federation of Ukrainian Jews request this Government to lift the blockade so that food and funds may be sent to their destitute relatives in Eastern Europe. The President reported that there were 3,000,000 Jews in Ukrainia and a like number in Poland, all of whom were in need of assistance from America.

Before Ukrainia should be recognized by America or any of the other allies, it was said that she should first deal from her persecutions of innocent Jews. Until the commission which is to be appointed shall have reported that the Jews are actually receiving equal rights, friendly relations should not be made. It was urged.

The commission, which will probably consist of ten of the leading Ukrainians in America, is to work out a memorandum of the conditions in Eastern Europe, which will be sent to President Wilson, Secretary Lansing, and to all Senators and Congressmen.

An information bureau will also be established by the organization to take care of the reports of the commissioners on the other side, and, later, to make the facts of this country. The Federation also aims to act as the link joining the Ukrainians in this country with their relatives and friends in their native land.

Demonstration mass-meetings similar to the one which took place at Madison Square Garden some time ago will be held in every important city in the United States, as the beginning of a protest movement to put an end to the pogroms across the seas.

When the question of appointing a commission was proposed Reuben Flink, the representative of the society at Washington, said that he had seen Secretary Lansing during the week and that he received Mr. Lansing's consent that the delegation be sent over.

"We came out now before the world with the determined slogan, 'These pogroms must stop,'" said the President in his annual message. "It is only a question of holding these facts continually before the civilized world; we must not permit the workers to slumber. This fact that the population of 6,000,000 souls in Ukrainia and in Poland have received notice through action and by word that they are going to be completely exterminated—this fact stands before the whole world as the paramount issue of the present day."

Add Up Your Troubles!

Strike a Balance and Compare It With This—

While the 3,500,000 American Jews were loyally fighting and laboring to help "make the World safe for Democracy," the Jews of Eastern Europe, where lives the bulk of the world's Jewish population, were being ground out of existence by the ebb and flow of contending armies.

Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.

Families are scattered—broken. A hundred thousand children are orphaned. Poverty is the common lot. Whole cities have not known a square meal in five years. Disease stalks on every hand. The death rate mounts to double—triple—quadruple—that ever before known in a civilized country.

America Is the Only Hope

In this, the greatest crisis that Jewry has ever known in centuries of suffering and persecution, the Jews of America turn to their fellow citizens of all races and creeds for that material and immediate aid which alone can save the survivors of the race in Europe from destruction.

$35,000,000 NEEDED!

This sum represents the amount sought from the country at large. Every cent of it will go to buy food, clothing, medicines and other necessities of life for the destitute, starving and utterly stricken men, women and children across the sea. It is veritable ransom money, for without it millions will surely die.

JEWISH RELIEF CAMPAIGN

Jefferson County Headquarters, 522 Light & Power Bldg.

"Life for Those in the Shadow of Death"

This Space Contributed by

The Jefferson County National Bank
The Jefferson County Savings Bank

The City National Bank
The Watertown National Bank

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

Watertown Daily Times (NY), September 14, 1919 (this was a full page advert).
“... the story of suffering and death which has come from Poland, Lithuania, Galacia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia, where six million Jews are dying of starvation, and where vast number of them—innocent victims of the ravages of war—wander homeless, and in rags. ... Six million despairing souls are totally dependent upon American generosity for the bare necessities of life.”

The Fort Wayne News and Sentinel (IN), September 17, 1919, section 2, page 1.
FORT WAYNE TO HELP THE JEWS

Millions Are Dying in Eastern Europe, and Call for Life-Saving is Heard

THOMAS HEADS CAMPAIGN

Announcement was made yesterday of the early opening of a campaign in Fort Wayne and Allen county for the purpose of securing a large fund for the saving of the lives of persecuted Jews in the eastern portion of Europe.

Albert D. Thomas, who has been a leading figure in the success of many of the war drives, has accepted the chairmanship of the campaign, with Herman H. Poljak as vice-chairman. A complete working organization will soon be announced for the drive which will open here on the 5th or 6th of October.

This is a nation-wide campaign in response to the startling news, reported by everyone who has come back to tell the story, that under the most favorable circumstances fully one million people will die this winter of starvation in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Transylvania, and Siberia. Robert Hunter, recently returned, verifies this claim, and states that six million war sufferers are absolutely destitute in those regions.

At a meeting of the members of the Ahathole Yeshulam synagogue, the conditions were reviewed and many present pledged their earnest support of the campaign which will begin directly after the close of the coming celebration of Fort Wayne's peace centennial.

Rabbi A. L. Weiststein is one of the most enthusiastic leaders in the campaign, and he already is preparing to respond to the call for help in the speaking campaign in other cities than Fort Wayne.

It is hoped that the campaign in Indiana will result in the securing of a fund of not less than $1,000,000. Allen county's quota has not been announced; in fact, it is probable that no definite quota will be fixed, although it is probable that a minimum of $50,000 will be the goal of the workers who will go forward under the leadership of Mr. Thomas and Mr. Poljak. The state slogan is "Save Six Million." As that is the approximate number of persons now in imminent danger of perishing, the national quota is placed at $50,000,000.

President Urges Help.

President Wilson in a recent letter to Jacob H. Schiff says, "From statements which I have previously made, you know how sincere my belief is that the American public, irrespective of race or creed, should respond liberally to the call for help from stricken Europe, and I feel confident that the needs of the Jewish people in the war zones will find a ready response from their coreligionists in this country."

Vice President Marshall says: "We have made this fight of ours, not only that all the traditions of the republic may be preserved, but that we may lead a helping hand to every suffering, dying son of God, the world around. Among them, none have suffered longer, nor appealed to us greater, than the persecuted Jew. Proved by your works, your protestations of brotherhood are not mere lip service."

The people of Fort Wayne and Allen county are asked to reflect deeply on the need of the hour—to remember that although the war is over, thousands upon thousands of people will perish of starvation and exposure unless immediate aid comes from America. Every dollar subscribed goes to the work of life-saving. The money to pay for the campaign has already been provided from private sources.

"FORT WAYNE TO HELP THE JEWS MILLIONS ARE DYING IN EASTERN EUROPE, ... six million war sufferers are absolutely destitute ... The state slogan is "Save Six Million.""

Fort Wayne Journal Gazette (IN), September 18, 1919, page 2.
HUMANITY KNOWS NO CREED

The call for help comes from starving, disease-stricken Jews abroad—millions of them, helpless innocent victims of the war

Remember These Thoughts

Six millions are starving
Your contribution will save a life
It’s up to you
Christianity to the rescue
“Rescue the perishing”
America alone can save
We dare not fail them
Adams county has a heart of gold
Men and women of every creed, join hands for humanity

The drive in Adams county starts Monday morning

Our Quota is $6,000

It is better to give than to receive and by giving now means the saving of the lives of helpless, starving, suffering babies and children

PLEASE HELP THIS GREAT CAUSE

ADAMS COUNTY JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE
BARNEY KALVER, Chairman

“The call for help comes from starving, disease-stricken Jews abroad ... Six millions are starving”

Decatur Daily Democrat (IN), September 27, 1919, page 4.
“... there are 6,000,000 people in other lands without food ... When I read, as I have all my life, of the persecution and slaughter of the Jews I am not proud of my own race or of my religion. ... Six million people perishing!”

_Rushville Daily Republican_ (IN), September 29, 1919, page 4.

This exact article also appeared in:

_Tipton Tribune_ (IN), September 29, 1919, page 2.
_Fort Wayne Journal Gazette_ (IN), October 1, 1919, page 4.
_The Washington Democrat_ (IN), October 2, 1919, page 1.
... the Feast Day of Rosh Hashonah. It was not a feast day for some six million starving Jews of Europe because every day for the past four years has been a fast day for them. ... the five year fast that has been the lot of the 6,000,000 Jews in Europe.


This exact article also appeared in:
Bakersfield Morning Echo (CA), October 4, 1919, page 3.
About the Campaign Which Opens Today

No. 56, October 1919

Here’s just a few of the many heartrending appeals of the campaign for the relief of millions of suffering people in eastern Europe which is being conducted by the Jewish Joint Educational Committee of this city. The appeal was also made last week in Chicago by Henry A. Kissinger, President of the Committee.

"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.

"TheCampaign Which Opens Today"

"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.


"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.

"The Campaign Which Opens Today"

"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.


"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.

"The Campaign Which Opens Today"

"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.


"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.

"The Campaign Which Opens Today"

"With six million of their population in absolute want, they are unable alone to render sufficient aid to relieve their distress. Their loss is indeed the loss of the whole country. It is impossible to assist all of them. Each province has its own demands. Every Jew has his own problem. But we believe that we can do something to help them.

"Life for six million in the shadow of death! … Six million mean what? … Six million souls, old men, old women, and little children in Poland, Lithuania, Russia, Palestine, Galicia, Turkey, Syria, Roumania, Greece, and Bulgaria are in imminent danger of starving to death this winter. … The responsibility of maintaining life in these six million suffers rests upon every man and woman in the United States …"

Indiana Weekly Messenger (PA), October 9, 1919, page 1 & 4.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

Schenectady Gazette (NY), October 16, 1919, page 15.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

Utica Sunday Tribune (NY), October 18, 1919.
6,000,000 JEWS IN BREAD LINE, STRAUS WRITE

More Than Third of Entire Race in World Reduced to Despair in Europe.

NATHAN STRAUS, noted philanthropist and merchant, who pleads for the relief of destitute Jewish people in Eastern Europe.

New York, October 15.—Terrible conditions have developed in the last two years among the destitute Jews of Eastern Europe. They have never before been so appealing as they are at the present moment. With the coming of winter, the climax of tragedy has been reached. The reports from American Jewish relief agencies in every part of these stricken countries are that a new emergency is being felt by the Jews in these meteorological conditions.

Six million Jews, out of the 16,000,000 in the world ...

... Only immediate shipments of food and clothing, and prompt donations of money for further aid can prevent the extermination of the Jewish race in Eastern Europe this winter.

San Francisco Chronicle (CA), October 19th, 1919.

“6,000,000 JEWS IN BREAD LINE, STRAUS WRITE  More Than Third of Entire Race in World Reduced to Despair in Europe. ... Six million Jews, out of the 16,000,000 in the world ... Only immediate shipments of food and clothing, and prompt donations of money for further aid can prevent the extermination of the Jewish race in Eastern Europe this winter.”
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

The Post-Standard (Syracuse NY), October 27, 1919, page 5.
“There are 6,000,000 Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid. About 800,000 are children.”

The Binghampton Press (NY), October 27, 1919, page 11.
The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop!
By MARTIN H. GLYNN
(Formex Governor of the State of N. Y.)

From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help, and eight hundred thousand little children cry for bread.

These children, these men and women are our fellow-members of the human family, with the same claim on life as we, the same susceptibility to the winter’scold, the same propensity to death before the fans of hunger. Within them reside the limitless possibilities for the advancement of the human race as naturally would reside in six million human beings. We may not be their keepers but we ought to be their helpers.

In the face of death, in the throes of starvation there is no place for mental distinctions of creed, no place for physical differentiations of race. In this catastrophe, when the human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate, only the most idealistic promptings of human nature should sway the heart and move the hand.

Six million men and women are dying from lack of the necessities of life; eight hundred thousand children cry for bread. And this fate is upon them through no fault of their own, through no transgression of the laws of God or man; but through the awful tyranny of war and a bigoted lust for Jewish blood.

In this threatened holocaust of human life, forgotten are the niceties of philosophical distinction, forgotten are the differences of historical interpretation; and the determination to help the helpless, to shelter the homeless, to clothe the naked and to feed the hungry becomes a religion at whose altar men of every race can worship and women of every creed can kneel. In this calamity the temperailities of man’s fashions fall away before the eternal verities of life, and we awaken to the fact that from the hands of one God we all come and before the tribunal of one God we all must stand on the day of final reckoning. And when that reckoning comes that mere profession of lips will not weigh a pennyweight; but deeds, mere intangible deeds, deeds that dry the tears of sorrow and allay the pain of anguish, deeds that with the spirit of the Good Samaritan pour oil and wine in wounds and feed sustenance and shelter for the suffering and the stricken, will outweigh all the stars in the heavens, all the waters in the sea, all the rocks and metals in all the celestial globes that revolve in the firmament around us.

Race is a matter of accident; creed, partly a matter of inheritance, partly a matter of environment, partly one’s method of rationalization; but our physical wants and corporeal needs are implanted in all of us by the hand of God, and the man or woman who can, and will not, hear the cry of the starving; who can, and will not, take heed of the wall of the dying; who can, and will not, stretch forth a helping hand to those who sink beneath the waves of adversity is an assassin of nature’s finest instincts, a traitor to the cause of the human family and an abjurer of the natural law written upon the tablets of every human heart by the finger of God himself.

And so in the spirit that turned the poor widow’s volute offering of copper into silver, and the silver into gold when placed upon God’s altar, the people of this country are called upon to sanctify their money by giving $35,000,000 in the name of the humanity of Moses to six million famished men and women.

Six million men and women are dying—eight hundred thousand little children are crying for bread.

And why?

Because of a war to lay Autocracy in the dust and give Democracy the scepter of the Just.

And in that war for democracy 200,000 Jewish lads from the United States fought beneath the Stars and Stripes. In the 71st Division alone there were 14,000 of them, and in Argonne Forest this division captured 64 German guns. This shows that at Argonne the Jewish boys from the United States fought for democracy as Joshua fought against the Amalekites on the plains of Abraham. In an address on the so-called “Lost Battalion,” led by Colonel Whittlesey of Pittsfield, Major-General Alexander shows the fighting stuff these Jewish boys were made of. In some way or another Whittlesey’s command was surrounded. They were short of rations. They tried to get word back to the rear telling of their plight. They tried and they tried, but their men never got through. Paralysis and superstition and despair were in the air. And when the hour was darkest and all seemed lost, a soldier had stepped forward, and said to Col. Whittlesey: “I will try to get through.” He tried, he was wounded, he had to creep and crawl, but he got through. Today he wears the Distinguished Service Cross and his name is ABRAHAM KRUTSHINSKY.

Because of this war for Democracy six million Jewish men and women are suffering across the seas; eight hundred thousand Jewish babies are crying for bread.
The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop!

(Continued from page 583)

In the name of Abraham Krotoschinovsky, who saved the "Lost Battalion," in the name of the one hundred and ninety-nine thousand two hundred and ninety-nine other Jewish boys who fought for Democracy beneath the Stars and Stripes—wont you give copper, or silver, or gold, to keep alive in the heart of these men and these women: to keep blood in the bodies of these babies?

The Jew Has Helped Everybody
But the Jew

In the world-way the Jew has helped everybody but the Jew. "Over here" he helped in camp, in council and in conflict. "Over here" he helped the Red Cross, the Y. M. C. A., the Knights of Columbus, the Nasone, the Salvation Army and everybody else. So now it is the time for everybody to help the Jew, and God knows now it is the time he needs it.

From out of the gloom of this war every other rose, rose one or two, has snatched a ray of sunshine. But amid the sweetening gloom there is no light for the Jew "to lead thou me on." The war is over for everyone, but the Jew. The knife is still at his throat and an unreasoning and unreasonable century-old lust for Jewish blood opens his veins. The Jew in Rumania, in Persia and in Russia is being made the scapegoat of the war. Since the statistics have been signed thousands of Jews in Ukraine have been offered up as living sacrifices to diabolical greed and national passions—their throats cut, their bodies riddled limb from limb by assassins bands and rabid soldiery. In the city of Proskunoff, few weeks ago the dawn saw the door of every house where a Jew marked as a shambles for slaughter. For four days, from sunrise to sunset, factions piled the dagger like demons from hell, stopping only to eat with hands drenched with the blood of Jewish victims. They killed the men; they were less merciful to women. These they violated, and then they killed. A purpose to a fury, a fury to a habit ran this killing of Jews, until within four days the streets of Proskunoff ran red with blood like guts of a slaughter house, until its homes became a morasse for thousands of slaughtered human beings whose gaping wounds cried out for vengeance and whose eyes had turned to stone at the horrors they had seen. As Hn. Simon W. Rosendale, a partner praising Bobby Burn's thought, in his speech not long ago, said it is the appall of humanity to man that makes countless thousands mourn." For as it has been at Proskunoff, so has it been in a hundred other places. The bloody tale hath repetition of woe now. It is the same tear-stained story—the same old stain upon the escutcheon of hu

But Israel is entitled to a place in the sun, and the crucifixion of Jews must stop. We repeat the war is over for everybody, but the Jew. Like Isaac the knife is at his throat, but unlike Isaac no power seems able to stop the steel from thirsting for his blood. But some power the world must raise up to prevent this devastation of a deserving race. For the power of the world is a League of Nations let us have by all means; but for the Humanity of the World, to give justice to the Jew and other oppressed peoples on earth, let us have a Truce of God—Albany Times Union.

Brooks Brothers

CLOTHING
Fallen Furnishing Goods.

MADISON AVENUE COR. FORTY-FOURTH STREET
NEW YORK

Telephone Murray Hill 8000

Fall and Winter Garments for
Dress and Sporting Wear

Ready made or to Measure
Imported Furnishings, Hats and Shoes
English and French Novelties
Trunks, Bags and Leather Goods.
Liverys for House, Stable or Garage
Send for Illustrated Catalogue

Boston
Newport

Tremont Cor., Boylston
250 Bellevue Avenue

Furniture

We feature the product of only the best manufacturers and place our own organization behind them. And, despite the great furniture shortage we are still in a position to sell below competition.

An example—

10-Piece Mahogany Dining Room Suite
QUEEN ANNE PERIOD
Reduced to $437.25

Advantageous wholesale connections and low operating cost enable us to sell lower than elsewhere. A comparison will convince you.
“The Crucifixion of Jews Must Stop! From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help ... Within them reside the illimitable possibilities for the advancement of the human race as naturally would reside in six million human beings. ... In this catastrophe, when six million human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate, only the most idealistic promptings of human nature should sway the heart and move the hand. Six million men and women are dying from lack of the necessaries of life ... bigoted lust for Jewish blood. In this threatened holocaust of human life in the name of the humanity of Moses to six million famished men and women. Six million men and women are dying ... six million Jewish men and women are starring across the seas ...”

The American Hebrew (NY), October 31, 1919, page 582.

No.64, October 1919

“In the midst of our campaign for the relief of the six million Jews of Eastern Europe ...”

The Evening Tribune Providence (RI), October 31, 1919, page 11.
“There are 6,000,000 Jews in eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America for aid.”

The Record (Johnson City, NY), November 1, 1919, page 8.
Hoover Visits Jews; Tells of Suffering

American Food Administrator Pictures Terrific Conditions in Poland and Czecho-Slovakia.

$400,000 Fund is Asked of Nebraska This Month

Children Are So Weak They Cannot Walk.

"Dr. Goldmann of Warsaw tells me upon the authority of his medical reputation that in this city during the past year there has not been a Jewish child up to four years of age who could walk. Some helpless children have forgotten, have unlearned how to walk. They have been Ranched from under-nourishment, from being fed once a day this warm potato soup, and this hunk of bread."

—From an eye-witness.

First-hand information of the starvation and destitution of the Jewish people of Poland and Czecho-Slovakia, as it exists today, is brought out of this land of sorrow and horror by Herbert Hoover, head of the inter-allied relief organization, who has returned to Vienna after a trip of inspection.

Mr. Hoover declared that the economic situation in much of the territory he visited could only be expressed by the term "complete demoralization." He continued: "As a result of seven invasions by different armies, the country has been largely denuded of buildings. These regions are four-fifths unvitalized."

The territory which Mr. Hoover visited is but a part of that in which 6,000,000 Jews, sufferers of war and war's equally horrible after-math, stand helpless today. Thousands upon thousands will perish of starvation and exposure unless immediate aid comes from home. The destitution of Jewish war sufferers during the coming months will probably surpass anything ever known in the history of human suffering. Their suffering is worse than death—it is the lingering torture of starvation, the physical tragedy of annihilation, the horrible waiting, in agony of hunger, for the grim reaper to end their misery. These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life.

The Need: SIX MILLION STARVING SOULS.

Six million Jews in Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Palestine, Turkey and Siberia are dying of starvation. Refugees, they wander homeless, hungry, in rags. Herbert Hoover has said that one million people will die in Eastern Europe this winter. Thousands upon thousands will perish of starvation and exposure unless immediate aid comes from home. The destitution of Jewish war sufferers during the coming months will probably surpass anything ever known in the history of human suffering. Their suffering is worse than death—it is the lingering torture of starvation, the physical tragedy of annihilation, the horrible waiting, in agony of hunger, for the grim reaper to end their misery. These six million despairing souls are totally dependent on American generosity for the bare necessities of life.

The Object: $35,000,000 for 6,000,000 Lives.

Beatrice Daily Sun (NE), November 8, 1919, page 2.
“DISEASE AND STARVATION IN POLAND Lieut. Wright Tells of Half Starved People Clad in Rags BREAD OUT OF LEAVES Says 6,000,000 Face Death This Winter Unless Given Immediate Relief ... 6,000,000 Face Death ... Six million Jews in eastern Europe face death during the coming winter,”

Lebanon Daily News (PA), November 11, 1919, page 2.
“The Jews were the worst sufferers in the war. The successive blows of contending armies have all but broken the back of European Jewry and have reduced to tragically unbelievable poverty, starvation and disease about 6,000,000 souls, or half the Jewish population of the earth.”

“Six Million Men and Women Are Dying... Won't You Help Them? ... From across the sea six million men and women call to us for help ... in six million human beings ... In this catastrophe, when six million human beings are being whirled toward the grave by a cruel and relentless fate ... Six million men and women are dying ... Six million men and women are dying ... Because of this war for Democracy six million Jewish men and women are starving across the seas ... Six million men and women of the race that helped do the greatest of the world's work are falling into the grave! ... six million famished men and women now turn mute eyes of appeal ...”

Gouvernur Free Press (NY), November 12, 1919, page 1.
SEC. SHAPIRO ON THE JEWISH RELIEF DRIVE

Bright Prospects That Lebanon Will Go Over the Top

QUOTA IS $15,000

Six Million Face Winter of Starvation and Death

Volunteer workers in the Jewish Relief Campaign, reporting being well received throughout the city, and prospects are growing steadily brighter that the effort will go over the top with a hurrah. In speaking of the project today, Maurice Shapiro, the Executive Secretary said:

The purpose of this Campaign is to raise $25,000,000 throughout the United States for the immediate relief of the more than 6,000,000 Jews and other nationalities in the war-stricken countries of Europe. They face a dreadful winter of death by starvation and cold unless America helps. This fund is being raised through a series of State and District "drives" throughout the country.

Lebanon County’s share is $15,-

000. This amount we hope to raise by an appeal to the entire community in Lebanon county.

Until July 1, 1919, the American Relief Administration had been helping to relieve the terrible conditions abroad. On that date the Commission officially ceased to exist. Relief work for the children is being carried on by Herbert Hoover through the American Relief Administration Children’s Bureau. This Bureau is receiving money and active cooperation from the Jewish Relief Agencies.

America is the only country which the great war has not seriously af- fected. In the nearly five years of world strife, have you, for instance, been hungry or cold because of any food or supplies going out of the war?

In the future, as in the past, the money will be handled by the Joint Distribution Committee. Representatively on the ground and can be conditions as they are.

Contrast the happy, well-fed, well- clad, well - cared - for life of your own little boy or girl with the starving, ragged, homeless, barefooted wanderer of the streets of war-stricken cities, and answer for yourself. For the price of an ice cream soda you can buy a ten-

year - old boy more food than he has had at one time, for the past five years; a change of clothing may save a boy or girl from the terrible typhus epidemic now raging throu

ghout the devastated countries. Think these facts over when your little boy or girl gives you as you go home tonight.

Great quantities of wheat, condensed milk, meats, oils and fats, clothing, shoes, boots, and medical supplies enough, in fact, to fill several steamers, have already gone overseas and other cargoes are to follow.

You are "your brother’s keeper." Because your own little boy or girl has ample food, would you turn a deaf ear to the cry of the tiny beggar on the streets who pleads for food?

In view of this the people of Lebanon County are asked to do their utmost to help reach this quota. EVERY DOLLAR YOU GIVE WILL HELP OTHERS TO LIVE.

“SEC. SHAPIRO ON THE JEWISH RELIEF DRIVE ... Six Million Face Winter of Starvation and Death ... 6,000,000 Jews and other nationalities in the war stricken countries of Europe.”

“A campaign which means the saving of six million men, women and children from the most horrible of all deaths—STARVATION ... They are the Jews of Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Czecho-Slovakia and Palestine.”

The Daily News (Frederick, MD), November 22, 1919, page 8.
“A campaign which means the saving of six million men, women and children from the most horrible of all deaths— STARVATION ... They are the Jews of Poland, Lithuania, Galicia, Czecho-Slovakia and Palestine.”

*Cumberland Evening Times (MD)*, November 22, 1919, p.6.
HOW MUCH IS A CHILD WORTH?

Think of it—

Almost a million innocent children robbed of their livelihood. They

are starving. And since their parents and brothers have seen only

no way out of the war, they are at our mercy. For years thousands of

these have been hungering, refugees from oppressing nations. Others

have known a full meal in five years. They can’t remember what milk

tastes like.

Think of the long snowy days, with the hunger rages over growing in

these little vitals. Think of the terrible endless nights—upon sheets and

upon newts to the blazes in the cold of the winter and the heat of the

summer. There is almost no clothing. The suffering and the handicaps of

these little ones have been through.

Could bear a part of the sufferings of these children throughout

Eastern Europe for only a few years—is it not within the world’s

capacity to do so? God in his mercy must be able to protect their

constitutions in the future.

These, perhaps, are the children in Eastern Europe that must have

food. They must have clothing. They must have a decent place to

live.

And they must have a little of the care and loving kindness that is the

birthright of every child born into the world—of the joy of your heart and

of these millions of Jewish children!

The first consideration of American Jewry is to care for the untended,

unfed, unloved—loving—fighting the cross the sea. But it is

the first consideration not only of Jews, but of America as a whole. The

$5,000,000 that the American Jewish Relief Committee raised from the

United States this year will go primarily to save the Jewish children abroad.

Shall it ever be said that for a few dollars we have a look at little children

were allowed to perish?

SHARE—DON’T DODGE!

Here are the facts:

For $20 you can feed one little girl for a month, even in Poland, where

food costs twice as much as it does here.

For $50 you can buy a ten-year-old boy more food than he has had to

eat at one time for the past five years.

There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left

dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children.

One change of clothing may save a boy or girl from the terrible typhus

epidemic which is raging now in Eastern Europe.

Poverty is full of children of eight or ten years old, no longer than infants

of a few months, who cannot show because of lack of food.

There are hundreds of thousands of Jewish children in Poland, Russia,

Esthonia, Lithuania, and the Orient, left helpless and homeless by the war.

Thousands of them, unable to get into the already overcrowded orphanages,

live in the streets by day and sleep on the streets by night. And thus, but for

the grace of God, go your own little boy or girl.

JEWISH RELIEF CAMPAIGN

“Life for Those in the Shadow of Death”

This Campaign Begins December 1, For One Week

WM. PROVOST, JR., Chairman, Cambridge Building

THIS SPACE DONATED BY

Pennsylvania National Bank

“There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent

upon us for aid.”

Chester Times (PA), November 28, 1919, page 15 (this was a full page advert).
“For First Time in History of Race, Jews Are Asking Others For Help. ... They are doing it because six million Jews in eastern and central Europe are actually in need of food at this moment. ... The problem of 6,000,000 starving men, women and little children ought to be the problem of all humanity.”

Ironwood News Record (MI), December 6, 1919, page 9.
“GENTILES RESPOND TO CALL FOR JEWISH AID Measures Are Under Way For Relief of Six Million Sufferers in Europe ... 6,000,000 starving Jewish people ... 6,000,000 starving Jews ...”

Charleston Daily Mail (WV), December 18, 1919, page 15.
"Today Six Million Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known In the History of the Race."

*Lima News* (OH), December 24, 1919, page 3 (this was a full page advert).
“Six Million Human Beings Are Suffering the Tortures of Disease, Hunger and Death … American Jewish Relief Committee”

*The Toledo News-Bee (OH), December 27, 1919, page 11 (this was a full page advert).*
“None suffered more severely during the war, none more patently endured the hardships under occupation and invasion than did the Jews. ... It is estimated that today more than six million old men, women and children are actually starving to death ...”

*Lima Times Democrat (OH)*, December 27, 1919, page 2.
"There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children."

The Telegraph (NY), February 1, 1920.
“JEWS SUFFER GREAT TORTURES IN EUROPE ... Six million human beings are suffering the tortures of disease, hunger and death in the devastated countries of Poland, Galicia, Rumania, Lithuania, and Palestine.”

*The Ogden Standard* (UT), March 18, 1920, p.12.
No.81, March 1920

AID SOUGHT FOR STARVING JEWS

"Just now some six million of Jews, eight hundred thousand of them just children, are in imminent danger of starvation in eastern Europe."

Manti Messenger (UT), March 19, 1920.
“the 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe, who have been facing death by starvation and disease for so many years. ... Six million Jews, including over 1,000,000 children, are enduring terrible suffering and are facing annihilation through lack of food and disease.”

*The Landmark* (Statesville, NC), March 26, 1920, page 2.
“Over six million Jews in Poland and other parts of Eastern Europe are without homes and without food and without clothing.”

“Proclamation by the Governor (of Oklahoma) ... Six million of helpless Jewish people ... J. B. A. ROBERTSON, Governor.”

The Ada Evening News (OK), April 5, 1920, page 8.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“HOOVER PLEA NETS $1,600,000 FOR JEWS ... Mr. Marshall declared that typhus menaced 6,000,000 Jews of Europe.”

“There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children.”

Daily Sentinel (Rome, NY), April 17, 1920, page 5.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race.”

There are 6,000,000 Jews in Eastern Europe whom the war has left dependent upon us for aid. About 800,000 of them are children.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

Utica Sunday Tribune (NY), April 18, 1920.
Add Up Your Troubles!

Strike a Balance and Compare It With This—

While the 3,500,000 American Jews were loyally fighting and laboring to help "make the World safe for Democracy," the Jews of Eastern Europe were being ground out of existence by the ebb and flow of contending armies.

Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race

Families are scattered—broken. A hundred thousand children are orphaned. Poverty is the common lot. Disease stalks on every hand.

America Is the Only Hope

In this, the greatest crisis that Jewry has ever known in centuries of suffering and persecution, the Jews of America turn to their fellow citizens of all races and creeds for that material and immediate aid which alone can save the survivors of the race in Europe from destruction.

$35,000,000 NEEDED!

This sum represents the amount sought from the country at large. Every cent of it will go to buy the necessities of life for the destitute, starving and utterly stricken men, women and children across the sea. It is veritable ransom money, for without it millions will surely die.

JEWISH RELIEF CAMPAIGN

Oneida County Headquarters
124 Kempf Building
Utica, N. Y.

"Life for Those in the Shadow of Death"

This Space Contributed by the Practical Fur Shop, M. Wolothin, Prop.

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race

Add Up Your Troubles!

Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race

JEWISH RELIEF CAMPAIGN
ONEIDA COUNTY HEADQUARTERS
124 Kempf Building, Utica, N.Y.

$35,000 000 NEEDED!

This space represents the amount sought from the country at large. Every cent of it will go to buy the necessities of life for the destitute, starving and already suffering men, women and children in the war zones. It is vitally needed and urgently is needed.

The Utica Observer (NY), April 20, 1920, page 4.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

Utica Herald-Dispatch NY), April 24, 1920, page 8.
“Today 6,000,000 Jews Are Facing the Darkest Days Ever Known in the Long History of the Race”

“Just Another Drive, but the Lives of 6,000,000 Human Beings Wait Upon the Answer. ... to 6,000,000 men, women and children, HUNGER IS AN OLDER STORY, AND NAKEDNESS, HOMELESSNESS, DISEASE AND DEATH HAVE ALSO CEASED TO BE NOVEL.”

JEWS ASK PUBLIC TO AID WAR VICTIMS

Non-Sectarian Appeal for $7,500,000 Starts Today with Sermons in All Churches.

Poland's Woe Appalling

Campaign to be Pressed by 10,000 Active Workers in the Five Boroughs.

A famished child upon the auction block, a mother in the foreground pleading for aid, death with outstretched arms lurking near and the legend, "Shall Death Be the Highest Bidder?"—Such is the pictorial representation of the needs of stricken peoples in the war-devastated zones of Central and Eastern Europe, which will confront New Yorkers everywhere today. Back of that representation stands an organization designed to take advantage of every channel to press home to the people of this city the need for contributing toward the $7,500,000 to be raised this week by the Greater New York Appeal for Jewish War Sufferers.

This fund is but a tithe of what must be subscribed in the entire country if disaster to whole peoples is to be averted. The world nature of the calamity which has overtaken men, women and children, deprived not only of life's bare necessities but of all means of reestablishing themselves without aid from the outside, has led leading Jews of New York and the nation to turn to the public, irrespective of creed, for help. Herefore the Jews themselves have contributed many, many millions which have been expended by the Joint Distribution Committee through relief agencies of all countries and without regard to the religious beliefs of those in need. This time the burden is too gigantic to be borne by Jews alone.

Millions Rackled by War.

A pen picture of actual conditions, typical of those in several countries, has been sent to the Campaign Committee by Dr. Boris B. Bogen of this city, now in Warsaw as head of the First Relief Unit, sent abroad by the Joint Distribution Committee. Dr. Bogen writes:

"Hunger, cold rags, desolation, disease, death—six million human beings, without food, shelter, clothing or medical treatment in what now are but the wastes of once fair lands, lands ravaged by long years of war or blighted by its consequences:

"That, in a few words, is the actual situation in those countries that constituted what is known during the great conflict as the Eastern theatre of war."

"Words cannot adequately convey not one picture be drawn which can bring to life the suffering of the happy New Yorkers, surrounded by their families and friends, riding in their automobiles, enjoying every luxury, the utter hopeless despair confronting the population of these lands, a population about equal to that of New York City itself.

"If you would try to visualize, to realize the black place you shall see at the corner of Fifth Avenue and Forty-second Street."

"The once teeming avenue is all but deserted. Gone are the gay clothes, the belles, the opera-goers, and the busy street is heard no more.

"Instead of people, there is but the buildings: mothers, with dying babies clinging vainly at their breasts, sit along the street. The flowers of other climes are in the street, manhood and womanhood of the city is not in the picture, for they, by thousands and tens of thousands, are stricken in the overcrowded hospitals, laid low by the breath of famine."

Too Weak to Cry for Bread.

"Little children, with wasted faces and swollen bodies, cling to their mothers' rags, too weak to even cry for bread."

"A bitter wind sweeps the avenue from the north. A man—tattered cannot be called clothes—his face blue and pinched, looks at you with unseeing eyes. You do not at first recognize him. He then dawns upon you that you have seen him before. It is the face of a friend, a man who but a few short years before was well-to-do, a banker, as prosperous, well-fed and well-dressed as you are now. He reaches out his arms toward you and falls at your feet. You stoop down to lift him up. He is dead—Hunger did it."

"The scene is not exaggerated, not overdrawn. It has its exact counterpart in hundreds of cities, towns and villages throughout Central and Eastern Europe at this very moment. The call comes from one human being to another from those who have less than nothing to those who have much. It is the call of humanity."

"At no time during the war, in any land, not either in Belgium or Northern France, was there a situation more critical, a need more great, a demand for sagacity and in more insistent than now comes from Eastern and Central Europe. Both the present and future existence of an entire people are at stake.

"The campaign is receiving the active co-operation and support of Archbishop James J. Hayes, the bishop of the archdiocese of New York, Bishop Charles S. Burch of the Diocese of Buffalo, Bishop William P. Wilson, President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church; Miss Evangeline Booth, Commander of the Salvation Army; Members of the Executive Committee include Cleveland H. Dodge, Treasurer of the Committee for the Relief in the Near East; President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University, George Gordon Battle, Otto T. Eismann, John G. Agar, the Rev. Dr. David J. Burrell, Robert O'Connell Cook, Paul G. Cravath, Francis D. Gallatin, Charles S. Sabine, President of the Guarantee Trust Company; former Attorney General George W. Wickersham, Judge Joseph F. McQuillan, Judge William H. Wadham, and Alfred E. Martin."

"The appeal is to be brought home forcibly to the people of New York in many ways. Today, in the Greater New York Appeal for Jewish War Sufferers, there will be special sermons in the churches in the Five Boroughs. The Rev. Dr. S. Perkins Cadman has prepared a message to the churches, Vicar General Joseph F. Mooney has written a message to the Roman Catholic churches, and Dr. Nathan Stern, rabbi of the West End Synagogue, prepared an appeal to be read to the Jewish congregations."

"Children in the streets, the homes of the stricken, and there are people gathering in the streets, the homes of the stricken, and there are people gathered together, the conditions they are asked to alleviate will be made clear to them.

"It is estimated that not fewer than 10,000 active workers have been enlisted in the Appeal in this city, and the movement has been carried on by the organized churches. It is estimated that 15,000 active workers have been enrolled. The organization for the campaign has been divided into three parts: The organization of the trades and industries, the organization of the women's division, embracing 3,000 women workers, and the leaders of the neighborhood, store-keepers; the third organization is that of the boroughs, the Bronx, Manhattan, the Bronx, Brooklyn, Queens and Richmond, having a bureau organization.

“Your help is needed to save the lives of six million people in Eastern and Central Europe.”

ASK $7,500,000 HERE FOR EUROPE'S NEEDY

Great Drive, with $35,000,000
Objective, Is the Theme of Many Pulpits.

1,500 AT 'HUNGER DINNER'

The appeal for $7,500,000 to relieve appalling conditions of disease and distress among 6,000,000 people in Central and Eastern Europe was put before New Yorkers yesterday. In virtually all the churches there were sermons emphasizing the non-sectarian character of this call to humanity and at a "hunger dinner" at the Biltmore last night Secretary of State Bainbridge Colby expressed the Government's official sanction of the campaign and its official knowledge of the calamitous character of the troubles that have overtaken whole peoples.

The appeal for $7,500,000 to relieve appalling conditions of disease and distress among 6,000,000 people in Central and Eastern Europe was put before New Yorkers yesterday. In virtually all the churches there were sermons emphasizing the non-sectarian character of this call to humanity and at a "hunger dinner" at the Biltmore last night Secretary of State Bainbridge Colby expressed the Government's official sanction of the campaign and its official knowledge of the calamitous character of the troubles that have overtaken whole peoples.

"Secretary Colby Give Government Approval of Jewish Relief Appeal. ... appalling conditions of disease and distress among 6,000,000 people in Central and Eastern Europe ..."

THE APPEAL—
To Save Six million Men and Women in Eastern Europe from Extermination by Hunger and Disease.

THE FACTS—
"It is proper, for me in my official capacity to certify to the men and women of New York that the appalling conditions which have been related to them and of which they have formed very varying realizations are true beyond the power of words to convey adequately."

BAINBRIDGE COLBY, Secretary of State.

THE RESPONSE—
THUS FAR
TWO HAVE GIVEN $100,000——Jacob R. Schiff and Felix M. Warburg.
ONE HAS GIVEN $50,000——The Lampert Company.
ONE HAS GIVEN $50,000——Harry B. Rosen.
ONE HAS GIVEN $30,000——Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Hofstein.
THREE HAVE GIVEN $25,000——Mr. and Mrs. Salomon and Son, Jefferson Selengus and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg.

ONE HAS GIVEN $15,000——Mr. and Mrs. Nathan J. Milby.
NINETEEN HAVE GIVEN $10,000——Max Alexander, Hauser Brothers, J. E. Gerner, Coll. 200, Mrs. H. A. Goldschlag, Mr. and Mrs. B. M. Hymen, Kreuger Brothers, S. Lieb, W. M. Net, Arthur Lemberg, Harriet Lohman, Mr. and Mrs. Carl M. Lock, Laub Brothers, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Kamin, A. P. Rothchild, H. B. Rubin, Lewis J. Selengus, Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Nagel, Mr. and Mrs. Paul M. Warburg, J. Frischmuth & Co., Schwartz & Jaffe.

THE OBLIGATION—
It is the duty of every person in New York to give the utmost he can spare to relieve the greatest need the world has ever known.

Send Your Check To
Paul Baerwald, Treasurer
309 Fifth Ave.

GREATER NEW YORK NON-SECTARIAN FUND.
OTTO A. ROSALDO, Chairman.
To Be Administered By
THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE
FELIX M. WARBURG, Chairman.

This advertisement is paid for by M. Lowenstein & Sons
40 West 23rd Street.

"THE APPEAL— To Save Six Million Men and Women in Eastern Europe from Extermination by Hunger and Disease."

“Six Million starving, fever-stricken sufferers in war-torn Europe appeal to us for help.”

No. 102, May 1920

JEWISH WAR AID GETS $100,000 GIFT
Nathan Straus Tells Sympathy for Coreligionists in Europe.

DAY’S TOTAL IS $416,000
LaGuardia Promises Workers Al-
demand to Help Drive.

The fund for Jewish war sufferers in Central and Eastern Europe, where six millions face horrifying conditions of famine, disease and death, was enriched yesterday by a contribution of $30,000 from Nathan Straus, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise announced the gift at yesterday afternoon’s gathering in the Hotel Pennsylvania of workers seeking to raise New York’s $1,750,000 quota of the $350,000,000 sought throughout the nation. The announcement brought the men and women there cheering to their feet. 

"If American Jews now fail to help those who suffer through no fault of their own, Mr. Straus has said to me, Dr. Wise told the meeting, "the blame will rest upon their own heads should they miserably perish. Surely no self-respecting American Jew will wish, or even will suffer, the extinction of large numbers of Jewish people to come to pass."


No. 103, August 1920

PUSH DRIVE FOR JEWISH RELIEF
Representative of National Headquarters Here to Take Part

Hamilton Bond, representing the National Headquarters of the American Jewish Relief committee, in La Ogden

"PUSH DRIVE FOR JEWISH RELIEF ... Mr. Bond declared today that there are six million Jews (sic) in eastern and central Europe whom the war has left dependent upon America."

Ogden Standard Examiner (UT), August 20, 1920, page 9.
“6,000,000 Polish Jews Are Starving ... Six million Jews had been made homeless, starving, naked and plague-ridden by five years of foreign and domestic wars that swept Poland,”

“BEGS AMERICA SAVE 6,000,000 IN RUSSIA” Russia’s 6,000,000 Jews are facing extermination by massacre.” Dr. Joseph Kreinin

“JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS ... The Jews in the immediate district for which the aid of the war sufferers’ campaign is to be given numbered over six million. ... Over 300,000 orphans, over 150,000 desecrated women, over six million wandering Jews, walking, crawling in the misery, feeding on the bark of trees and on herbs that grow by the wayside.”

The Lowell Sun (MA), March 22, 1922, page 14.
"... the extreme need of 6,000,000 Jews in Russia and Poland,"

FEBRUARY 20, 1930

50 American Chalutzim Leave for Palestine

The first American group of “chalutzim,” which sailed yesterday on the “Mauretania” for Palestine, was honored by the Zionists of New York City Tuesday night at a farewell reception in the Jewish Club. The group consists of fifty men and women. Several hundred people were present at the reception.

The principal speakers were Dr. Shmarya Levin, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Rabbi Gold. Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish. He advised the American “chalutzim” to “write good letters home, though without exaggerations,” assuring them that no matter what hardships they may have to endure in Palestine as pioneers, they will nevertheless feel happy.

Dr. Wise expressed confidence that England has already recognized its mistakes in Palestine and will soon rectify them, and said that the Jews will not surrender under threats of force. “Palestine is not only a refuge for the Jewish homeless, but also, and more so, for Jewish homelessness,” he said.

Judge Bernard Rosenblatt presided at the reception.

“The principal speakers were Dr. Shmarya Levin, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and Rabbi Gold. Dr. Levin, in the course of his talk, expressed the opinion that six million Jews of Eastern Europe are doomed to perish.”

Jewish Telegraphic Agency, February 20, 1930.

http://archive.jta.org/article/1930/02/20/2782160/50-american-chalutzim-leave-for-palestine

Dr. Shmaryahu Levin (1867 - 1935).

Jewish Zionist activist in the Russian Empire, who emigrated to the U.S. soon after 1908.

(photo found in a 1967 edition of his autobiography Forward From Exile, published in Hebrew in the U.S.).
"SIX MILLION JEWS FACE STARVATION ... Six million Jews in Eastern Europe face starvation, and even worse, during the coming winter."


Rabbi Wise again
This was his contribution of a million dollars to the American Jewish Relief Committee on March 4, 1917—the day President Wilson was reinaugurated. The fate of six million people in the shambles of the Eastern war-zone hung on his decision to give it.
No.112, April 1932

“Symphony of Six Million”


**By MARY BERGER**

Ricardo Cortez has always given his best to his screen performances but in his work in “Symphony of Six Million” the motion picture industry should doff its hat.

As Dr. Felix Klinger of Fanny Hurst’s emotional tale of New York’s Ghetto, Cortez grasps the colorful drama that Miss Hurst tells and he not only plays the role in which he is cast but lives it.

“Symphony of Six Million” is every bit as sentimental as the name of its author would lead one to believe. But it isn’t an effete emotionalism. The characterization are shaded with the delicate nuances of action and the dramatic sequences are vibrant in effectiveness.

The story is that of a young Jewish doctor, who in the mistaken belief that his family desires wealth, gives up the dreams of his youth and becomes a famous surgeon whose patients are in the main women with imaginary ailments, but very material side effects. The death of his father, which his “million-dollar hands” are unable to prevent, brings him to a realization of his duty to humanity.

The film brings a changed Cortez to audiences that have seen him during the past few years in villainous roles. He plays the part with a vast amount of sympathy and, indispensably, it is the best thing that he has done to date.

**The Herald-Star** (Steubenville, Ohio), May 24, 1932, p.5
Appeal for Funds Issued.

An appeal in behalf of Jewish sufferers in Germany was issued by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, honorary president, and Bernard S. Deutch, president of the American Jewish Congress.

"The American Jewish Congress, representing American Jewry, through whose initiative and devotion this great awakening of public conscience was brought about, is seeking an emergency fund to enable it to carry on the gigantic work it has undertaken in the name of the Jews in America. "It must wage vigorously this great battle against anti-Semitism and its efforts must not be still until justice is restored to the Jews of Germany and in other lands."

"The necessary funds must be forthcoming. Every Jew must give. Let the depth of your feeling be measured by the generosity of your gift." W. We in America have taken the lead in a battle for the preservation of German Jewry. We must help them and we will help them."

The spokesman for the American Joint Distribution Committee declared that the committee was in close contact with the German situation through its Berlin office. "This office has not been molested and is in free and continuous contact with Germany as well as the rest of Europe since 1921," the spokesman declared. "The American officers of the Joint Distribution Committee have the utmost confidence in the judgment of their representatives in Germany."

The Joint Distribution Committee is in a position to distribute aid promptly and effectively. "It is now in a position to go into any place as a neutral because of its charter and its history."

The Joint Distribution Committee is a non-political organization, organized solely for relief and philanthropic aid. It has the same neutral character as the Red Cross.

"It is now active in relief and reconstructive work in Eastern Europe where 6,000,000 Jews are involved. The work here is done through the office in Berlin."

The Joint Distribution committee has invariably worked in the closest cooperation with national and local welfare and social organizations. This policy will, of course, be consistently pursued in any relief work undertaken in Germany.

Nothing will be done without the fullest cooperation of organized agencies in that country."

Meetings in Other Cities.

Protest meetings are being planned in thirty-two cities of the United States as well as in Canada, it was announced yesterday at the office of the American Jewish Congress, 130 East Sixty-second Street, Baltimore will hold a mass meeting on Thursday.

The Congress received a telegram from Governor Albert C. Ritchie of Maryland, stating that he could not attend due to his illness, but that he would add his voice of disapproval and condemnation of the treatment to which reliable information indicates Jews have been subjected in Germany.

Nineteen members of the faculty of Dartmouth College signed the following protest: "We, faculty members at Dartmouth College, do hereby register a sincere and fervent protest against the anti-Semitic activities of the present German Government. We believe the continued anti-Jewish movement in Germany, as openly countenanced by Herr Hitler's administration, is misguided in theory by the totalitarian basis being dangerous to world peace, unintelligent and medieval in purpose, and brutal in practice."

New York University students will protest in a similar vein at a mass meeting to be held today under the auspices of the Christian Association and the Menorah Society at the University's Student's Auditorium, 37-41 West Fourth Street.

On behalf of the German-Jewish Congregation, 652 Lexington Avenue, Rabbi Max Malina, Dr. Ernst H. Felsche and Rabbi George H. Ginsberg, Robert Rosenbaum and Herma Secunda issued a statement last night expressing confidence in the assertions of Dr. Julius Brodznitz, chairman of the Central Union of German Citizens in the Jewish Faith, and of Rabbi Dr. Ezra Munk, leader of orthodox Jewry in Germany. "We have absolute faith and confidence in these statements," they said, "as they are warnings against exaggerated reports and requests for immediate withdrawal of all actions based on unproved information. We know these two distinguished leaders of Jewish Germany and are sure that they would never, not even under pressure, sign their names under declarations which they know to contain falsehoods."

No.114, September 1935
The Daily Express (UK)
September 9, 1935

PROTESTING RABBI WALKS OUT

Stormy Scenes at Meeting in London

JUMPING from his seat and protesting in Yiddish, a London Rabbi walked out of the hall at the opening yesterday of the first world conference of Polish Jews abroad.

He was Rabbi Shapira, a well-known leader of the Jewish community at East London.

The conference, in which delegates from eighteen countries are participating, is to represent over 6,000,000 Polish Jews who through their various political factions have decided to protest against the Polish government's policy regarding the Jews in Poland.

The conference is being held at Westh House, London, for several hundred delegates.

Followed Him Out

Is was Mr. S. Shapira, the secretary of the Federation of Polish Jews in Great Britain, who opened the conference, that Rabbi Shapira walked out.

Thrusting his stick on the floor, he protested that his protest at the conference was not to discuss politics but to explain why the Board of Deputies of British Jews was not officially represented at the conference, it had been refused entry to the hall, and his presence was not welcomed.

Several delegates followed.

LONDON, Sept. 7.—The preliminary session of the first world conference of the Federation of Polish Jews being attended by sixty delegates from eighteen countries representing 6,000,000 Jews was held in the East End of London tonight.

Many delegates have traveled thousands of miles to attend the conference by which they seek to improve the conditions of 3,500,000 Jews in Poland.

A. Tarle, chairman of the federation in Britain, in welcoming the delegates, said many eminent British Jews had commended the purpose of the conference.
“The preliminary session of the first world conference of the Federation of Polish Jews being attended by sixty delegates from eighteen countries representing 6,000,000 Jews was held in the East End of London tonight.”

“Six million Jews are represented at the first world conference of Polish Jews abroad … 6,000,000 Polish Jews.”

“…world conference of Polish Jews Abroad which began in London yesterday. Conference represents six million Polish Jews.”
*The Daily Express* (UK), September 9, 1935.

No.115, August 1936

“Delegates of 32 Nations Represent six million Hebrews.”
If one goes further afield, and takes the Jewries of Rumania, Latvia, Lithuania, Austria, one sees practically the same picture, and it is no exaggeration on my part to say that today almost six million Jews ... in that part of the world are doomed to be pent up in places where they are not wanted, and for whom the world is divided into places where they cannot live, and places into which they cannot enter. ... These six million people to whom I have referred are condemned to live from hand to mouth. They do not know today what is going to happen tomorrow ... it affects the fate of six million people.”


President of World Zionist Organisation, and the future first President of Israel, before the British “Peel Commission” on the future of British Mandate Palestine. November 25, 1936, Jerusalem.
JEWISH RELIEF BOARD TO HEAR LEHMAN SUNDAY

Gathering to consider the crisis confronting 6,000,000 Jews in Central and Eastern Europe, leaders from the United States and Canada, associated with the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, will meet Sunday in the new ballroom of the Hotel Astor.

Governor Lehman will address the group from 12 noon to 12:15 P. M. His talk will be broadcast over NBC’s red network. Felix M. Warburg, national chairman, will report on the $3,500,000 national campaign for funds. Coincident with the national gathering, the committee will hold its annual meeting for the transaction of regular business and for the election of next year’s officers.

“JEWISH RELIEF BOARD TO HEAR LEHMAN SUNDAY Gathering to consider the crisis confronting 6,000,000 Jews in Central and Eastern Europe,”

**Jews Should Be Thankful**

**They Live in United States, Hadassah Leader Declares**

Stating that "6,000,000 Jews in central Europe have neither life nor death because of extreme persecution," Mrs. Emanuel Halpern of New York city, member of the national board of Hadassah urged those attending the first annual donors' dinner of the Fitchburg-Leominster Hadassah at Brooks' restaurant, last night, to "thank God that we are living in the United States where all peoples are free."

The dinner, first of its kind in this part of Worcester county, was marked by an announcement that the chapter had raised $265 for contributions of a national fund which is used in the rehabilitation and resettlement of Palestine by Jewish people.

An impressive, convincing talker, Mrs. Halpern congratulated the chapter for the completion of a successful year, following her introduction by Miss Florence Choff, instructor of this city.

"This is a joyous time for Hadassah all over the country," he said, "for on Feb. 25, the 35th anniversary of their work in the rehabilitation of Palestine, the lease of a site was given to Hadassah for the construction of a national hospital.

Thankful To U.S.

"And we should be thankful we are living in the United States where our people are not subjected to the persecutions that they are in other lands. President Roosevelt in his inaugural address four years ago spoke a word of vital meaning to all people of this land when he said he would never permit a law to be enacted which would force any citizen of the United States to become superfluous.

"Stating that "6,000,000 Jews in central Europe have neither life nor death because of extreme persecution," Mrs Emanuel Halpern of New York city, member of the national board of Hadassah urged ... Today there are 6,000,000 million (sic) Jews in central Europe who have neither life nor death."

The Fitchburg Sentinel (MA), February 17, 1937, pages 1 & 11.
Dr. Stephen Wise in Fiery Defense of Jews

Six Million Jews Homeless ...
Six million Jews are homeless.

The Day (New London, CT), December 17, 1937, page 17 Second Section.

This article was about a Zionist meeting of the Beth-El Congregation, at Bulkeley School in Connecticut. It was again Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, who was responsible for numbers one and thirteen in our list, who made the claim at this meeting that "Six million Jews are homeless."
PERSECUTED JEWS SEEN ON INCREASE; Dr. Kahn Returns With Report of Rise in Europe of Those Deprived of Rights. 6,000,000 VICTIMS NOTED. 25,000 Refugees Said to Be in Need--Rumania Menaces 800,000 With Anti-Semitism

The number of Jews deprived of their rights and economic opportunity in Europe increased greatly last year, Dr. Bernhard Kahn, European director of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, said on his arrival here last week from Europe.

“PERSECUTED JEWS SEEN ON INCREASE … 6,000,000 VICTIMS NOTED”

“Unification of the three major American Jewish organizations engaged in the task of aiding 6,000,000 Jewish victims in Central and Eastern Europe of political persecution and economic distress was announced yesterday.”

Dr. Joseph Dunner, exiled German sociologist and novelist, declared there were six million victims of government anti-semitism and persecution in Germany, Poland, Rumania, and elsewhere in Europe.

“Dr. Joseph Dunner, exiled German sociologist and novelist, declared there were six million victims of government anti-semitism and persecution in Germany, Poland, Rumania, and elsewhere in Europe.”


Article also appeared in: The Ogden Standard-Examiner (UT), January 25, 1938, page 1 section B.
JANUARY 26, 1938

Jewish Culture Collapsing in Poland, Backer Tells Women’s Parley

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 25 (JTA) –

"In the thousand years of Jewish residence in Poland, we are witnessing for the first time the complete breakdown of culture," George Backer, vice-chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, said today at the fifteenth triennial convention of the National Council of Jewish Women.

"In a recent survey made in Warsaw among the young people, a large percentage of illiteracy was found," Mr. Backer told 500 delegates and guests at the Hotel William Penn. "In the darkest days of Czarist pogroms, the Jewish belief in education never wavered. But today, exhausted, assailed on every side, they have begun to lose their faith in the power of the word."

Reviewing Jewish persecution in Central and Eastern Europe and declaring "the soul of the Jew is on a rack of hatred more powerful and shattering than Torquemada's," Mr. Backer urged the convention to "take the lead in this gigantic struggle for human survival."

"In lacerated Europe," he said, "six million Jews are in agony. Not here in Pittsburgh not at the very ends of the earth -- will you escape their cry. From your marshalled ranks must come the answer. It has been said that this generation has a rendezvous with destiny. now in America we are shaping the events by which the children of our children are to judge us."

Other speakers at today's session, which featured a symposium on service to the foreign born, included Miss Cecilia Razofsky, Mrs. Maurice L. Goldman, and Mrs. Toni Saphra of Johannesburg, founder of the newly organized Union of Jewish Women of South Africa.

"George Backer, vice-chairman of the Joint Distribution Committee, said today at the fifteenth triennial convention of the National Council of Jewish Women. ... "the soul of the Jew is on a rack of hatred more powerful and shattering than Torquemada's," Mr. Backer urged the convention to "take the lead in this gigantic struggle for human survival." "In lacerated Europe," he said, "six million Jews are in agony." "

The Jewish Telegraphic Agency, January 26, 1938.

A depressing picture of 6,000,000 Jews in Central Europe deprived of protection or economic opportunities, slowly dying of starvation, all hope gone ... Now anti-Semitism has spread to thirteen European nations, and threatens the very existence of millions of Jews.
I shall not comment upon the first except to remind you that six million Jews in Europe are struggling between life and death.

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 1, 1938, page 15.
“Six million Jews at this moment are trapped like rats in lands where democracy, freedom, and human decency are not understood.”


Professor Selig Brodetsky was then the president Board of Deputies of British Jews.
“The rising tide of anti-Semitism in Europe today, which has deprived more than 6,000,000 Jews and non-Aryans of a birthright,”

EVERY NATION is morally compelled to face the bitter truth. This article is written not with the intent of bewailing our plight but in order to arrive at a factual calculation of the status of six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe and of the prospects that exist in the lands of immigration.

The Jews of Central Europe

by Jacob Lestshinsky

EVERY NATION is morally compelled to face the bitter truth. This article is written not with the intent of bewailing our plight but in order to arrive at a factual calculation of the status of six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe and of the prospects that exist in the lands of immigration.

“It is estimated that nearly six million Jews have been driven from their homes by ruthless oppressors and stripped not only of their property but their right to work for a living.”

*The Port Arthur News (TX), June 9, 1938, page 1.*
Zionist Aide Stresses Need Of Freeing Jews in Europe

Judge Sees Hope for Persecuted of Race In Palestine Move

Judge Lewis urged American members of the race to swing moral and financial powers into the channels of evacuating some 6,000,000 Jews to Palestine.

Rochester Democrat and Chronicle (NY), June 16, 1938, page 18.
“Mass emigration of Jews to Palestine for two years and the formation of a Jewish national assembly was advocated by Sir John Haslam, M.P., in a message which he sent to a public meeting at the Kingsway Hall last night held by the New Zionist Organization. The message stated that the problem now involved some 6,000,000 Jews.”

*The (London) Times*, November 22, 1938.
“The dramatic true story of today’s most important unsolved problem; its characters—the tragic army of 6,000,000 refugee people lost in a world of war and hatred. See ... how in Palestine 200,000 refugee Jews have built a new “Land of Promise.” ”


This is part of an advert for _The Capitol_ theatre in Madison, Wisconsin. Which mainly features the 1938 film _Going Places_ (starring Ronald Regan). The “pictorial document” _The Refugee_ must have been a Zionist propaganda film shown before the main feature.
"Rabbi Silver wanted assistance to Jewish emigration safeguarded so that European governments would realize that "it is impossible to evacuate 6,000,000 Jews.""

“IRISH PLEA — Deputy Robert Briscoe, only Jewish member of the Irish Parliament, arrives in New York city to begin a campaign to enlist Americans in a plan for resettling approximately 6,000,000 Jews in Palestine.”

Concerning the various plans offered by some people “who are sincere and others who are insincere, to ship them off to some unknown deserts and swamps as if they were a bunch of criminals instead of the people which gave those great truths to mankind,” the rabbi continued, “those plans are unacceptable to the Jews because they are impossible. Also the plan to bring some of these suffering humans to various countries including the United States is unfair. At this time, when we ourselves are going thru a crisis, every economic position, or job, that can be created must be given to our own American unemployed.” As a permanent solution to this age-old problem the rabbi offered the Jewish-State idea: “For two thousand years since the Jews were forcibly expelled from their fatherland, they have been persecuted and expelled from one country to another by people who refused and still refuse to understand them. And, gentlemen, so long as this problem is not solved there can be no peace on earth. For a human can suffer so much and that’s all. A day will come when young, healthy and intelligent boys, instead of committing suicide, will go out and kill others, create riots, organize revolutions, in all these countries of oppression, and throw Europe into turmoil. When that day comes, the fault will not rest upon their shoulders, but upon the world. If you wish, yes, the Christian world, for these Europeans still masquerade as good Christians. It is therefore your duty as human beings, as democracy-loving Americans, and more than anything else as believers in the great truths given to you by Jesus, to help save the people of Jesus if your posteriority is not to look back with shame upon their ancestors who lived in the 20th century. Suffering Jews must be helped to return to the land of their ancestors, Palestine.”

Rabbi Rabinowitz then gave a short history of the “Balfour Declaration” which was the promise of the British government to the Jewish people to re-establish Palestine as the Jewish national home. “Fifty-two nations of the world included those United States agreed to that promise and signed a treaty with Britain concerning this. England, however, has betrayed her trust. This has definitely been proven by William B. Ziff in his book “The Rape of Palestine.” “It is therefore our duty as Americans to see to it that our government adheres to their treaty and bring pressure upon Britain to allow the Jews to enter Palestine which is well able to receive them. Thus and only thus can we do our share in bringing about a final solution the refugee problem, which is nothing else than the age-old Jewish problem.”

The rabbi concluded his heartrending, frank discussion with an apology to anyone who might think that he was perhaps a little too harsh in some of his statements for “the poor humans who are thus being persecuted and degraded possess the same blood which courses through my veins and that is the reason they suffer so.”

Lion I. W. Friedman was appointed Lion tamer for the balance of the year to succeed Fred Burkholder, who now is a member of the Washington Lions Club.

A vote of thanks was voted to Lion Ross Copley for the splendid Ladies Night party held last week. Lion E. D. Spence spoke for the activities committee.

“No.13, January 1939

RABBI TALKS OF PROBLEMS

Discusses Refugee Problems In Talk Before Lions Club.

At the regular weekly luncheon meeting of the Hagerstown Lions Club, Rabbi Baruch E. Rabinowitch, of the congregation of Sons of Abraham, delivered a most forceful and enlightening address on “The Refugee Problem” yesterday in the ballroom of the Alexander hotel.

“When I speak of the refugee problem I mean the Jewish problem, for although others too are being persecuted and oppressed, perhaps even as much as the Jews, they are not being expelled from the country proper as are the Jews,” said the rabbi.

“By the term refugees I do not only mean the 700,000 Jews in Austria-Germany, but also the million in Hungary, 600,000 in Rumania, three and a quarter million in Poland and the hundreds of thousands in the other European countries. All in all close to six million human beings, and this does not include the two million Jews in Russia where most of them live under the same conditions, in the same kind of inhuman hell, as do their brethren in Germany.”

The Daily Mail (Hagerstown, MD), January 25, 1939, page 3.

Rabbi Baruch E. Rabinowich of the Congregation of the Sons of Abraham, speaking at Hagerstown Lions Club in Maryland.
“Does Mr. X really believe that if Hitler gains control of Spain with the help of Franco, that life in Spain will be any different than it is today in Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia where 6,000,000 Jews have been murdered, ...”

No.137, February 1939

“The one thing that remains is a political high level for Jewish immigration. At a time of supreme distress for Central European Jewry and as the Jewish tragedy spreads to other countries, the gates of the National Home are nearly shut to Jewish refugees. The fate of six million people is in the balance. They do not know whither to go.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), February 17, 1939, pages 4 & 20.

This article is reporting on an address made by Chaim Weizmann, president of the World Zionist Organisation (who also featured in No. 114 in our list) on February 8, 1939 at St. James Palace, London. His “The fate of six million people is in the balance” speech was also quoted in: The Palestine Post, February 14th, 1939, page 1. And The Canadian Jewish Chronicle, February 17, 1939, page 7.
"6,000,000 Helpless. ... there are six million Jews in Europe today fighting desperately against intolerance and despair. For them the support of the united appeal is crucial."

“SIX MILLION JEWS OVERSEAS FACING PERSECUTION, DISCRIMINATION AND ECONOMIC RUIN …”

The Jewish Western Bulletin (Vancouver), March 3, 1939, page 2.
“As Europe's conscience continue to decline one fact becomes increasingly clear. It is not a Jewish problem that confronts the peoples of the old continent; It is a Christian problem, a world problem. If the six million Jews that constitute the European scene were removed from the lands where they now dwell the forces of brutality and ruthlessness would still continue to operate.”


The above is purportedly a verbatim quote from the final chapter of Rabbi Charles E. Shulman’s 1939 book Europe's Conscience in Decline, which was reviewed in this edition of The Advocate.
Dictators Make Headlines... You Make The Eternal Story Of Jewish Survival

Not In Hitler's Hands, In Yours ... The Fate Of Six Million European Jews

United Jewish Fund Drive Gives You Chance To Help Suffering Millions

By Maxine Hirsh Bader

In total, there, in many human lives, they meant every conceivable kind of physical and psychological suffering. Slated for 1938-1942: German subjugation of Rumania. Return of Danzig to Germany. Increase of the Nazi fleet. Teutonic rule of the Polish Corridor. Nazi domination of the rich Ukraine. Extension of Nazi influence in South America. What will you do?

Will You Do Your Share, Through The United Jewish Fund?

How many times — when Austria was taken... when the September Sudentenland broadcasts chilled our hearts... when the November pogroms raised our sorrow... and the dismemberment of Little Bohemia-Slovakia raised our anger... how many times have we all said, "If only if only there was something I could do about it. If only I had some influence. If only I knew some action I could take!"

Now the time has come for you to act, to act in the most affirmative way... camps to be beaten and tortured. In total, there, in many human lives, they meant every conceivable kind of physical and psychological suffering. Slated for 1938-1942: German subjugation of Rumania. Return of Danzig to Germany. Increase of the Nazi fleet. Teutonic rule of the Polish Corridor. Nazi domination of the rich Ukraine. Extension of Nazi influence in South America. What will you do?

John H. Cohen, Chairman of the Trade Council Committee

April, 1938 to April, 1939 — A Year of Tragedy: Germany consolidated her absorption of Austria. Italy issued anti-Semitic decrees. The Nazis swept the Sudetenland off the map. A Jewish boy in France shot a German... Germany took Memel. Hitler made himself supreme Protector of Mavaria and Bohemia. What did you do?

What did those swiftly moving events of universal, international importance mean in their effects upon individual human lives? They meant that aged and emigrant Jewish scholars, on their hands and knees, cleaned the streets of Vienna. They meant that young men, men who would have been looking forward to lives of self-development and social contribution, shot themselves. They meant that some Jews, some few, fortunate Jews, were lucky enough to be penniless exiles from their homelands. Others had to stay, and starve. They meant that Jewish homes and shops were wrecked and looted, almost the last remaining sites of Jewish property confiscated. And thousands of Jewish men thrown, defenselessly, into

Mrs. Maurice Lyons, Co-Chairman of the Women's Division

that any one man can act... in union with the people. Through the medium of the United Jewish Fund, you can participate in a united front against the infliction of human suffering and the conscious destruction of civilization. Your action here is constructive, vital. And necessary — the hopes of our future rest upon the responsible participation of every individual Jew in the United Jewish Fund Drive.

What The United Jewish Fund Does Is

Pittsburgh's United Jewish Fund Drive is part of the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees and Overseas Needs' national campaign, of which Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland and Rabbi Jonas B. Wise of New York are the National Chairmen.

Here, it functions as a dynamic organization of twelve hundred volunteer helpers, working, in cooperation with their Chairman, one of Pittsburg's most prominent citizens, Oliver M. Kaufmann, "twelve hundred men and women who have seen movies, read reports, studied charts to familiarize themselves with the situation... to learn intimately what is happening and what must be done, twelve hundred men and women who have given more than time... big and small contributors, but contributors who are making sacrifices in order to give more!" Their goal is the attainment of twelve thousand Pittsburgh contributors to a fund to aid the desperate needy in all parts of the world.

Original Structure of This Year's Campaign

Unique in this year's drive is its organization. Never before in peacetime has a fund-raising campaign been organized in such a thorough and efficient way. All phases of the community's resources have been considered and developed.

Under an executive committee led by Mr. Kaufmann and consisting of the president, Louis Caplan; treasurer, Mr. Edgar L. Hirsch, Women's Division Co-Chairman; Mrs. Israel S. Hirsch, Women's Division Co-Chairman; Mrs. I. H. Cohen, A Women's Unit Leader; Charles J. Rosenblom; secretary, Joseph M. Meyers; and campaign director, High Sylpeker, the group is proportioned into three main divisions.

These three major divisions consist of the men's unit, chaired by Alex Lemberger; the women's, administered by the chairmen, Mrs. John Cohen, Mrs. Myrtle Fisher, Mrs. Pauline Friedman, Mrs. Edgar Hirsch, Mrs. Karl J. Kaufmann, and Mrs. Maurice L. Lyons; and the youth group, led by co-chairman Herman Foreman and Miriam Stone.

Under these three classifications there are more than fifty individual campaign committees, representing and contacting every professional, industrial, organizational, and geographical aspect of the Pittsburgh Jewish community.

This most highly specialized organization of the drive-workers is one of the campaign's most significant fea-
“Not in Hitler’s Hands, In Yours ... The Fate Of Six Million European Jews ... six million Jewish people who are in dire need today.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 7, 1939, pages 4 & 33.
Recent events in Central Europe have brought to 6,000,000 the total number of Jews in Central and Eastern European countries affected by anti-Semitic activities ...
The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 14, 1939, page 6.

"... whether our 6,000,000 fellow countrymen will live or die ... More than a million refugees, starving, tortured, fear-dazed, have been dragged from their homes, separated from their families, expelled from their countries. Five million more, await with horror the moment this misery will strike them ..."
Six million Jews are the stepchildren of fate in Europe today. Being a homogeneous minority race, their presence inflames the nationalistic ire of the dictators in control, and as a consequence they are localized, shamed, hounded, and massacred. Their personal property is confiscated; their wives and daughters are violated, and their places of worship are torn down, burned and blasphemed.

Not all this oppression is the result of fanatical terrorists. It is generally conceded that the overcrowded condition in Europe is one of the fundamental reasons for the present turmoil. If, therefore, the Jews are the ones to go, and go they must or die, where shall be their destination?

The answer is Palestine. Immediately, Christian and Jew alike throw up their hands and exclaim, "What, that wasted desert? Why they would starve in such an inhospitable region."

Such is not the case. First, from a purely racial viewpoint, it is logical that the Jews should have control of the land of their ancestors. There is a rich historical heritage. But regardless of that there are four good reasons why the Jewish refugee should look toward the Near East.

First, because in the last 40 years the Jews have poured into the land $500,000,000 and $500,000,000, and have with their money, their sweat and their blood, changed Palestine from a barren backward land to a fertile country, vying with the most progressive centers of modern civilization.

Second, the development of Palestine has opened up widened economic frontiers for the whole Near East.

Third, because Palestine is the most readily accessible, easily reached country open for refugee colonization.

Fourth, because 52 nations recognize the historic claim of the Jewish people to Palestine and solemnly affirmed the right of the Jew to settle there. These points were clearly pointed out after an intensive survey made by the Christian Friends of Palestine, in Washington, D.C.

The idea is not new. The Jewish people have been developing Palestine for many years, and what they have achieved in the land of their ancestors borders on the miraculous. Their success could not have been duplicated by any other people in that particular land, for the problem called forth all the latent qualities of race, driven by hard necessity and most important of all, they were home again, home in the land of their ancestors—Abraham, David and Isaiah.

What have they done? It makes an imposing list. They have built some 210 agricultural settlements in previous uninhabitable areas, made possible by draining and irrigation of otherwise waste lands and malarial swamps. These lands were settled by 110,000 people. In addition, there has been a marked urban development. They built a modern city on the sandy shores of the Mediterranean Sea, called Tel Aviv, an all-Jewish city of 160,000 persons.

Haifa has become an important center of shipping and commercial enterprise. More than 200 primary schools have been established in country districts. They have built the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Malaria has been stamped out, and eye disease eradicated. A great medical center has been erected. Hospitals and child health centers, and clinics have been established, with provisions for nurses and midwives. Bus and motor traffic has been increased and facilitated by the building of modern roads. Jerusalem has been equipped with a new water supply system. The railroad system has been organized.

Tel Aviv has a harbor recently constructed, that it may well be proud of, and electricity is possible through the construction of large plants. The Dead Sea has become alive in the credit columns of the economic ledger by the extraction of minerals from the water. The Jordan, famed Biblical river, rolls on to the hump of dynamics as the river has been harnessed to yield power.

A National Library has been instituted, with 400,000 volumes on the shelves. The arid surface of some sections of Palestine are being changed, as millions of trees, indigenous to the country, have been planted. Great industries are being developed, and an internationally famous orchestra has been established.

Can the Jews make a living in Palestine? They can, for statistics show that there has been a tremendous growth in citrus production and industrial enterprise. In the period of 1929 and 1930 the value of oranges, lemons, and grapefruit exported by Jews were $1,500,000. In 1932 and 1933 the export had jumped to $10,500,000. In the same period the production of Jewish industrial enterprise rose from $12,500,000 to $75,000,000.

The Near East is not crowded. The Jewish initiative could convert the unused stretches into the most productive territory in the area. There is ample room to expand and still not interfere with the Arabs. There is room for all the persecuted Jews in the world to settle there and still live a prosperous life in their ancestral country, as a composite Jewish state.

The very preservation of Hebrew homogeneity by Jews the world over, which has kept racial lines intact, has given the Jews the possibility of creating a powerful Jewish state in Palestine. All of the Jewish accomplishments have been to the advantage of the Arabs who share the country with the progressive Hebrews. There is 99 per cent of the surrounding territory open for the same kind of development. In this day and age of Jewish persecution, the Jew, searching for a chance to live out his existence unhampered and unmolested, has one answer, Palestine.

"Six million Jews are the stepchildren of fate in Europe today."

*Chester Times (PA), April 20th, 1939, page 6.*
“... the distress and suffering of 6,000,000 Jews in Europe. ... HAVE YOU DONE YOUR DUTY? THE UNITED JEWISH FUND NEEDS YOUR HELP FOR THE HELPLESS 6,000,000 IN EUROPE”
“... 6,000,000 fellow Jews who are in distress today.”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), April 28, 1939, page 3.
“ITHACA RABBI SAYS FREE JEWISH MUST AID HARASSED BRETHREN Six Million Jews Are Refugees, Members of B’nai B’rith Lodges Told. Three-eighths of the world’s Jewish population of 16,000,000 persons, or approximately 6,000,000 persons, are potential refugees. ... Rabbis Fischoff declared that the 6,000,000 Jews or Christians of Jewish extraction are in real of imminent danger due to the spread of totalitarianism in the world.”

The Niagara Falls Gazette (NY), May 1, 1939, page 15.
“In this over-crowded Europe, 6,000,000 Jews are being libelled, besmirched, hounded, spoiled, tormented, massacred. Their wives and daughters violated, their synagogues sacked, their books burned, their holy scrolls—the tablets of the law—defiled.”

“The 6,000,000 European Jews that are looking to America for succor and hope and faith ...”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 5, 1939, page 9.
PLIGHT OF 6,000,000

THE unprecedentedly fine response to the United Jewish Appeal throughout the country, with many communities far exceeding their quotas, not only offers fresh hope for the success of the local drive, but makes our responsibility in Pittsburgh the more inexorable.

This is one time when distinction would be painful were we to lag behind the quota set for us. For weeks, now, an army of workers have been laboring in an humanitarian cause, sacrificing business and pleasure, to see that our promise of succor to the needy and forlorn is kept.

To fail them now is unthinkable. We must only plead ahead to our objective, where life and hope await them, satisfaction, us.

Hospital in New York and president of the American Jewish Physicians’ Committee.

THE JEWISH CRITERION
PUBLISHED WEEKLY
441 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.
DAVID ALTER, Publisher; MILTON K. SUSMAN, Editor
Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Pittsburgh, Pa.
Subscriptions: $1.00 per year. Single copies 10 cents. When a subscriber wishes his paper discontinued at the expiration of his subscription, the word "Stop" should be written on the mailing label.

Volume 83, No. 26
May 6, 1939

Editorial

JEWISH BOOK WEEK

The annual celebration of books, begun as an article by Dr. Earnest Albert Hooton entitled “Why the Jew Grows Stronger.” It starts out as an interesting statement of Jewry, not as a race, but as possessing a set of definite racial characteristics by which they are recognized. The whole thing tapers off into a discussion of the social consequences of these physical distinctions of Jews dwelling in Gentile populations.

Hooton for our side

If the reason why copies of last week’s issue of Collier’s were so scarce as to cause an article by Dr. Earnest Albert Hooton entitled “Why the Jew Grows Stronger.” It starts out as an interesting statement of Jewry, not as a race, but as possessing a set of definite racial characteristics by which they are recognized. The whole thing tapers off into a discussion of the social consequences of these physical distinctions of Jews dwelling in Gentile populations.

UPON THE MOUNT

Those who hold that “A kind answer turns away wrath,” will have a rare opportunity to see the justifiability of such a belief on May 9.

On that date, Hadassah, the Women’s Zionist Organization of American Jewish Physicians’ Committee will unite to open and dedicate the first non-sectarian medical center in Palestine, just completed on Mt. Scopus in Jerusalem.

Built during a period of international strife and racial hatred, the new center will be a beacon of light dedicated to a rational and scientific approach to the needs of the whole Jewish and human population and good health for all peoples. As such, it must have a humanitarian effect not only on the enemies of Jewry in the Holy Land itself, but also on all those who wish to judge Jewry in the wrong way, as Jews, shunned about in an attempt to find new homes, new rations d’e’re, is now in fused with a curious combination of paths and power. France and Germany have unequivocally placed themselves on record as desiring their services on a military basis. Germany cannot look to these people for loyalty in times of crisis; she may expect only a military contribution, and that only by force. In France, however, and, in every other democratic country which has endured such refuges and hope in their despair, they will serve with all that is within their power, gladly sacrificing life, limb and property.

Although there is sting to the statement by former First Lord of the Admiralty Alfred Duff Cooper of England, referring to his country’s policy of turning away those who calls useful, able-bodied, hard-working, honest immigrants, it is impossible that power and power may give way to a Frankenstein returned to crush its creator.

BOUNCING CZECHS

X the process of “arization,” whatever that might mean, of Bohemia-Moravia, certain Czech tendencies have been disclosed that make the ultimate stratification of Czechs and Germans through pressure methods a matter for speculation. It is agreed by these observers that permanent change in the amiable relationship between the two people is not possible because superstitious fear is unfounded because of inherent differences between the two nations and the iron-fisted demands from Berlin that the Czechs, fundamentally not a warlike nation, believe that anti-Semitic, enforce anti-Jewish measures, are obeyed only perfunctorily. In stead, Czech officials are using every power within their means, despite German pressure, to render assistance to Jews leaving the country and even to help salvage their belongings.

The Czech aptitude for passive resistance is drawn to a large extent from the same source tapped by Jewish patience, and one cannot help but feel that the Czechs are firm in their belief that all this is but a transitory phase in their industrial and their faith that the feeling that eventually there will be a new liberation.

These, then, are the people over whom the Redeemer will play the role of a “prophet of peace,” because in the free countries there was the fear, not of defeat, but of war itself.

The Czech people now manifest their sympathy by a responsive attitude to the Jewish desire to get out of the country because they know that life on Hitler’s terms is intolerable.

FRED S. SELIGMAN

His Journal’s acquaintances with the family of Fred Seligman, publisher of the Youngstown Times, who passed away this week at his home in Youngstown after a long illness.

An esteemed contemporary, death leaves a regrettable gap in the ranks of Anglo-Jewish journalism.

“PLIGHT OF 6,000,000”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 5, 1939, page 10.
May 12, 1939

The Jewish Criterion

Seven

Boston Committee for Refugees
24 Province Street
Boston, Massachusetts

Gentlemen:

We are down on Thursday, November 16th at 3:30 a.m., my family and I were attacked by six men in our apartment on the second floor of the building in which we live when we heard our doorknob ring. My wife went to the window and saw in the street below a group of 58 men. She immediately went outside to know if any Jew was living in that apartment. On receiving no answer, she attempted to go down but they demanded that they come down because they wanted me. My wife pleaded that I had done nothing wrong, and that that was as far as she would go. The SS men smashed the windows and then a man with an automatic pistol opened fire and there took they used in trucks to the concentration camps.

When we arrived at the camp we were compelled to run between two rows of SS guards who were armed with machine guns and automatic weapons. We were beaten mercilessly and we were compelled to roll over on our backs and as we were running they tried to trip us and anyone who fell was trampled upon. Those who were not run fast enough, especially the elderly people, received the worst beating. A former officer of the German police had had and wound the World War, protected that he was a Jew. He was beaten with his head and those who did not run, that he would not submit to the orders of the guards; otherwise you would be thrown to the ground and trampled to death. The gate to the camp was kept only partly open allowing only two men to enter at a time. On the inside of the gate there were again armed with a line of SS guards and others with sticks and other weapons and under the personal supervision of the head of the camp. Every Jew had to run between these two rows of guards for a distance of about 800 meters and as the Jews passed they were continually beaten. Inside the camp we were turned up line by line and stand at attention until 11 p.m., without water or food. We were then driven into the barracks which were filled with women and men and we had to lie on the bare wood without even a piece of straw for our bodies. We were so crowded that the upper structure of bunk beds collapsed on each other packed like sardines, and the prisoners' chests were squeezed together. Some had their stomach's and somebody's foot on another. Thus we were compelled to spend the night. Those who tried to stand and were mercilessly beaten; many unconscious and many were transported and we were compelled to remain there all night. We were weeping. All the while the terror of our people would soon be taken to the forests, meaning they would be destroyed.

At 5:30 a.m. we were again lined up and our heads shaved and each one had to contribute “voluntarily” to the SS fund. Two people were put in another apartment above a Jew who lived in that apartment. On receiving an answer, they attempted to go down but they demanded that they come down because they wanted me. My wife pleaded that I had done nothing wrong, and that that was as far as she would go. The SS men smashed the windows and then a man with an automatic pistol opened fire and there took they used in trucks to the concentration camps.

The following night the worst was over for us. Many men lost their minds and many others could not keep from standing up for a few seconds. Several were shot in the head and they were allowed to die. Other committees submitted suicide; others were killed by their wife or husband and they were locked in the camp. In the few cases where the electric current did not kill the victim at once they would kill them in the watch tower and then hung him with a coat.

On the third day the secret police came accompanied by physicians. We were all lined up facing the wall where we were compelled to stay for four hours from 2 to 6 a.m. Those who showed signs of flogging were punished and were not released. One of the most severe of us was one of the fortunate ones and I was permitted to go after making the promise not to reveal anything to anyone I witnessed at the camp. To the irony, everyone was compelled to pay three marks for broken dishes although the only dishes we had were a tin plate and a tin cup.

Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), May 12, 1939, page 7.

“The year of 1939 is the year of the most critical struggle of 6,000,000 European Jews.”
“PLIGHT OF THE UNWANTED … A little more than a month ago Lord Winterton, chairman of the Evian Committee, declared that the potential problem concerned five or six million Jews.”

Western Morning News (Devon, UK), June 8, 1939, page 6.
“The crisis which Jews of Europe are facing today envelopes far more than six millions souls.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 30, 1939, page 1.
“Scarcely two months before Hitler’s aggression against Poland, Herr Hans Ziegler, a ranking official in the Propaganda Ministry, emphasised, according to a dispatch by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, in his book entitled Juden und der Weltkrieg, that one of the worth-while results of the coming world war would be the annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe.”

Contemporary Jewish Record, Volume II, Number 5. September-October 1939, page 3.
This, I believe, is one of the very most damning articles which I’ve reproduce in this book; it’s a precise prediction of the “annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe” during the Second World War. So I think it warrants some further investigation.

First off, it also appeared in:

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh) October 13, 1939, page 2.
There are few months more memorable ones in the history of humanity, but the era of constant change in which we live makes necessary now and then the summarizing of what happens has taken place during a given period. By special arrangement with the editors of the Contemporary Jewish Record, The Southern Israelite brings you this timely resume of Jewish world events.

HAVE THEY DIED IN VAIN?

It is yet too early today to comprehend the full extent of the tragedy which has overtaken the world. The conflict has but started. It is now still limited to four countries. The extent of its possible spread is not as yet known. But the tragedy which has overtaken the millions of people in the war zone as well as the 3,500,000 Jews in Poland and the 800,000 Jews in Germany and her possession is sufficiently great to defy the imagination and stir the deep sympathy of those who still believe in mercy, justice and the protection of the weak.

Scarcely two months before Hitler’s aggression against Poland, Herr Hans Ziegler, a reading official in the Propaganda Ministry, emphasized, according to a dispatch by the Jewish Telegraphic Agency, in his book entitled “Juden und der Weltkrieg,” that one of the worst results of the coming world war would be the annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe. Other warnings of the same dire character have been issued by Nazi officials and publications for the past several years.

Today, two-thirds of the Jewish population in Poland is under Nazi occupation. Even the infrequent dispatches from the war front indicate that the Jews were the twofold victim of Nazi hatred and retaliation, first as citizens of Poland, and secondly, as Jews. The Nazi propaganda machinery is feverishly at work in an effort to drive a wedge between the Jews and the Poles. In line with its set policy, pursued before the hostilities commenced, Nazi propaganda attempts to convince the Poles that their enemy is the Jew and not the Nazi aggressor. At the same time, an effort is made to portray the Polish civilian resistance as stemming mainly from Jews, in order to justify wanton retaliation and good the German soldiers and civilian population to more frightful acts. Frequent bombardments of Polish towns have been directed in many cases at the Jewish quarters. Polish Jews knew that their very existence is at stake in this war. For the part of Poland, occupied by the Nazis, there may be a puppet government, Slovak style, prevailing change in fortune. For Jews there is but death, exile and persecution. Nor is there any escape for them.

If the pattern established by the U.S. R. will be followed in the regions occupied by the Russian forces, Jews in these localities will have persecution for their religious beliefs, Zionist activities and democratic sympathies.

And now the case in the last war, in which the Jews of Germany shed blood for the cause of the great Allied “Vaterland,” they are held there today as hostages to become again the scapegoats in the event of the defeat of the Nazi forces. The problem of Palestine has attained a new complexion against the background of resistance to be undertaken against the British policy. While the Congress went on record as unanimously opposed to any compromise in Palestine at the expense of Jewish rights, developments in the international situation were in the forefront of their interest. Emphasis was laid by all sides on the temporary nature of the present day British policy in collaboration with the identity of interest of the Jewish and the democracies.

The war is likely to affect profoundly the destiny of the Jewish National Home in Palestine. Immediately upon its outbreak, Chaim Weizmann secured Great Britain in a letter to Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain for the reopening of the road to Palestine to Jews.
Both *The Jewish Criterion* and *The Southern Israelite* lead with the almost verbatim explanation above each of their articles, that they have come to a special arrangement with the *Contemporary Jewish Record* (which first published the article in question). The *Contemporary Jewish Record* was published by the non-Zionist, but not anti-Zionist American Jewish Committee, whose former president Louis Marshall had stated on August 6, 1919 (see No.45 in our list):

“Let me say to you candidly and in all solemnity that Jewry abroad is tottering on the brink. The lives of some six million people are at stake.”

But, to the specific claim in the article:

Two months prior to Germany’s invasion of Poland, a Nazi named Hans Ziegler, published a book entitled *Juden und der Weltkrieg* (Jews and the World War), and in it, he had written that one of the worth-while results of the coming world war, would be the annihilation of the six million Jews in East and Central Europe. According to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency anyway.

The archives of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency (JTA), an international news agency, are online, at least a searchable archive in English is. Whether there are archives in other languages, which presumably there are, and the ambiguously cited article appears amongst them, I do not know. But this story certainly does not appear in the English archives. I performed at least 10 separate searches, using different words or names from the *Contemporary Jewish Record* claim, all without any positive results.

The Nazi referred to by the *Contemporary Jewish Record, Herr Hans Ziegler*, is almost certainly Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler (1893 - 1978) a writer and teacher, who had joined the NSDAP in 1925, and in 1936 was appointed as the artistic director of the city of Weimar’s theatre. His most notable work was the “Degenerate Music” exhibition in Düsseldorf during 1938, from which the above poster—which features his name upon it—is infamous.

Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler did write several books and papers, many of which were written after war. The online records of the German National Library, lists twenty-three articles by, or about Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler, but a book entitled *Juden und der Weltkrieg* (Jews and the World War) is not amongst them.
There is a book entitled *Die Juden im Weltkrieg*, or often listed as *Die Juden und der Weltkrieg* (The Jews in[/and] the the World War), but it was published in 1916. It was written by Felix A. Theilhaber (pictured above), who served as a physician in the German army during World War I. He went on to also publish *Jüdische Flieger im Kriege* (Jewish Flyers in the War) in 1919, in which he gave accounts of over one hundred Jewish military pilots who flew for Germany during the Great War. Theilhader’s writings were in the defence of German-Jews, to counter accusations that they had been a traitorous element in Germany during World War I.

In 1914 Theilhader founded, and became the chairman of Gesex (The Society of Sexual Reform) a group of medical professional which, according to his son, sought to have the laws prohibiting abortion and contraception overturned, and laws on obscenity, paedophilia, exhibitionism, homosexuality and adultery reformed. For his involvement with this group, he and fifty other physicians were arrested by the Gestapo in May 1933. When released two months later, he emigrated to Palestine, where he co-founded the Maccabi Health Care Service. He died in 1956 in Tel Aviv.

**Conclusion:**

Dr. Hans Severus Ziegler never wrote a book called *Juden und der Weltkrieg*, about the coming world war and the annihilation of 6,000,000 Jews. The author(s) of this propaganda article distributed by the American Jewish Committee, simply lied.
“... in Poland alone there are 6,000,000 Jews who are now subject to Hitler's persecution or Stalin's “communizing.””

Mr. Tannenbaum stressed that Palestine offered the only solution to the six million Jews who are homeless, starving and sick in central and eastern Europe today."

*Mason City Globe Gazette (IA), January 20, 1940, page 16.*

**Problem of the Jew**

The predicament of the Jew grows more acute with continuation of the war in Europe. The problem is not one for the Jewish people alone, but one which gives concern to the people of most of the civilized nations which have attained a high degree of humanitarian sentiment.

Jewish leaders who have returned recently from Europe view conditions there as growing more acute. They declare a million Hebrews under German domination will be starved to death or be killed within the next twelve months if the present state of affairs is permitted to continue. Opinion was expressed by the same leaders that two million other Jews in Germany-controlled territory would be reduced to a life of complete misery unless means are provided for their escape through emigration. At the present time six million people of Hebrew blood are held in prisons or concentration camps in central Europe and an additional three million in Russia are being denied the living of normal lives and the right of religious freedom.

Widespread persecution of the Jews has become a disgrace to some of the nations which boast of intelligence superior to that of the peoples of other nations. In Germany and in a few of the smaller states of Europe people of Hebrew blood are not treated as human beings. Hitler's is a campaign of racial extermination under the pretense that he can build a super race. More bunk, of course. The Jews in Germany have held leadership in science, including law and medicine, and inventive genius. Many times since the start of the war Hitler and his lieutenants have missed the genius of the Jew and has had reason to regret his purge was made so inclusive. Services of the Jew have been needed back of the battle lines if not in the forefront of the fighting.

Some day, somehow, the Jew may come back into his own. At the moment his re-establishment appears to be far off.—*Marshall-town Times-Republican.*

"At the present time six million people of Hebrew blood are held in prisons or concentration camps in central Europe and an additional three million in Russia are denied the living of normal lives and the right of religious freedom."
“Almost six million Jews find themselves on the brink of starvation and extermination. Their only hope is the help which the Jews of America can extend to them. The success of the United Jewish Appeal will determine their fate.”

*The Southern Israelite* (GA), May 3, 1940, page 8.
“Over six million Jews in Central and Eastern Europe are faced with great danger of annihilation as the result of the sweep of war and oppression.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, May 17, 1940, page 1.

Claimed Robert W. Schiff, chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Columbus. This is Mr. Schiff’s first appearance in our list, but not his last.
**SAYS SIX MILLION JEWS FACE DOOM**

New York, June 25.—(AP)—Dr. Nahum Goldman, administrative committee chairman of the World Jewish Congress, said yesterday that, if the Nazis should achieve final victory, “6,000,000 Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction.”

He called upon United States Jewry to take leadership in mobilizing Jews in North and South America for an organized defense program.

*Joplin News Herald*  
*Palm Beach Post*

“... if the Nazis should achieve final victory, “6,000,000 Jews in Europe are doomed to destruction.””

Claimed Nahum Goldman, Administrative Chairman of the World Jewish Congress, as quoted in the *Joplin News Herald* (MO), June 25, 1940, page 3, and in the *Palm Beach Post* (FL), June 25, 1940, page 6. This quote from Nahum Goldman also appears in *The New York Times*, June 25, 1940.

This is Nahum Goldman’s first appearance in our list, but not his last.
“The lives of six million Jews have been uprooted by the psychopathic, political ambitions of totalitarian leaders.”

Ohio Jewish Chronicle, June 28, 1940, page 1.
“Nor must we despair that six million Jews will forever lose trace of their historic heritage.”

*The Palestine Post*, July 1, 1940, page 6.
Nazis Prepare Blueprint Of All World Enslaved

Former Berlin Writer Describes Total Control of Europe and Economic Hegemony in Americas

This is another article in Wallace R. Deuel’s “Where Does Hitler Stand Now?” series. In this unanswerd story, written also without fear of censure from any censor, Mr. Deuel discusses, “What Kind of a World Will We Live In If Hitler Wins?” The winner, he feels, is the Chicago Daily News Berlin bureau, for the last six years, has just returned to this country. He is not going back to Germany.

By Wallace R. Deuel

CHICAGO, III., Feb. 4—Here is Adolf Hitler’s blueprint of disaster—of the disaster which will befall the free civilization of western Europe and the United States if Germany wins the war.

Here is the plan for that world, and here is what life will be like for the people of the world if Britain is beaten.

The world structure will be based, according to the Nazis, on the victory which will make it possible to be held in the name of Germany, Italy, and Japan.

Russia may or may not join the alliance.

Even France and England might join it.

Nazi Will Rule

The Reich will, of course, rule Europe.

If the Italians or any other people are admitted to membership as allies, they will be only junior partners, and no service will be done.

Some of the other countries of Europe the Reich will rule openly, as it is already ruling Poland.

Others will rule through local puppet governments of the stripe of the Quisling party in Norway and the shadow government in Belgium.

The Nazis will make this new Europe into a single, regional economy.

Germany will have a monopoly, or a virtual monopoly, of finance, trade, shipping, heavy industry, commerce, and control of the telephones, the press, the radio, and communications.

In Berlin, the roads and railways of the nation will be centered and controlled from Berlin.

There will be no use for gold in this regional economy, and the gold standard may go.

By such a plan, the German mark will be the dominating convertible currency in the world, and the dollar will be kept against other currencies fixed, naturally, by the Nazis.

The United States will be set up with such of the countries of Europe as have standards of living higher than that which previously obtained in the Reich.

This will still cause the higher standards to sink to that in Germany.

Price level will be manipulated to be just over the lowest the Nazis consider desirable. The German will, of course, be the highest.

Role of Other Nations

The other nations of the continent will be “reconstructed” into colonies for the Reich. They will provide raw materials, markets, a cheap labor supply, army, navy, and air bases, and good governing for the Nazis.

Enormous numbers of women will be shipped into Germany from these countries, some to do seasonal work and some for indefinite periods.

This will have the extra advantage from the Nazi point of view, that the men of the subject peoples will be separated from the women for long periods of time, which will serve to break family lines and reduce the birth rate outside the Reich.

The economic block which the Nazis create out of all Europe will trade as a single unit with all the rest of the world.

Each individual firm, in the rest of the world, in other words, will have to bargain with the combined, imposing and control of the world, blocked by the Nazis.

And the Nazis will also have the military and political power to force Europe to deal this way, whereas now, no other power on earth can force another continent to accept the privileges and regulation necessary to do so.

"After the victorious conclusion of the war, we shall see the same

"Nazis Prepare Blueprint Of All World Enslaved ... Later, the survivors will all be sent to whatever "reservation" the Nazis finally decide to set up—all six million of Europe's Jews."

The Salt Lake Tribune (UT), February 5, 1941, page 2.
Rabbi Wise warned that the world must not become weary of hearing of the plight of the Jews, adding that while only 6,000,000 of 150,000,000 person captive to Adolf Hitler are Jews, their suffering must be of concern to the whole world …


Rabbi Stephen S. Wise once again, he made the 6,000,000 claims in numbers in our list
“6,000,000 Jews in Europe Look to America for Aid, Says Warburg. Fully six million Jews in Europe …”

The Jewish Criterion (Pittsburgh), November 28, 1941, page 16.
"Now, too, the unspeakable tragedy of almost six million Jews under nazi domination is not considered sufficiently important to be discussed."

"The Chief Rabbi (Joseph Hertz), who spoke on behalf of Empire Jewry and Jews of the United Nations, as well as of all six million Jews in Europe, said that the deliberate extinction of the whole house of Israel was being carried out by Hitler’s sadists and quislings on a scale beyond compare even in the annals of Israel.”

The Palestine Post, November 1, 1942, page 1.
“GERMAN HORROR CRIMES; ALLIES PROMISE JUSTICE. Statements issued simultaneously in London, Washington and Moscow, told at German barbarity and of proof of the Nazi determination to exterminate Jews. ... Hitler's decision to exterminate the Jews ... It is estimated that there are between five and six million Jews in Occupied Europe ... Nazi Slaughter House. ... Hitler's oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe.”

The Courier-Mail (Brisbane), December 19th, 1942.
“Mr. Silverman suggested that Australia and Canada could each absorb 6,000,000 Jews. ... MOST ARE DOOMED ... The Jewish Congress declares that 2,000,000 Jews have been exterminated so far.”

*The Barrier Miner* (New South Wales), December 23rd, 1942.
“Of the six million Jews or so who were living at the outbreak of the war in what is at present Nazi-occupied Europe, a high proportion—between one and two million—have been deliberately murdered by the Nazis and their satellites. ... Unless something effective is done, within a very few months these six million Jews will all be dead,”

In January 1943, the leaders of the Church of England issued a statement which, unfortunately, I've not been able to track down. But it was mentioned in The Times of London, January 25, 1943:

“They note further that the extermination already carried out is part of the Carrying into effect of Hitler's oft-repeated intention to exterminate the Jewish people in Europe, which means in effect the extermination of some 6,000,000 persons in the territories over which Hitler's rule has been extended.”
The same day *The Times* printed their article, an Australian newspaper claimed to quote verbatim from the Church of England’s statement.

“The statements declares: “The Bishops of Britain and Wales are profoundly stirred by the Parliamentary declarations describing the barbarous and inhuman treatment to which Jews are being subjected as part of Hitler's plan to exterminate six million Jews in occupied Europe. The sufferings of these Jews constitute an appeal to humanity, which it is impossible to resist and it is the duty of civilised nations to provide sanctuary for victims.””

The statement from the Church of England was mentioned in a Canadian Jewish newspaper also:

“The appeal, which is bound to awaken great interest among refugee aid groups in the United States, pointed out at the outset that the Bishops of England and Wales were profoundly stirred by the declaration of both houses of Parliament on Dec. 17 describing the inhumanity to the Jews of occupied Europe. The Bishops added that the terror could only be interpreted as meaning that Reichskanzler Hitler really intended to exterminate 6,000,000 more human beings.”

Letters to the Editor

A PROPOSAL TO SAVE THE JEWS

To the Editor of the Manchester Guardian

Sir,—On December 17, 1942, the Governments of the three principal Allied nations issued a declaration about a new fact. The news of this new fact had reached them some four months before, but, being the civilised Governments of civilised peoples, they were rightly reluctant to accept it while any hope remained that it might not be true. How many thousands of lives that creditable reluctance has cost history will probably never record. Let it pass as part of the price which humanity inevitably pays in the face of the inhuman horrors which mankind will perpetrate upon itself to preserve confidence in its sanity.

What was the new fact? It was that the Nazis had taken the definite decision that the “Jewish problem” in Europe should be solved forthwith and for ever by killing every Jew under German control.

By the time that the United Nations were convinced of this fact the plan had been in active operation nearly six months and a substantial part of it already executed. Some six million lives remained in imminent peril.

Now in face of that new fact the question whether this country did less or more than other countries to rescue refugees in quite other conditions, or whether any country did enough, is really irrelevant. The figure of 320,000 refugees of all nationalities was recently mentioned in Parliament and not rejected by the Home Secretary. Such a figure has no bearing at all on the new fact of the immediate mass murder of millions of utterly defenceless people which the United Nations by their declaration have confirmed. No plans for active rescue have yet been announced; the discussions proceed.

The difficulties of action are no doubt immense. They are not insurmountable. There is good reason to believe that the physical resources to save hundreds of thousands of lives are immediately available if only the Allied Nations would establish the necessary political conditions. But nearly all the proposals so far made are concerned with those who have contrived to escape already, and it is clear that the numbers who can do so must be small indeed. Can we make no attempt at mass rescue? Are we to limit our efforts to those who have saved their lives themselves? If so, we shall shrink our major responsibility.

I should like the United Nations to make another declaration. Not to the world at large. Not to the small and burdened and precariously neutral States. Not to the virtually helpless populations of the countries under the Fascist heel. And not indirectly through anyone else. The British Government once talked direct to the German Government about the exchange of prisoners. Let the United Nations do so now. Let them offer, formally and directly, to the German Government sanctuary to every Jew the Nazis will let go. Let them say: “If your hatred of the Jews is such that you are prepared in the mid-twentieth century to commit the bloodiest holocaust in history we will save you from that crime. We shall send you wherever you please. We shall nourish you. We shall clothe you. We shall provide you with a home.”

The world is wide: we shall find room somewhere. Will you let them go? Will you let the children go; the women go; the sick or the old or the helpless go? Will you let anyone go? Unconditionally? If you will let them go, or any go, on conditions, then name your conditions and we will consider them. But rather than that the common civilisation of Europe should suffer so indelibly a stain of blood we will relieve you of your burden. Let the Jews go.

The objections to such a proposal are perfectly clear. If I do not deal with them in detail it is not because I am unaware of them. I reject them all because I take it as axiomatic that this mass murder must stop. People say helplessly “What can we do?” and indeed the mind recoils under the vastness of the need and the poverty of the means in our hands. But the difficulties should be a challenge, not an excuse. There are many things we can do. Threats of punishment, yes. Promise of reward, yes. Appeals to the best in people everywhere to object, to resist, to oppose. Ceaseless use of all the means in our power to make the facts known—especially to the blinded, deafened, bemused German people, so that they shall know what is done to their name, and before everyone else must come the offer of sanctuary. The world is wide, and the Allied Nations control almost all of it; there are still neutral countries to serve as gateways on Europe’s seacoast. Hitler may not let them go; that is his purpose. But protest and moral indignation and threats unaccompanied by any offer of salvation and refuge are a mockery of the victims and civilisation alike, provoking from the oppressor no pause in his bloody work but only a cynical sneer. When the priest and the Levite passed on the other side it was not because they approved of highway robbery; no doubt at the inn in the next town they declared their indignation, but they were a little over-conscious of the practical difficulties and went on their way content that some day the law would vindicate itself by punishing the wrongdoers,—Yours, etc.

S. SYDNEY SILVERMAN
House of Commons, January 22.

“A PROPOSAL TO SAVE THE JEWS ... Some six million lives remained in imminent peril.”


The letter to The Manchester Guardian, was written by Samuel Sydney Silverman (1895 - 1968) a Jew, a Zionist, and a British Member of Parliament.
Of these six million Jews, almost a third have already been massacred by Germans, Rumanians and Hungarians and the most conservative of scorekeepers estimate that before the war ends at least another third will have been done to death.

Ben Hecht was a Jewish Hollywood screenwriter, who proudly admitted that he worked on the "Irgun propagandist committees." Irgun were of course a Zionist terrorist group who murdered thousands, if not tens-of-thousands of people. A condensed version of this article appeared in The Readers' Digest, February 1943 edition, and the Lowell Sun (MA), January 26, 1943, page 9.
“Suddenly, during the summer of 1942, world public opinion was shocked out of its lethargy by the realization that the Nazis had decreed the complete extinction of six million Jews and that a third of the victims had already perished.”

“There are some who hold that Hitler's set purpose is the extermination of the Jews in Occupied Europe, numbering about six millions. ... We can neither accommodate six million Jews here nor dictate the attitude of other Governments.”

*Western Morning News* (Devon, UK), February 5, 1943, page 2.
SAVE DOOMED JEWS, HUGE RALLY PLEADS

United Nations Must Halt Nazi Murders Now, Leaders Tell 21,000 at the Garden

Immediate action by the United Nations to save as many as possible of the five million Jews threatened with extermination by Adolf Hitler and to halt the liquidation of European Jews by the Nazis was demanded at a mass demonstration of Christians and Jews in Madison Square Garden last night.

The demand by religious, civic, political and labor leaders was heard by an audience of 21,000 that filled the huge auditorium, while an estimated thousand others were unable to get in.

By 8 o'clock, shortly before the meeting opened, the approaches to the Garden were closed by the police, but 10,000 persons remained standing in Forty-ninth Street, between Eighth and Ninth Avenues, and heard the addresses through amplifiers after many thousands of others who were unable to get in had dispersed.

Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, which sponsored the meeting, announced from the platform, on the basis of police estimates, that 76,000 persons had tried to make their way into the Garden in the three hours before the meeting opened.

Joining in support of the demonstration from overseas in messages read at the meeting were the Archbishops of Canterbury, Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Westminster, who is gravely ill in London, and Chief Rabbi J. H. Hertz of Great Britain. Sir William Beveridge, author of the Beveridge plan for social security, addressed the meeting by radio from the British capital.

The "Stop Hitler Now" demonstration was under the joint auspices of the American Jewish Congress, the Church Peace Union, the Free World Association, American Political and Labor leaders, and other progress of Industrial Organizations and other Christian and Jewish bodies.

A resolution offered by Louis Lipak, chairman of the governing council of the American Jewish Congress, and adopted unanimously, proposed an eleven-point program of action to achieve the purposes of the demonstration.

The resolution will be submitted to President Roosevelt and through him to the United Nations.

"Prayers for the Dead"

The climax of the meeting was reached after Cantonese, Orthodox, Hebrew and Yiddish prayer for the dead, memorializing the Jews of the Nazis. This was preceded by the blowing of the shofar, the ram's horn, by Rabbi Nathan Taub, and as the sound subsided and Mr. Kapok-Kugan began the prayer, "El Male Rochum," Hebrew prayer for the dead, the sounds of the throngs outside, who heard the proceedings through amplifiers, joined. There followed the reading of the Kaddish, and after every word was read by Rabbi Israel Goldstein, and the reading of a passage from the Talmud by Rabbi Jacob Hoffman, ending with the words, "Save, Lord: Let the King hear us when we cry!"

The message from the Archbishop of Canterbury was as follows:

"I trust that our two nations may continue in offering to one another, aid and place of refuge for Jews now threatened with massacre and in accord with declarations of the Church, which I have the authority to make, to the most appalling horror in recorded history."

Rabbi Hinsley's message was:

"To unison of voice of indignation, protest that the Jews are treated with all mankind's searing conscience and harsh discovery, that Jesus was not left out of the sacrifice of God, and that the blood of Jesus is not left out of the blood of the people of God."

"The latest explosions of Nazism, I must say, as the relapse of the Jews in Europe. The Jewish community is not the only one that has been threatened. The British Government has completed negotiations with the Bulgarian Government for 4,000 Jewish children and adults to leave that country and go to Palestine."
ansion of sympathy. This is no problem for the Jews alone; it is a United Nations problem, and it must be dealt with through the most vigorous action of a united conscience, working through an international rescue agency.

"No doubt we cannot do all we wish; but happily we can still do enough to satisfy the still small voice within us which will not let us rest.

"No appeal for mercy and succor has gone in vain to the American people. I am confident that they and their government will do their full part in this work of humanity—as their small contribution toward the happier future to come—as a token of their faith in the brotherhood of man and the eternal freedom of the human spirit."

Governor Dewey declared that "it is our duty to frustrate in the limit of our capacity the savage purges of the murderers," small appallingly is the fact that those who proclaim the Four Freedoms have so far done very little to secure even the freedom to live for 6,000,000 of their Jewish fellow men by readiness to rescue those who might still escape Nazi torture and butchery."


This article was about a Jewish rally (with some Christians also attending) at Madison Square Gardens in New York City on the night of Monday March 1, 1943. The 6,000,000 appearance was from a message read out to the crowd from the Chief Rabbi of the British Empire Joseph Hertz who also made number # is our list.
“Two millions of Jews have already been done to death. Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.”


This article was written by Lithuanian born Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern (1897 - 1984), this is the first of his four appearances in our list.
Gives Background Picture Of Nazis From Experience

Wallace Deuel, Former Berlin Correspondent, Is Final Speaker on Forum Course Here

More questions were asked following Wallace R. Deuel’s lecture last night at Allegany High School Auditorium than at any previous Community Forum lecture of the current season, and the address by this long-time Berlin correspondent of the Chicago Daily News provided much that was interesting and some background material that is really new. He was introduced by F. Perry Smith, chairman of the Forum committee.

Mr. Deuel said the Nazi military machine fears only three things; a break in the morale of the German people; the resources and power of the United States; and war on two fronts at the same time. In elaborating on the latter, the lecturer declared that while the Nazis tried hard to avoid two-front warfare, they are prepared for it if it has to be faced. He also said that German morale was not so much affected by U. S. entry into the war as might have been expected, because the Japanese scored so many early victories against this country.

Plan Complete Destruction

“The Nazis set out in the beginning to destroy whole peoples. They expected to obliterate from the earth not less than 6,000,000 Jews as a beginning.”

The Cumberland Evening Times (MD), March 23, 1943, page 1.

The speaker explained how the Germans broke through French fortifications, such as the Maginot line. He said they had built replicas of the fortifications and practiced attacking them daily. Plans had been obtained by their intelligence service which for years has been the best in the world.

Their propaganda machine works on a theory of divide and conquer, Deuel continued. They also play on false optimism and on fear.

Many Personal Experiences

“IT is part of their plan”, Deuel told his listeners, “to create false hopes, demoralize individuals, start initiative, arouse phoney optimism and inspire fear”.

Mr. Deuel told numerous stories of personal experiences with leading Nazi officials, and expressed pride in the fact that he was recently included in a list of the 10 Americans most hated by the Nazis. He said there might be a breakdown in German morale, but that the war would have to be fought on German soil before the horror of it is really brought home to that nation.

The above is a quote is from Wallace R. Deuel (supposedly a non-Jew 1), this photo of him appeared on the cover of The Saturday Review of Literature (Feb 7, 1942). He was a Chicago-born political scientist who worked at the American University in Beirut between 1916 - 1929, and from 1934 - 1941 was a correspondent in Berlin for the Chicago Daily News 2 (so was surely a fluent German speaker). He wrote anti-German books 3, many anti-German newspaper articles 4, anti-German radio plays 5, and
even advised Walt Disney on anti-German propaganda cartoons. In 1942 he joined the Office of Strategic Services (OSS) as special assistant to OSS’s director William J. Donovan. Deuel held numerous senior positions in the CIA in which he oversaw propaganda, and he was also the CIA representative at the White House during the Kennedy administration.

Notes to No.:
4. I made two searches for "William R. Deuel" and "William Deuel" on googlenews' archives. I found a huge number of articles by him, in many different newspapers.
5. WOR Thursday, May 20, 1943. 8:30: This is Our Enemy, play by Wallace Deuel. pdf copy of schedule: http://www.jjonz.us/RadioLogs/pagesfiles/logs_files/1940s/1943/43_05may/43_05-20(Thu).pdf
7. Ibid. p.74

No.179, August 1943

AUGUST 13, 1943

One More Effort To Arouse The Sympathies Of The World

The Nation says:

Two million Jews out of Europe’s six million have already been slaughtered by the Nazis; most of the remainder seem doomed, for the rate of liquidation is being speeded up as German hopes of victory decline. This is the most colossal and atrocious crime in history, and it is a crime to which the democracies are accessories before the fact.

Now the Emergency Conference to Save the Jews of Europe is making one more effort to arouse the sympathies of the world. It has a number of concrete proposals to make, including an approach by the United Nations to the Axis satellites. Since the governments of these countries now see the writing on the wall, there is reason to believe that they might prove amenable to pressure.

Another proposal is for temporary asylum in neutral countries with an Allied guaranty of evacuation of refugees received there within six months after the end of the war. This brings up the problem of permanent havens.

Many Jews could be absorbed in Palestine; but every proposal to open the gates of the (Balfour) Promised Land has met a blank refusal from the British government. It is, of course, true that an increase of Jewish immigration into Palestine might mean trouble with the Arabs. But whatever the risks, they ought not to outweigh the certainty of the loss of tens of thousands of lives which might be saved by letting down the bars.

We must note, however, that the United States would be in a stronger moral position to urge this policy if it were a little more open-handed itself.

“Two million Jews out of Europe’s six million have already been slaughtered by the Nazis; most of the remainder seem doomed,”

“The cornerstone of the Knesset building was laid on 14 October, 1958, in the presence of the President of the State, Yitzhak Ben Zvi, and the widow of James de Rothschild, who donated six million Israeli Pounds towards the construction of the building. The stone may be seen in a small room under the speakers' podium in the plenum.”
In this chapter I have reproduced just a small percentage of the articles and adverts that I or others have found in the American press, of several separate Jewish campaigns to raise $6,000,000, and donations of $6,000,000 to Jewish or Zionist causes.

No. 180, September 1919

JEWS EXPECT DRIVE TO PASS $10,000,000

Industries and Professions
Pledge $6,000,000 for Philanthropic Building Fund.

BOY LAYS THE CORNERSTONE

Guests at Opening Dinner Cheer Orphan Who Starts the Proceedings.

The $10,000,000 United Building Fund Campaign for the Jewish philanthropies of New York was launched last night at a dinner at the Hotel Commodore with pledges by the various trades, industries, and professions to raise $6,000,000 of the amount. More than $8,000,000 had already been contributed by individual donors. The leaders of the occupational groups arrived from time to time during the evening to announce that the quota assigned to them had been found too low and that they wanted higher figures set as their goals.

From the reports which the leaders handed in it was predicted that those in charge of the drive that not only would the $10,000,000 mark be reached in the one week which is allotted to the drive, but it would be exceeded. Never before has such a large amount been raised in such a short time for philanthropic building purposes. The proceeds will be apportioned among twenty-nine health, educational, and recreational institutions in accordance with the needs of the communities which they serve.

The dinner was opened with the laying of the cornerstone of a miniature brick building erected in the grand ball room of the hotel. A chubby little boy from the Hebrew Orphan Asylum performed the ceremony to the applause of the 500 persons present, and as a reward for his first job in the building industry he was presented with a union card by Michael Bowman, a representative of the Bricklayers' Union. I. Edwin Goldwasser, Executive Secretary of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, then explained with the help of overviews the strata in which the associated institutions had found themselves at the end of the war, owing to the cessation of building activities resulting from the restrictions imposed upon the trade by the Government. He told of hospitals compelled to use sub-par lots improvised on fire escapes, of dispensary patients herded in basement waiting rooms, of buildings closed by the Fire Department because of the danger involved in their use, and finally of those Jewish men, women, and children who were harmed from the enjoyment of the facilities of the institution through a sheer lack of adequate provision.

Purpose of the Drive.

Felix M. Warburg, President of the Federation, presided, and among the speakers were Louis Marshall, Lient. Col. Paul Gibson, Louis J. Robinson, Chairman of the September Campaign, and Col. H. A. Gruenbaum, Chairman of the General Committee. Individual reports were made from the floor by the Chairman of the trade committees.

In explaining the purposes of the drive and the benefits that would come from it, Mr. Warburg laid stress upon the co-operative spirit and unselfish attitude which had been displayed by the largest and smallest institutions concerned. "Despite the fact," he said, "that some institutions will get less than they might have got if they had solicited funds individually, and others will get more, when the disadvantages of individual effort were made clear to them, they were all ready to abide by the decision of the National Committee, so that in the end the greatest good would be done to the greater number.

This is the true spirit of the campaign. The Directors of the institutions have made their contribution of more than $3,000,000. The second stage was the obtaining of pledges from trade chairmen. In the coming week you will all go out for the contributions of all the people. We really do not know how long the campaign will last, but we shall never close our books until 250 per cent. are signed up."

Colonel Gruenbaum told of several men of varied financial ability who had already contributed. Within twenty-four hours, he said, he had given $50,000, Louis Marshall, $50,000, and another, Leon Goldsch, a man of moderate salary, had pledged out of that, $250 a year for the next four years.

Some Large Contributions.

Other large contributions announced last night were those of Charles Kaye, $25,000; Alfred Heinshwin, $25,000; Sol J. Rosenbaum, $20,000, and Colonel Gruenbaum himself, $25,000 for each million collected. His minimum contribution to be $20,000. Jacob Rapoport announced that the cloak and suit trade had pledged itself to raise $1,000,000, of which $750,000 was to be at first allotted to it.

Other large pledges were automobiles and sundries, $110,000; bankers and brokers, $1,500,000; cigar and cigarette, $120,000; department stores, $2,000,000; dress and wals, $250,000; furniture, $250,000; jewelry manufacturers, $220,000; judges and lawyers, $320,000; hotels, $200,000; movie theaters, $150,000; real estate, $150,000; retired business men, $175,000; shiatsu, $250,000; yacht clubs, $150,000; woolen and worsteds, $100,000.

It was also announced that a telegram had been received from the Barings announcing that a sum of $150,000 had been pledged to the fund.

"JEWS EXPECT DRIVE TO PASS $10,000,000 Industries and Professions Pledge $6,000,000 for Philanthropic Building Fund."

“GETS $6,000,000 FUND TO BUILD PALESTINE;”


“$6,000,000 IS GIVEN TO AID THE HOLY LAND;”

To the Jews of New York

An Accounting of the

SIXTY MILLION DOLLARS

Sent on their mercy mission during the past ten years

By the Jews of America through the

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE

OVER seven million Jews were helped and helped until we thought they could care for themselves.

In this we were mistaken, for the hope of a new and better day for the Jews of Europe was rashly shattered.

Peace had come to battle-scarred Europe, but not for the Jews. Hate was still rampant in many European countries.

Boycotts, special legislation, special taxes, limitation of activities, restriction of labor—all were aimed at the Jew, with the result that a new economic crisis overwhelmed them.

In Poland, in Estonia, in Galicia, in Roumania, in Rumania, in Lithuania, in Latvia, in Austria, in Germany, in Hungary and in Russia, the Jewish situation is worse than it was at any time during the terrible years of the War.

This Vast Sum Was Raised by

AMERICAN JEWISH RELIEF COMMITTEE
CENTRAL RELIEF COMMITTEE
PEOPLES RELIEF COMMITTEE

There is one hope for the Jews of Eastern Europe, and that hope is in the Campaign of

FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS
Now being raised throughout America through the United Jewish Campaign
Greater New York’s share of this amount is

SIX MILLION DOLLARS

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN of NEW YORK

New York Evening Post, April 20, 1926.

“Greater New York’s share of this amount is SIX MILLION DOLLARS UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN of NEW YORK”
"In Heaven's Name, Arouse the Jews of America! New York's Quota: $6,000,000 United Jewish Campaign of New York"

The New York Times, April 21st, 1926.
"In Heaven's Name, Arouse the Jews of America!
This is the cry that comes from the Jews of Europe to the Jews of America

"Make them understand that we are dying! Make them understand that a whole people is dying!
Dying for lack of food!
Dying for lack of medical help!
Dying for lack of shelter!

"Make them understand that hundreds upon hundreds are killing themselves because of their suffering and the suffering of their loved ones has made life unbearable.

"Make them understand that millions of Jews are trapped in Europe and there is no hope except the Jews of America help.

"We solemnly declare to the Jews of America that never in the history of the Jewish people, rising back for centuries, was there a situation like this, and never before in the history of the Jewish people was there any emergency as great as this.

"Time and again the Jews of America have saved us from death. And now, from the depths of our despair, we plead with you again to help us quickly or we perish."

"In Heaven’s Name, Arouse the Jews of America!"
New York’s Quota

$6,000,000

United Jewish Campaign of New York

The Brooklyn Daily Eagle, April 26th 1926, page 11.
In April 1926 The United Jewish Campaign Committee launched a drive to raise $6,000,000 in New York City. Below I've reproduced just four stories from the New York Times’ archive, which was just a tiny percentage of the stories they published which mention the figure of $6,000,000 in relation to this campaign. I performed a search in their online archive for “$6,000,000 Jewish campaign”, restricting the search to just 1926. It returned a result of 69 separate articles.

---

The New York Times
Mar 14, 1926

GIVES $50,000 TO AID JEWS.; Colonel Lehman, Contributing to Drive, Tells of Distress Overseas.

A gift of $50,000 was made to the United Jewish Campaign of New York yesterday by Colonel Herbert H. Lehman, according to an announcement by William Fox, Chairman of the $6,000,000 drive in New York City, as part of the $15,000,000 overseas chest which the United Jewish Campaign is seeking for aid of their destitute brethren in foreign lands.

---

The New York Times
Mar 17, 1926

JEWISH WOMEN IN DRIVE.; Organize to Help Raise $6,000,000 Here for Overseas Chest.

The first paragraph is not available for this article.

---

The New York Times
Apr 18, 1926

UNITED JEWISH DRIVE BEGINS NEXT SUNDAY; $6,000,000 Is New York's Quota Toward $15,000,000 Chest for Relief Work Abroad.

Next Sunday an intensive city-wide campaign will begin for the largest quota ever sought in any single community in the history of Jewish philanthropic effort in America, it was announced yesterday. From April 25 to May 9 the United Jewish Campaign Committee will undertake to raise $6,000,000, which is New York's quota toward the national $15,000,000 overseas chest.

---

The New York Times
Apr 22, 1926

JEWS PICK LEADERS IN $6,000,000 DRIVE; Fannie Hurst Tells Luncheon of Conditions She Saw on Tour of Eastern Europe.

Committee chairmen of the Women's Division of the United Jewish Campaign for $6,000,000 were announced yesterday at a luncheon at the Hotel Biltmore. Mrs. Alexander Kohut told of conditions she witnessed on her trip to Eastern Europe and urged the newly appointed committee heads to spare no effort toward raising the $500,000 which the women have pledged as their share of the New York quota.
“In Heaven’s Name, Arouse the Jews of America!

This is the cry that comes from the Jews of Europe to the Jews of America

“Make them understand that we are dying! Make them understand that a whole people is dying!

DYING FOR LACK OF FOOD!

DYING FOR LACK OF MEDICAL HELP!

DYING FOR LACK OF SHELTER!

“Make them understand that hundreds upon hundreds are killing themselves because their suffering and the suffering of their loved ones has made life unbearable.

“Make them understand that millions of Jews are trapped in Europe and there is no hope except the Jews of America help.

“We solemnly declare to the Jews of America that

never in the history of the Jewish people, dating back for centuries, was there a situation like this, and never before in the history of the Jewish people was there any emergency as great as this.

“Time and again the Jews of America have saved us from death. And now, from the depths of despair, we plead with you again to help us quickly or we perish.”

GREAT RALLY

Sunday, MAY 2, 1926, at 8 P.M.

ASTORIA CENTER OF ISRAEL

COME AND BRING YOUR FRIENDS

Jews of Astoria, you have the opportunity and privilege of saving these, your people, by subscribing as never before during the Campaign about to be conducted.

Every Jew worthy of the name will want to carry his full share of this great responsibility.

Every Jew will want to give answer to the cry that comes from Europe.

“In Heaven’s Name, Arouse the Jews of America!”

$6,000,000

UNITED JEWISH CAMPAIGN APRIL 25th TO MAY 9th

Save Your Dollars or
Save Lives—which?

A Question Every Jew In
Greater New York Must Answer

Save your dollars or save lives—which?
There is an answer to the question:
it must be answered for Jewish lives are at stake;
in every part of Eastern Europe the Jew is suffering—
starving—dying;

Only in America and particularly in the Jewish
New York are we in a position to save them.

If you have a heart and a conscience,
and a love for your fellowman,
you must give. Give now,
and you will be glad you did.

But you must not delay.

To save dollars now is to do so at the cost of human lives;
What Jewish man or woman would enjoy dollars saved
at the expense of Jewish lives lost?

Dollars saved in this manner are

It isn't dollars you're giving—It's lives you're saving!

Save Your Dollars or
Save Lives—which?

Fifteen Million Dollars are being raised through the
United Jewish Campaign
Greater New York's share of this amount is

SIX MILLION DOLLARS

United Jewish Campaign of New York
April 25th to May 9th

"SIX MILLION DOLLARS ... United Jewish Campaign of New York"

“Will the Jews of New York Let the Jews of Europe Die? ... It will be put to you directly during the $6,000,000 United Jewish Campaign ...”

Am I My Brother’s Keeper?

Is Being Answered by the Jews of New York

Such an outpouring of love and sympathy has never been equalled in the history of Jewish philanthropy here or elsewhere.

Literally thousands upon thousands of subscriptions have flowed in as from a mighty Niagara.

At the present rate it looks as if every Jew in Greater New York who can afford to subscribe will subscribe.

There is a possibility of our reaching our six million dollar quota Monday night if those who mean to subscribe but have not as yet done so will carry out the following suggestions:

Fill out the coupon below AT ONCE—

Cut or tear it out and mail to

United Jewish Campaign
Hotel Biltmore

Arrangements have been made with the Post Office Department to rush all mail to us upon receipt of it. Please remember payments can be made over a period of three years—so give on that basis.

Giving has a twofold quality—a blessing to those who receive and a blessing to those who give.

Act at once and help make possible an announcement to the world that New York Jews have over-subscribed their six million dollar quota and have answered with a mighty YES, the old time question.

“Am I My Brother’s Keeper?”

United Jewish Campaign of New York
Campaign Headquarters, Biltmore Hotel.

$6,000,000
No. 191, May 1926

United Jewish Campaign in New York Approaches $5,000,000 Goal

DRIVE WILL BE EXTENDED ON SUGGESTION OF LOUIS MARSHALL; EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO MEET QUOTA; TOTAL SUM ALREADY OBTAINED: LARGEST EVER RAISED FROM JEWISH OF NEW YORK

Nearly $2,500,000 was raised in New York toward the $25,000,000 United Jewish Campaign. It was announced at a rally of 6,000 workers Monday night. It was decided to extend the campaign in New York until the entire $25,000,000 is secured. Acting Chairman David M. Bressler announced that the total reached had reached $5,701,000, an increase of over half a million dollars since the last workers' rally on Thursday. The additional $237,000 will not be raised by next Monday, when the local campaign will be concluded. Hundreds of workers announced their willingness to go on for at least another week. Mr. Bressler pointed out that the campaign is proceeding on the same basis as last year, and that the amount assigned to the local unit was already completed. He expressed confidence that the campaign would raise additional funds.

The motion to extend the campaign another week was rejected by the majority of the divisions. The division meeting nominally to make up the additional funds was rejected, with about half of the division members in favor of the motion. The results of the division meeting were unanimous.

In his speech the president, Mr. Marshall, pointed to the decision of the executive for the immediate decision of the Jews of Poland to overthrow the authority of the government and the possibilities of the political and social arrangements resulting from the revolution now taking place in that country.

There is not the slightest doubt of the accuracy of what I am about to say, that as things now stand, there is an increased feeling in Poland against the Jews which is going to make it more difficult for the Jews to raise the necessary funds.

In this connection, Mr. Marshall said that the Jews of New York are asked to make up the deficit in the campaign.

LOUIS MARSHALL URGES EXTENSION OF NEW YORK CAMPAIGN

We are prepared to go on with this campaign until we have exceeded the $5,000,000 goal. That is not a very high goal. We are not afraid of the competition of the active part of the campaign, but the real campaign will continue as long as there is $1 to be secured from any Jew who is willing to give. I would not consent that the chairmen of this committee, Mr. Bressler the ladies division, and the other active Jewish workers should make any further sacrifices, even that the committee would be willing to balance the books and give us something over the top. That is all we have to ask. We have a right to expect that those who have not yet responded should understand that we are making a new reform in the Jewish calendar. We are nearing the end of the month of July. We will have another year in necessity—seven weeks more until we get it all in. In order to use the time in the shortest possible time, you will all have to stand up and be counted. We shall now continue this campaign, I trust, by unanimous action. I move that this campaign continue until we have gotten as much over the top as we did last year. Mr. Marshall concluded.

The great heart of New York has revealed itself beautifully by the manner in which it has responded to our appeal, especially during the past few days. We are grateful to the loyal New Yorkers who have been active in this campaign. The total amount already obtained in this campaign is the largest sum ever raised from the Jews of New York for any one purpose and is the most popular and best-supported campaign that has been made in the history of the American Jewish community. We must remember that in case we were successful for a few days longer, we will raise $50,000,000 and more by the end of the week.

David A. Brown also addressed the rally.

The Women's Division, of which Mrs. Abram J. Ellis is chairman, received a total of $82,000.

Vice-Chairman Joseph J. Goldstein reported $15,000 additional from the Grand Street Bovee Association bringing the total contribution of that organization close to $100,000.

BROOKLYN'S TOTAL REACHES $875,000

Leo Lauterstein, chairman of the Boro Park division reported $225,000 against an original quota of $100,000.

Hugh Grant Graves, treasurer of the Boro Park division reported a total of $875,000, an increase of $109,000 since last Thursday's rally.

The local drive was officially launched on April 25, at three banquet, when $2,700,000 was subscribed.

The first million dollars in the drive was subscribed by nine individuals: Mr. Varland with $400,000 followed by Mr. Kip with $250,000, Frederick Brown, $150,000; Herbert H. Lehman, $100,000; Benjamin Winter, $50,000; Louis Marshall, $50,000; Henry Heising, $40,000; Commodore Louis D. Stamm, $30,000; and Samuel C. Brown, $30,000 for the Lamp Supply Company, $20,000. The Charity Chest of the Great Industry appropriated $12,000 and other large gifts to the fund included: Workmen's Circles, $50,000; Mrs. and Mr. Simon Strauss, $40,000; S. B. & Sons, $30,000; Martin F. Lloyd, $50,000; Joseph Ludgin, $50,000; Ambassador Clothing Workers, $50,000; Mr. and Mrs. Paul M. Worberg, $30,000; Samuel Untermeyer, $20,000; Temple Emanuel, $10,000; Mrs. Jacob H. Schiess, $10,000; Paul Ebeling, $30,000; Adolph G. Ott, $25,000; Jacob K. Nuinman, $25,000; Aaron Hamburger, $25,000; Arthur Lehman, $25,000; Michael Friedman, $20,000; Joseph Frankel, $20,000; Henry A. Dink, $15,000; George Bassenick, $15,000; A. H. Woods, $15,000; Jacob Spitzer, $20,000; Mr. and Mrs. Reuben B. Sadowsky, $20,000; Ludwig Vogelstein, $15,000; Max D. Streus, $15,000; Harry Menghrou, $15,000; Mayor Benfield, $15,000; Esther J. Miller, $15,000; Mrs. and Mrs. Goodstein, $15,000; and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fischel, $15,000; Otto Bierbutz Construction Co., $15,000; Samuel Missikoff, $10,000; Benjamin Davidson, $10,000; Dr. and Mrs. Simon L. Droog, $10,000; Truly Warner, $10,000; Meyer Voskle, $10,000; United Hebrew Trades, $10,000; Samuel Sach, $10,000; Harry Sachs, $10,000; J. L. Rubenstein, $10,000; Joseph Pollack, $10,000; Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Pachschii, $10,000; Mr. and Mrs. Simon L. Droog, $10,000; Sam Levy, $10,000; Arthur M. Lampert, $10,000; Otto H. Kahn, $10,000; Jewish National Alliance, $10,000; Jewish Daily Forward, $10,000; Jerome J. Hanev, $10,000; Simon C. Guggenheim, $10,000; S. R. Guggenheim, $10,000; Murray Guggenheim, $10,000; The Daniel and Florence Guggenheim Foundation, $10,000; Louis Gold, $10,000; Arthur Brown, $10,000.

A testimonial banquet at the Hotel Astor was tendered Sunday by leading members of the motion picture industry to National Chairman David A. Brown.

SYMPATHY AND COOPERATION OF NON-JEWS LAUNDED

Both Mr. Bressler and National Chairman David A. Brown commented on the interest and sympathy with the campaign exuded by non-Jews not only in New York, but all over the country. This was characterized by Mr. Brown as "a reaching of brotherly hands across the boundaries of race and creed for united action in the cause of humanity."

"In New York we have the active cooperation of Governor Smith and Mayor Walker and religious and lay leaders of all denominations, including Cardinal Hayes, Bishop Manning, Rev. Dr. S. P. Chadban, Monsignor Yorka and the Rev. John Hayes Holmes. We have received substantial contributions from the Governor, from Cleveland M. Dodge, Judge George W. Clymer, Leader of Tammany Hall, Judge R. J. Gugler, W. E. Farnworth and Ogden Reid. To mention just a few of the larger givers, and down the line to Italian women and colored elevator runners who have brought in or sent contributions of greater and good will," said Mr. Brown.

"Gay Smith's proclamation calling on the citizens of the State to contribute is not only a generous act, but also a personal appeal for the aid of all of us. We are not the only ones who should be donors of money.

"One of the finest manifestations of goodwill is the recent appeal of non-Jewish clergyman, politicians and educators to match our fund with an additional $15,000,000 raised entirely from Christians. I have no doubt that there will be a very substantial response to this," Mr. Brown declared.

A junior division of campaign contributors is being organized by Vice-Chairman Joseph J. Goldstein among boys and girls who will be confidants in the synagogues and temples this week at the services of the Shabbath holiday.

Following an appeal by Louis Marshall before the men's club of the Eighth Avenue Temple of Brooklyn, approximately $15,000 was subscribed. The meeting, the last of the season, was attended by 650 men.

The quota of the state of Maryland in the United Jewish Campaign was increased from $500,000 to $750,000, a statement of the national headquarters declared. This action was taken at a conference in Baltimore, at which David A. Brown was present. In view of the increase of the national quota of the United Jewish Campaign from fifteen to twenty-five million, it was stated. Jacob Epstein, who announced that he would contribute 10 per cent of the amount raised by his state, renewed his pledge which means that he will contribute $75,000.

The conference was presided over by Judge El Flink of the Maryland Supreme Court.

Charles Horwitz, for six years an assistant Corporation Counsel, has been appointed Assistant Counsel of the Port Authority.
“United Jewish Campaign in New York Approaches $6,000,000 Goal ... Nearly $6,000,000 was raised in New York ... It was decided to extend the campaign in New York until the entire $6,000,000 is secured. ... We are prepared to go on with this campaign until we have exceeded the $6,000,000 goal. ... I move that this campaign continue until we have gotten very much over the top--at least until we show $250,000 over the $6,000,000, ... I am convinced that if we can keep working for a few days longer we will raise $6,000,000 and more by the end of the week. ... The New York campaign originally had a quota of $4,000,000. At a meeting of Jewish leaders at the home of Mr. Felix M. Warburg, early this year, through the insistence of Mr. William Fox, Chairman, it was raised to $6,000,000.”

*Jewish Telegraphic Agency, May 18, 1926.*

http://archive.jta.org/article/1926/05/18/2761721/united-jewish-campaign-in-new-york-approaches-6000000-goal

---

No.192, July 1929

The New York Times

Article Preview

JEWISH CHARITIES TO ASK $6,000,000; 91 Agencies in Federation Face Largest Deficit in History, D.D. Sichler Reports. 96,604 AIDED AT CLINICS Montefiore and Mount Sinai Hospitals Lead in Amount of Free Service Given.

Local Jewish charities will need $6,000,000 this year to meet the operating deficit of the ninety-one agencies affiliated with the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies. It was announced yesterday by Dudley D. Sichler, president of the federation, in making public a summary of the work for the year ending June 30.

“JEWISH CHARITIES (sic) TO ASK $6,000,000 ... Local Jewish charities (sic) will need $6,000,000 this year ...”

In 1930 The Allied Jewish Campaign launched a drive to raise $6,000,000 in the United States. Below I’ve again reproduced just four stories from the New York Times’ archive. And again it’s just a tiny percentage of the stories they published mentioning this campaign and the $6,000,000 figure. I once more performed a search in their online archive for “$6,000,000 Jewish campaign”, restricting the search to just 1930. This time it returned a result of ?? separate articles.

---

**The New York Times**

**February 10, 1930**

**Article Preview**

TO PLAN $6,000,000 DRIVE.; Jewish Leaders Will Confer in Washington on Allied Campaign.

Leaders in Jewish communal effort in the United States and Canada have been invited to a conference in Washington, D.C., on March 8 and 9 to organize the allied Jewish campaign for $6,000,000 for the joint distribution committee and the Jewish ...

---

**The New York Times**

**March 2, 1930**

**Article Preview**

ALLIED JEWISH DRIVE SEEKS $6,000,000 FUND; Leaders of Many Groups Will Join Forces to Aid Sufferers in Palestine and Europe.

The first paragraph is not available for this article.

---

**The New York Times**

**June 1, 1930**

**Article Preview**

87 LEADERS HERE BACK JEWISH DRIVE; Sign Public Appeal for Fund of $2,500,000 to Relieve Distress Overseas. STRESS WORKERS' NEEDS Campaign Here Is Part of National Effort to Relate $6,000,000 as America’s Contribution.

It was announced yesterday that eighty-seven prominent New York Jews have signed a public appeal for support of the Allied Jewish Campaign’s drive to raise $2,500,000 toward the $6,000,000 being raised nationally.

---

**The New York Times**

**June 6, 1930**

**Article Preview**

AID JEWISH FUND DRIVE.; 21 Business Leaders Pledge Their Support to $6,000,000 Campaign.

Twenty-one leaders in the financial, industrial, real estate and insurance fields pledged their aid to the Allied Jewish Campaign, now raising $2,500,000 in New York toward ...
An allied Jewish campaign for $6,000,000 ... Not all of the six million dollar fund will be used for relief of Jews in Palestine, but also will be applied to Jewish relief in all other lands.

No. 219, August 1945

“Throughout the world there is a growing indignation over the barbarism and the unspeakable cruelty of the mass murders of six million Jews by the Nazis”


Same article in another publication:

“Throughout the world there is a growing indignation over the barbarism and the unspeakable cruelty of the mass murders of six million Jews by the Nazis”

*Jewish Western Bulletin* (Vancouver), September 7, 1945, page 47.
Jews from Poland

There were moving scenes today at the Zionist Conference when four delegates from Poland arrived at the meeting. The conference heard with indescribable sorrow the account from the four delegates, all leaders of the Jewish Resistance in the ghettos, of the unparalleled catastrophe. Dr. Weizmann himself welcomed the delegation with deep emotion. What emerged from the speeches by the Polish delegates was that out of the three million Jews in Poland only 80,000 have survived, the rest having been exterminated. It seems, however, that there are still a few hundred thousand Polish Jews in Russia. Altogether, it is estimated that six million Jews have been killed.

The Polish delegates spoke little about the horrors, rather paying tribute to some of their leading colleagues who had fallen in the fight, but not before they had caused a great deal of damage to the Germans by their sabotage. One of the delegates, a commander of the Resistance movement in Warsaw, stated that only two Jews out of 800 in his group escaped. They all refused to dwell on the appalling tortures and massacres, stating that human language was inadequate to describe them.

“Altogether, it is estimated that six million Jews have been killed.”

The Manchester Guardian (UK), September 5, 1945, page 8.

SIX MILLION JEWS KILLED BY GERMANS

LONDON, Wednesday.

Throughout the war the Germans killed 6,000,000 Jews, the number left in Europe being approximately 1,600,000, said Mr. Eliahu Dohkin, head of the Jewish Agency’s Immigration Department, on return to Jerusalem from Central Europe.

He added that most surviving Jews desired to emigrate to Palestine. The agency plans to send six groups of six men each to help Jews in German camps. Military authorities have already agreed to this. It is planned to erect a monument on the summit of Mount Scopus to commemorate the Jews who died. It will bear the names of all the 6,000,000, including soldiers, partisans and ghetto fighters. All Jewish cultural documents and religious objects left in Central and Eastern Europe are to be collected in Palestine.

“The Canberra Times” (Australia), September 6, 1945, page 1.
Below is a slight variation on the article which appeared as No.221 in our list, they clearly emanated from the same source.

“The Germans killed 6,000,000 Jews during the war, said Mr. Eliahu Dobkin, ... It was planned to erect a monument at the summit of Mt. Scopus to commemorate the Jews who died. It would bear the names of all 6,000,000,”

*The Evening Post* (Wellington, NZ), September 6, 1945, page 7.
Hadassah President Sends Greetings

THE JEWISH New Year, 5706, opens in a world once more at peace. The war, with all its horror and destruction, bloodshed and terror, is over at last. Following the official ending of hostilities and the tumult of victory celebrations, our first feelings of relief and thankfulness were too deep for words, too profound to find expression in any ordinary terms. But now we are deeply aware that our feelings must translate themselves into practical measures. We must now turn at once to the tremendous tasks of peace. Victory alone is not peace. The vision of a new world with justice and freedom for all rises before us, and it is our task, the task of all freedom-loving people throughout the world, to keep that vision bright and unobscured.

As we take steps to rebuild a shattered world, to bind up and heal the wounds of these long years of slaughter, it must be our constant aim—our indivisible purpose—to build a true and lasting peace—a peace wherein all mankind can find a free and happy life because the only real peace will be that peace which means freedom for all human beings to live their lives without fear. Only such a peace will bring healing to a war-ravaged world, restore stability and re-establish faith and confidence in the future. And never was faith so greatly needed as today when we stand awed and even bewildered at the dawn of a new era—the era of atomic energy, fearsome of what this may mean to mankind.

We have indeed much to think on as we enter this new year of 5706. But this we know. The Jewish people, who fought so valiantly and suffered so bitterly in the great fight for freedom and democracy—will be in the vanguard of the builders of peace. More than 1,000,000 Jewish soldiers fought in the armies of the Allied Nations. But Jewish suffering goes back not six but twelve years. Twelve bitter years of terror and oppression at the brutal hands of the Nazis. Almost 6,000,000 Jews were wiped out during these years, the most bitter in the long history of Jewish martyrdom. Some of the greatest centres of Jewish learning, from which for centuries past Jewry drew its strength and inspiration, have been destroyed. There remains but a pitifully small remnant of a once strong and virile Jewish community in Europe. A few hundred thousand Jewish men, women and orphaned children, broken in body and spirit. To these peace brings their one hope closer, the hope that they cherished through all the dark days, the hope of a home, in a land of their own, in Palestine, where they may rebuild their broken lives. Palestine, alone offers the most effective means of rehabilitation to the survivors of the dread concentration camps.

And the Jewish people, who in war, and before, long years before, stood up against the forces of tyranny and oppression, have surely won the right at long last, of a homeland of their own, of a place among the free nations of the world. The doors of Palestine must be opened to all who seek succor there and the Jewish people must take their rightful place in Palestine, with all free people of the world.

As we unite in solemn prayer on this Rosh Hashanah, let us pray that this New Year 5706 will witness the establishment of a Jewish Commonwealth in Eretz Israel, a homeland for our people, a bastion of democracy in a world of peace.

Anna Ragoinsky, President,
Hadassah Organization of Canada

“Almost 6,000,000 Jews were wiped out during these years,”

Jewish Western Bulletin, September 7, 1945, page 43.
DAY OF ATONEMENT
OBSERVED BY JEWS

Yom Kippur Fast Will End at
Sunset—Rabbis Call for
Human Brotherhood

Jews the world over began yester-
day at sundown the observance of
Yom Kippur, the Day of Aton-
ement, most sacred day in their reli-
gious calendar, by attending Kol
Nidre services in temples and syna-
gogues.

The holiday, which will end at
sunset today, is marked by a twen-
ty-four-hour fast by the devout, who,
through prayer and penitence, seek
forgiveness of sins and rededica-
tion to God.

Jewish members of the armed
forces in Tokyo and Berlin, in
Manila and Calcutta and in other
remote places attended services.

Many soldiers and sailors in do-

mestic camps and stations received
furloughs and leaves to spend the
holiday at home.

Rabbis in sermons here empha-
sized the need for penitence of all
mankind and for realization of the
ideal of human brotherhood, espe-
cially in view of the development of
atomic power.

In Temple Emanu-El, Thirty-fifth
Street and Fifth Avenue, Rabbi
Nathan A. Perlman declared that
"until the religious conception of
man is accepted by all the world
will we be free from the tensions
and strife and insecurity that has
characterized life for so long."

"It is in religion that man, child
of God, is truly understood," he
continued.

Through religion man will be restored,
he atoned, he will be free from the
tensions and strife and insecurity
that has characterized life for so long.

In Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-
fifth Street, "it is the carelessness
with which our press accuses our Alli-
es of being dangerous, merely beca-
use they may prefer a different form
of government or have differ-
ent modes of life."

Individual Worth

"A happier world will come into
being," Rabbi Morris M. Goldberg
told Congregation Shaare Zedek,
212 West Ninety-third Street,
"when human beings shall be
decided in terms of individual per-
sonalities and when man will be
treated on the basis of individual
worth."

"Let mankind's penitence be
expressed," Rabbi Joseph H. Lock-
stein said to Congregation Keh-
litah Jeshurun, 117 East Eighty-
fifth Street.

Indulgences of helping mankind to re-
form and reform by the Jew's
dream of brotherhood."

In the Spanish and Portuguese
Synagogue, Seventh Street and
Central Park East, Rabbi David
de Sola Pool held that "this should
be an atonement period for all
mankind, a call to sit in the ashes
piled up by our incendiary bombs
and consider our ways, let man
make evil destroy us completely.

"Despite the myriad of the
vicious and heartless ones," he
continued, "human idealism is stron-
ger than basality. Religion can
subdue evil. There is greater sur-
vival value in right than in might."

Rabbi Louis I. Newman in Tem-
plo Rehavoth Sholom, 7 West Eighty-
third Street, said:

"Six million Jews have died
as martyrs and their blood cries up
from the ground. The least that
America and Britain can do is to
open the doors of Palestine to
Jewish immigrants and to
enable the homeless and the wander-
ing to come to Israel and peace.

"American Jewry," commented
Rabbi Israel Goldstein in Temple
B'nai Jeshurun, Eighty-eighth
Street, "will be called upon for a long
time to be the big brother of Jewish
communities the world over. It must
prepare itself for this responsi-
bility by matching its philan-
thropic with its educational and
religious activities."

"If there is one tendency in this
country that we must watch," said
Rabbi William F. Rosenblum in
Temple Israel, 210 West Ninety-
fifth Street, "it is the carelessness
with which our press accuses our
Allies of being dangerous, merely be-
cause they may prefer a different form
of government or have different
modes of life."

In Park Avenue Synagogue,
50 East Eighty-seventh Street, Rabbi
Milton Steinberg deplored the
studied neglect of the problem of
the Jewish survivors of Europe, the
continued closure of the doors of
Palestine."

"By this standard," he main-
tained, "the world today is sicker
than the victory of the democracies
and the United Nations Charter
would seem to imply."

To avert another period of bar-
barism, Rabbi J. Howard Rabin
said to Congregation Ohav Sholom,
270 West Eighty-fourth Street, "let
us unite and strengthen our ranks
and work for the righteous social
order promulgated by God's prophec-
y."

"Before we may properly pray
for forgiveness from God," Rabbi
Jacob Katz declared in the Pelham
Parkway Jewish Center, Pelham
Parkway South and Mullen Avenue,
the Bronx, "we must obtain reconcilia-
tion from our fellow-
men."
“During the war, six million Jews were put to death in Europe.”

*The Times (London)*, September 22, 1945.
“It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler’s alone. The Entire Christian world shares that responsibility.”

"We mourn six million dead adults, the aged, the young and the little Jewish children. We remember them."


This too early six million dead claim was made by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who had predicted in March 1943, that “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” (See No.177). And there is more to come from Rabbi Stern in our list.
“Aren’t Six Million Jewish Dead Enough?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

“AREN’T SIX MILLION JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

*Brooklyn Eagle* (NY), September 29, 1945, page 14.
“AREN’T SIX MILLION JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”

Advert for a Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens, New York to be held on September 30, 1945.

The New York Sun, September 29, 1945, page 5.
This is a photo of the Zionist rally at Madison Square Gardens on September 30, 1945, it is scanned from the Encyclopaedia Judaica (1971, Vol.15).

In this close-up, you can read the huge banner above the speakers’ podium, which reads:

“AREN'T 6,000,000 JEWISH DEAD ENOUGH?”
Reports on the Zionist rally in the following days’ press:

“While "we waited patiently for the fulfillment of Great Britain’s pledges to the Jewish people," they said, "six million Jews were killed in Europe. ..." ... Inside, the Garden was decorated with militant slogans, such as: ... Aren’t 6,000,000 Jewish Dead Enough?”

New York Post, October 1, 1945, page 15.
You (Prime Minister Clement Atlee) now propose to continue to keep these doors shut against our survivors, after six million of our people perished, for whose death your country (Britain) is not without blame.

You will not succeed, Mr. Atlee! The conscience of mankind and of your own people will not permit it!

The audience cheered then, as it did when Dr. Wise declared solemnly, "I tell you that I believe that I shall live to see the reconstituted Palestine as a Jewish State!"

Governor Dewey

Governor Dewey charged that the independent Arab states which oppose "this sacred right" of the Jews were denying the very principles on which those Arab states were founded at the end of World War I. Governor Dewey also reminded Prime Minister Attlee that the Labor Party last May had urged the re-opening of Palestine to the Jews and called for the "redemption of this and all the other pledges.

We call for action in accordance with our own traditions of justice and humanity. We speak on behalf of the survivors of Nazi terror and slaughter. We call out in their name that they must not be left to die in camps. We say that those outside the camps must not be forced to remain in an atmosphere poisoned by the memory of unbelieveable horrors and the all-pervasive aftermath of years on anti-Semitic propaganda.

Declaring that the Jews are entitled to the fundamental rights of free men, a home of their own, in a land where they could live as free and equal men and women, the Governor asserted emphatically: "That place is Palestine, their homeland!"

“What is needed today is not mere sympathy: what is needed is action. We have a right to ask — we have a right to insist — that those victims of Nazi oppression be given, not pity, not words, but justice by action!"

Governor Dewey's words were made more impressive by the reading of two cablegrams received by Dr. Silver and Dr. Wise. One came from Erich Nehants, president of the surviving Jewish community in Berlin, which pleaded that "Eretz Yisrael is our only hope," and begged, "Please rescue us!" The second came from Mayor Judah Nadich, Jewish chaplain who is adviser to Gen. Eisenhower on the problem of displaced Jewish persons. It read: "After survey visits all Jewish displaced persons camps American zone Germany finds overwhelming majority desire immigration Eretz Yisrael conservatively estimate 80 per cent these remnants European Jewry live only for day Palestine doors open."

Mayor La Guardia

Mayor La Guardia, who made an unscheduled appearance as a speaker, drew repeated ovations from the audience by his terse, challenging statements.

"I address myself to our State Department and I say: 'We demand some display of statesmanship and not of avarice!' I declared, and again, speaking of the visit to this country of Lord Halifax, British financial expert, he drew applause and laughter when he said:

"I would like to remind my good friend, Lord Halifax, who made a speech to the American people indicating he wanted to borrow some money for his government, that the best way to establish credit is to convince people that the borrower knows how to keep his word!"

Dr. Silver in his address paid tribute to President Truman for "performing an admirable service to the cause of humanity by dispatching a letter to Prime Minister Atlee requesting that 100,000 certificates be made immediately available to our people," but added, "you realize, of course, that your request of Great Britain, even when granted, is not the solution of the Jewish problem which existed long before the war and which is continuing after the war. It is a refugee problem. It cannot be solved by palliative relief measures. It is the age-old problem of Jewish national homelessness which has been the focus of all our tragedies throughout the ages."

Referring to those anti-Zionist Jews who called upon the President Saturday to explain to him that there was a difference between rescue and a Jewish State, Dr. Silver exclaimed: "Oh yes, indeed, they said better than they thought when they said there was a difference between rescue and a Jewish State! We know rescue. Have we not rescued and rescued again throughout the years? Now we are asking the Jewish State to put an end to that endless need for rescue of Jew!"

"Who does not want a Jewish State! He demanded, and as he replied to his own question, bows greeted the names:"

"The American Jewish Committee does not want a Jewish State. The Council for Judaism does not want a Jewish State. The New York Times does not want a Jewish State. But who does want a Jewish State?..."

"The 660,000 Jews of Palestine (Continued on page 14)"

**Public Demonstration**

**TO SUPPORT**

**Jewish Aspirations in Palestine**

MONDAY, OCTOBER 8th at 8.50 P.M.

Salle Doree, [Mount Royal Hotel]

**SPEAKERS:**

REV. ANGUS CAMERON  
of the Church of Messiah

MISS CATHERINE MACKENZIE  
Former Principal, Montreal High School

RABBI HERMAN ABRAMOWITZ  
of the Shaar Hatamzim Synagogue

COME AND EXPRESS YOUR SUPPORT OF THE ZIONIST CAUSE IN THIS CRITICAL HOUR.

**ADMISSION FREE**

Auspiciated Canadian Palestine Committee.
An Open Letter To
Prime Minister Attlee

Seven thousand Jews in liberated Czecho-
lovakia committed suicide in the last few
weeks. The German government had
made known that under no circumstances
would they be allowed to leave the coun-
try. Thus, they had no protection and
were left to face the fury of the German
soldiers. This is a dramatic illustration
of the atrocities committed by the Nazis.

The Lord President of the Council and Labor
Party Leader of the House of Commons, the Rt.
Hon. Herbert Morrison, declared while decor-
nating the Chamberlain Government’s White Paper
in May, 1943:

“If we do this thing today we shall have done
a thing which is dishonorable to our good name,
which is dishonorable to our capacity to govern
and which is dangerous to British security, to
peace and to the economic interest of the world
in general and of our own country. Moreover, it
will not work ... the Government must under-
stand that this document will not be automati-

cally binding upon their successors in office;
whatever the circumstances of the time may be.”

The Promise Has Not Been Kept
You are the “mirror in office,” Mr. Attlee.
In the presence of the world, you have
promised to the Jews of Europe that
the promise of the British Government
would be kept. You are the “mirror in of-
cice,” Mr. Attlee. The British Government
under no circumstances will not allow the
Jews of Europe to be deported to the
ghettos and concentration camps.

The Labor Party’s Promise
This is happening, Mr. Attlee, at a time when
your Labor Government is in power in Britain.
Your Party is now in direct control of Palestine’s
destiny. It is the Party which unseated you.
1945 and declared the following:

“Those are words which have come true in a
charming little town which we are, in fact, in
leaving to the Jewish people. There is no
more room for this in Europe. There is an
incurable war now, and the only hope of
saving the civilized world is the complete
extermination of the Jewish people in Europe...
... The Arabs have

nothing lost is sightfully expected of us and your
Government. Nothing else and nothing
less than the extermination of the Jews in
Palestine is acceptable to the British people.

This Is Our Stand
We refuse to accept any such ridiculous
“gift” based on the White Paper of 1939. We demand
full recognition of Jewish rights to Palestine.
We will not accept the “solution of the Jewish
question” as proposed by the British Government.

Am I not for the Jews of Palestine, the
Jews of Europe, the Jews of the world?”

Amercian Zionist Emergency Council,
The New York Sun, October 2, 1945, page 15.

“It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler’s alone. The Entire Christian world shares that responsibility.”

Abba Hillel Silver, Stephen S. Wise
Joint Chairman

AMERICAN ZIONIST EMERGENCY COUNCIL
342 Madison Ave.
New York 17, N.Y.

Robert E. Speier, President
Shlomo Y. Zissel, Secretary
“For years we waited patiently for the fulfillment of Great Britain's pledges to the Jewish people. We waited in vain. In the meantime, six million Jews were killed in Europe,”

TEL AVIV, Oct. 8.—Fifty thousand Jews in this, the biggest purely Jewish city in the world, to-day marched to protest in advance against British policy on immigration, and stood in silence for two minutes in memory of the 6,000,000 murdered Jews of Europe.

Shops were shuttered, and police and troops stood by. There was no disorder, and at 7 p.m. the demonstration had peacefully ended, with cafés and cinemas open again.—Reuter.

HAIFA, Oct. 8.—An orderly crowd of 20,000 marched in procession without incident in the Jewish quarter here to-day in protest against British policy in Palestine.—Reuter.

JERUSALEM, Oct. 8.—Complete discipline marked the Jewish mass meeting held this afternoon in Jerusalem. No police could be seen, but armoured cars and patrols were kept in the background as a precaution.—Reuter.

CAIRO, Oct. 8.—"The seriousness of the Palestine problem cannot be exaggerated," commented Sir Muhammad Zafrulla Khan, the Indian Muslim leader, on his return to Cairo to-night after a week's tour of Palestine to study the situation. "Both parties seem to have taken up the most rigid attitudes from which they are afraid to make the slightest departure as this might be construed as a weakness," he said. "To regard the situation with over-simplicity would be really dangerous."—Reuter.
EVEN thousand Jews in liberated Czechoslovakia committed suicide in the last few weeks. They rejected the concentration camps to find their homes gone, their families massacred and opportunities for employment denied to them. They made repeated attempts to build a new life for themselves in Czechoslovakia or to emigrate overseas, but all doors were closed. They chose the only possible way out—out of torturing misery and out of life.

This is only one of many such reports that reach us daily from all corners of the countries of Europe. Do they reach your ear, too, Mr. Attlee? Perhaps you were not greatly impressed. What, after all, is the smallest out of seven thousand Jews in a world grown accustomed to the violent deaths of millions? But we were not only impressed, Mr. Attlee. We were badly shaken. It is not only the number of these latest victims, but the timing of this mass-suicide—aftershock of "liberation"—that we find so tragic.

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?

It was our very unhappy conviction all along that the responsibility for the extinction of six million Jews in Europe was not Hitler's alone. The entire Christian world shares that responsibility. By their failure to take a strong stand the great democracies gave Hitler the green light to destroy European Jewry. And when hundreds of thousands, perhaps millions, of Jews could have been saved from the clutches of the Nazi beast, it was Great Britain which refused to admit them to Palestine—their only haven.

When we voiced these accusations, official British spokesmen invariably took cover behind the "madness of war." These flowery excuses for a brutal policy, unprecedented in the history of human misery, were always met with the same reply: the war must go on. Fighting is going, Europe is free, democracy is triumphant—and thousands of Jews prefer death to the type of "liberation" which has come to our people in Europe.

THE LABOR PARTY'S PROMISE

It is happening, Mr. Attlee, at a time when your Labor Government is in power in Britain. Your Party is now in direct control of Palestine's destiny. It is the Party which as recently as May, 1945, adopted a resolution declaring: "There is surely nothing more negligible in the Jewish National Home unless we are prepared to let Jews, if they wish, enter this tiny land in such numbers as to become a majority. There was a strong case for this before the war. There is an even stronger case now. After the unspeakable atrocities of the cold and calculated German Nazi plan to kill all Jews in Europe...the Jews have many wide territories of their own, and we want not to claim to exclude them from this small part of Palestine, less than the size of Wales."

A magnificent declaration, Mr. Attlee. You will agree, no doubt, that it entitles us to expect a full measure of justice from your regime.

This Leonard, President of the Council and Labor Party Leader of the House of Commons, the Rt. Hon. Herbert Morrison, declared while denouncing the Government's White Paper (May, 1945): "If we do this thing today we shall have done a thing which is dishonorable to our good name, which is dishonorable to our capacity to govern and which is dishonorable to our country, to our people and to the economic interest of the world in general and of our own country. Moreover, it will not work...the Government must understand that this document will not automatically bind upon their successors in office whatever the circumstances of the time may be."

This advertisement is sponsored by the following Chest organizations: Bral Beth, Congregation Mesilalel, Hadassah, Hebrew Ladies' Aid, Jewish National Workers' Alliance, Jewish War Veterans, Men's Club of Mesilalel, Men's Club of Ohev Shalom, Museum, Ohev Shalom Synagogue Center, Sisterhood of Mesilalel, Sisterhood of Ohev Shalom, Youth Council of Ohev Shalom, and Zionist Organization.

The Promises Have Not Been Kept

You are the "economic in chief," Mr. Attlee. But in place of the fulfillment of these oft-repeated pledges, we have received word that your Government plans to continue with eight more concentration camps. While the remnants of European Jewry are massed in concentration camps, morally and physically exhausted, still under violent anti-Semitic attacks, hungry and desperate, with nothing to return to but the dreams of their loved ones, you are planning the doors of Palestine practically closed. Because the pledges of your Party, the anti-Semitic policies of the Colonial Office are being implemented with the same vigor and determination as in the days of the old Government.

Britain can no longer hide behind the "evasion of war." Do not now be told of the many postponements of the new Government, which prevent it from taking action to fulfill its promises with regard to Palestine. We venture to say that, despite your many postponements, one of the first acts of the new Government should be a very sweeping abrogation of all measures restricting Jewish immigration in Palestine, the opening of that country's gates to free and unambiguous Jewish immigration and an official declaration re-establishing Palestine as a Jewish state. Nothing else and nothing less was rightly expected of you and your Government. Nothing else and nothing less could restore our faith in the universality of Britain's pledges, in the good will of Britain's people, and in the progressive spirit of Britain's new Government.

We waited hopefully for an historic pronouncement consistent with your Party's program. Instead, you offered us a mean trick of immigration certificate which falsely masks the tragic needs apparent to all. What did you expect us to do with this "title gift"? Did you, perhaps, mean that we were somehow to divide these certificates among the hundreds of thousands of our people who must migrate to Palestine or be doomed?

This Is Our Stand

We refuse to accept any such miserable "title gift" based on the White Paper of 1939. We demand full recognition of Jewish rights in Palestine. We are at the very end of our patience, Mr. Attlee, and no palliative solutions will be accepted by American Jewry or by what is left of European Jewry. As for the Jews of Palestine, what can they do but resist to the bitter end the policies which you propose to continue in that country?

America is today called upon to deal with the problem of a new Government in order to prevent the return of the kind of economic and financial and economic conditions, to the extent that the British economic matters may maintain a fair standard of living. They are entitled to it. But we say to you the same role of China should apply to the suffering Jews of Europe. You cannot expect sympathy for the moral abandonment of Britain's interests when you are preparing the Jews to a life of self-help and self-support in conditions of a sacred trust. We call on you to redeem Britain's pledges to the Jewish people now.

Nothing Else and Nothing Less Will Do.

American Zionist Emergency Council, Chester Times (PA), October 10, 1945, page 7 (full page advert / open letter).
No. 232, October 1945

17,000 In Belsen Hunger Strike
Jews Fight For Their Rights
From A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

LUNEBUG, October 13

SEVENTEEN THOUSAND inmates of the Belsen-Bergen camp for displaced persons came out on a one-day hunger strike to protest against their treatment by the military government. Their chief grievances are that they are given too little food, that they are overcrowded, condemned to idleness, and subjected to what they feel to be unjustified restrictions.

I went to the camp the day after the hunger strike, and I could not help feeling that while the limelights were turned on the Belsen trial in nearby Luneburg, former inmates of Belsen are now either being or are quick to be forgotten by a world enthralled in the troubles of the post-war era. Here, survivors of the greatest tragedy that has occurred in Europe are left alone with their haunting memories near the place of their torture, feeling that human sympathy and conscience are little more than myths.

The camp is now accommodating 17,000 inmates, of which 11,000 are Jews, original inmates of the Belsen death camp. The rest consist mostly of Poles, Balts, and other nationalities who have not come from Belsen camp but have worked in Germany as slave labourers. Of the original inmates of Belsen, 23,000 have died since the camp was liberated by the British troops on April 15. Twenty-nine thousand were Polish, Hungarian, German, Greek, and other Jews. Each of the survivors has seen members of his or her family sent to the gas chambers or tortured to death. I have talked to the Rabbi Doctor Heselt, chaplain of the Yugoslav Army, who himself was compelled to bury thousands of his co-religionists. A 17-year-old Hungarian Jewess told me how she parted with her mother and eight sisters and brothers when they were sent to their death.

Gay—and Grim

The barracks in which the Belsen people are now housed looks outwardly like a clean and neat little town. There is much going and coming in its streets, filled with youth and old people aimlessly roaming about. One can even detect a touch of gaiety in a group of boys and girls here and there, going out for a stroll in the nearby woods. But this appearance of normality only underlines the nightmarish quality of the place.

At the office of the Jewish committee, elected by 11,000 Belsen Jews, I was given printed books containing the names of a few thousand who survived the slaughter. Impassionately and grumpily, people were delving into the alphabetical indexes and lists of names. In the barracks inmates talked about the past and present. They receive a food ration of 1,900 calories. Until quite recently Jewish relief organisations could not get into the camp to help. Now one Jewish relief organisation has started to supply additional food, which is being equally divided between Jewish and non-Jewish inmates.

Survivors of Belsen are being treated in the same way as all other displaced persons in Germany. In some respects they are perhaps treated even better. Yet the principle that all displaced persons should be treated equally makes utter nonsense in the case of Belsen people. A slave labourer worked on a German farm for years, and was tolerably fed. But this is utterly inadequate for people who have been systematically starved for many years, and whose health has been sapped in the death camp atmosphere. The rooms in the barracks are overcrowded, though not more so than in other camps for displaced persons.

Inmates still walk around in light summer clothing and shiver in the cold, since clothing is yet available. A few thousand blankets will soon be sent to the winter, and most of the Belsen people are too weak to cut bread. They are tailors and shoemakers in the camp eager to open workshops, but they cannot get tools to work with. In general, the nerves of the people are disintegrating in enforced idleness.

Camp Hostility

The Jews of Belsen have a special grievance. They are not recognised as a separate national, ethnic, or religious group. They are treated either like Poles or Hungarians. The motive of that treatment is undoubtedly just—British authorities refuse to introduce racial or religious discrimination. Yet it is so.

So far, they have been unabated hostility from their non-Jewish countrymen inside the camp. On the first day the camp they were wiped off the map. We want Poland without whites, without Jews. The Japs and the Germans are neither of them.

The Unpaid Debt

Equally, the Polish committee in the camp which is recognised by the British authorities as representative of the Polish inmates is “Judenfrie.” That is, it is a committee of bread and butter men and women. The Jewish committee fights for its recognition. At the entrance to its office, a large poster asks the searching question: Six million Jews have been murdered—world, where is thy conscience?”

“At the entrance to its office (the Jewish committee, in the Bergen-Belsen Displaced Person’s camp), a large poster asks the searching question: Six million Jews have been murdered—world, where is thy conscience?”

The Observer (Manchester, UK), October 14th, 1945, page 5.
"They (Jews sceptical of their “choseness”) look about and behold the tragic suffering of Israel during the past decade in which six million Jews perished and they seem to see Israel as a defeated nation."

The Canadian Jewish Review, October 26, 1945, page 12.

This article was written by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who in March 1943 predicted “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” He also appears in numbers 177 and 226 of our list, and this isn’t his final appearance either.
“Finds Jews Here Apathetic to Plight Of Those Abroad ... Emphasizing that 6,000,000 European Jews are dead as the result of wartime persecution ... The meeting was sponsored by the Stephen Wise Zionist District ...”

*Brooklyn Eagle* (NY), October 29, 1945, page 3.

James Grover McDonald, would later become the first U.S. Ambassador to the State of Israel.
"Approximately six million Jews were killed or starved to death by the nazis during the war. ... although six million have been exterminated, the problem of the one and one-half million survivors is greater ..."
"The horror of the Middle Ages with all forms of torture was brought down upon European Israel with the result that six millions of Jews perished."

The Canadian Jewish Review, November 2, 1945, page 10.

This article was written by Rabbi Dr. Harry J. Stern, who in March 1943 predicted “Six millions in mid-Europe are sentenced to die.” He also appeared in numbers 177, 226, and 233 of our list.
“Six million Jews have perished—victims of the Nazis”

Lebanon Daily News (PA), November 9, 1945, page 11 (this was a full page advert).
“There were ghosts at the state banquets for Prime Ministers Attlee and Mackenzie King here last night—the ghosts of the 6,000,000 Jews the Germans murdered in Europe during the war. ... For it is the terrible fate that befell that 6,000,000 that is the primary force that moves American policy on Palestine.”

*The Binghampton Press* (NY), November 13, 1945, page 8.
"Six million Jews have been murdered in the past six years and the problem of finding a home for the two or three million European Jews who remain is one of urgent importance."


This article was written by Winston Churchill’s son Randolph, who describes himself as “an ardent supporter of Zionism.” Nineteen years after he wrote this article, Randolph was at the Zionist Organisation of America’s Annual Dinner in New York, to collect on his father’s behalf, the Theodor Herzl Award - Gold Medallion, which was “awarded to individuals who have rendered outstanding services to the Zionist cause.”

“Meanwhile six million Jews of Europe have been slaughtered.”

Chapter One

Master of the Terrestrial World

“The theoretical doctrines of (Isaac) Luria’s Cabala (Kabbalah) were later on taken up by the Ḥasidim and organized into a system. Luria’s influence was first evident in certain mystical and fanciful religious exercises, by means of which, he held, one could become master of the terrestrial world.”


“As a mystic, (Elie) Wiesel takes seriously the doctrine of evil advanced by the sixteenth-century Kabbalah. The teachings of Isaac Luria, transmitted by his disciple Hayyim Vital,”


Israeli scholar Israel Shahak wrote in his controversial 1994 book Jewish History, Jewish Religion:

“The cabbala is of course an esoteric doctrine, and its detailed study was confined to scholars. In Europe, especially after about 1750, extreme measures were taken to keep it secret and forbid its study except by mature scholars and under supervision.” (footnote no.5, to chapter 3)

Revisionists before me have searched for any significance of the 6,000,000 figure in Jewish religious texts. An article easily found on the internet, which seems to have been written by a Michael Fishwick, was entitled “The Sacred Nature of Six Million in the Judaic Religion. Why Six Million Victims cannot be Questioned”, and originally posted on “Fish Eaters Traditional Catholic Forum” in February 2009. “Fishwick” postulates that the 6,000,000 is obtained by multiplying the 600,000 representing the Jews present at Mount Sinai when Moses received the Torah from God, by the number of

Michael Fishwick - 11th February 2009
SIX MILLIONAIRES BOY’S CLUB
On the previous page are just some of the men who claimed Six Million Jews were in peril, or were involved in the $6,000,000 Jewish campaigns, or were claiming the Nazis had killed 6,000,000 Jews before the world supposedly found out this was the number on December 14, 1945.

Top Row (L-R): Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Prominent American Zionist
Louis Marshall, Co-founder and president of the American Jewish Committee
Max Nordeau, Co-founder of the World Zionist Organisation
Dr. Shmaryahu Levin, Russian-Jewish Zionist
Chaim Weizmann, Future first President of Israel
Dr. Nahum Goldmann, President World Jewish Congress
Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, Prominent American Zionist

Second Row (L-R): Ilya Ehrenburg, Russian-Jewish writer
Nathan Straus, co-owner of Macy’s Department Store
Randolph Churchill, son of Winston Churchill
Rabbi Louis Israel Newman, Zionist and a protégé of Rabbi Stephen S. Wise
Rabbi Harry J. Stern, Lithuanian born, Canadian based writer and Zionist
Felix Moritz Warburg, Banker
Martin H. Glynn, Former Governor of New York State

Third Row (L-R): Eliahu Dobkin, Of the Jewish Agency, de facto government of Jewish settlers in Palestine
Wallace Ranking Deuel, of the Office of Strategic Services
William Temple, Archbishop of Canterbury
Cyril Garbett, Archbishop of York
Jacob Lestchinsky, Economist and newspaper man
William Pettus Hobby, Governor of the State of Texas
Paul Ghali, Journalist for the Chicago Daily News

Fourth Row (L-R): Charles Green, Archbishop of Wales
Victor Gollancz, British-Jewish publisher
Joseph Thon, of the National Organization of Polish Jews in America
Joseph Hertz, Chief Rabbi of the British Empire
Edward M. M. Warburg, Philanthropist, son of Felix Moritz Warburg
Hiram Warren Johnson, Governor of the State of California
Paul Ghali, Journalist for the Chicago Daily News

Fifth Row (L-R): Robert W. Schiff, Chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Columbus, OH
Rabbi Peretz Halpern
Rabbi Ephraim Fischoff
Rabbi Charles E. Shulman, Author
Rabbi Sidney Jerome Jacobs, Journalist
Samuel Sydney Silverman, Member of British Parliament

Sixth Row (L-R): Robert Briscoe, Irish Jewish politician, later Lord Mayor of Dublin
Judge William M. Lewis, Zionist and National chairman of the United Palestine Appeal
Professor Selig Brodetsky, President of the Board of Deputies of British Jews
Dr. Joseph Dunner, German Jew, Zionist and scholar
Jacob Billikopf, Executive director of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies
Dr. Jacob Robinson, of the Institute of Jewish Affairs
Albert E. Thomas, Chairman of the United Jewish Fund of Fort Wayne, IN

Seventh (L-R): Boris David Bogen, of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee
Judge Leon Sanders, Grand Master of B’nai B’rith Abraham
McCarthy, future first U.S. Ambassador to Israel
James Brooks Ayers Robertson, Governor of the State of Oklahoma
Cyrus Adler, Chancellor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America
James Middleton Cox, Governor of Ohio, Democratic U.S. Presidential Candidate, 1920
Bennett Silverblatt, Attorney